

Visual Greek

Yes! A way for visual learners to learn how to read and enjoy the Bible in Greek!

Devour these cartoons—and you will be equipped to read and understand 4 out of 5 words in the Greek New Testament!

That is to say: 110,425 out of the 138,162 words in the book!

Introducing the

Visual Greek™ System

featuring

#1 Lively cartoons for the 320 words that occur 50 or more times in the Greek New Testament

plus

#2 The Visual Greek Color System for Greek Text—it's like sentence diagramming yet much simpler, more compact, and a lot more fun!

plus

#3 Nerd and Company, a four-part cartoon, so much fun that you'll likely never forget it! It delivers the noun, adjective, and pronoun endings; the definite article; the personal pronouns, and the relative pronouns (this is one amazing cartoon)

plus

#4 Sam and Pam, a four-part cartoon with "secret decoder ring" for reading Greek verbs—making the "scary and intimidating" no longer scary or intimidating

Peter Coad

Newest version posted at visualgreek.com

Send feedback and ideas for improvement to [peter at coad dot com](mailto:peter@coad.com).

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The Complete Set: Parts 1-4

This volume features the vocabulary words presented in Basics of Biblical Greek (BBG), Chapters 1-35

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The cartoons in this work are entirely fictitious. Any resemblance to real people or events is completely coincidental.

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Feedback Please

This is a work-in-progress and your feedback is most welcome and appreciated.

Please send your comments to Peter Coad, the developer of the Visual Greek system. You can contact Peter by writing to him at this address: peter at coad dot com (use an @ for "at" and a period for the "dot").

Chapter Numbers

The chapter numbers correspond to the chapter numbers in the most widely used introductory Biblical Greek text, *Basics of Biblical Greek* (BBG), Second Edition, by Bill Mounce.

The Visual Greek System is designed to be an accelerator for those using BBG, an ideal companion for that book.

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Why Visual Greek

People learn in appreciably different ways.

In the book *Frames of Mind*, Howard Gardner proposes that there are at least seven ways to express intelligence. He defines intelligence as the ability to produce something of value within a given cultural context. The seven intelligences are: linguistic, mathematical-logical, visual (spatial), musical, motion (bodily-kinesthetic), intrapersonal, and interpersonal. Most classrooms emphasize linguistic and mathematical-logical intelligence—and pay little attention to the others.

Now when it comes to learning a new language, those who are especially strong in linguistic intelligence have a relatively easy time. But those who learn visually—truly struggle.

The purpose of Visual Greek is this: *to build a path for the visual ones, so that they too might come to reading the New Testament scriptures in their original language.*

How can you tell if you are a visual learner? If you find it painfully difficult to listen to audio lecture recordings, if you find telephone calls far less fulfilling than talking in person, if you close your eyes while talking so you can better describe what you have in mind, if you find it hard to talk to someone if they keep moving around while you are talking to them, if you remember the name of someone you meet only if you also see their name in written form, and if you jump directly to the pictures in an owner's manual rather than read word-for-word—if most or all of these statements describe you, then you are a visual learner.

How to Get the Most from the Visual Greek Cartoons

Here's how to make the cartoons even more vivid in your mind, making them easier to remember. You'll find that Visual Greek builds these same things into each cartoon, to assist you in these steps:

GEM: Give it motion. Exaggerate something in it. Make it funny.

Visual Greek also applies these principles:

Delete the unnecessary, so that the necessary may speak.

Visual Greek uses simple backgrounds, preferring no background at all so the shapes of each cartoon “pops out” (we find that using busy backgrounds makes it harder to visually distinguish one cartoon from another).

Visual Greek uses gray and quieter colors to tone-down the less essential elements in a cartoon, making it easier to remember what's important within a cartoon.

Don't depend upon the ending sounds of verbs.

We use cartoons that link to the basic sound of a verb, without depending upon the ending sound of the verb's lexical form. We find this principle to be especially important for building a path so that a reader can read a specific form of a Greek verb and successfully remember (link back to) the corresponding cartoon for that verb.

About the Visual Greek Color-coding System

This book uses the Visual Greek Color-coding System. Each Greek word is color-coded by part-of-speech, making it so much easier for a reader to find his way in reading and understanding Greek words, phrases, and sentences.

Greek prepositions and conjunctions are **green**.

Greek verbs are **red**; their companions, adverbs, are underlined in **red**.

Greek nouns and pronouns are **blue**; their companions, adjectives, are underlined in **blue**.

Everything else (articles, particles, interjections, and contingency markers) is in black.

Some students use this same system when working on Greek homework or during a Greek exam. Here's how to mark up a Greek text in color, in preparation for translating a phrase or sentence:

1. Underline prepositions and conjunctions in **green**.
2. Underline verbs in **red**; dash-underline adverbs in **red**.
3. Underline nouns and pronouns in **blue**; dash-underline adjectives in **blue**.

...ὁ θεὸς φῶς ἐστὶν καὶ σκοτία ἐν αὐτῷ οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδεμία.

God is light and darkness is not in Him—none.

From 1 John 1:5

BBG 1-4: Introduction

The Visual Greek Alphabet

Letter	Name	Sound cue	Write it in one smooth movement, starting from the...
α = a	ἄλφα = alpha	all	upper right
β = b	βῆτα = beta	bate	lower left
γ = g	γάμμα = gamma	gah gah	upper left
δ = d	δέλτα = delta	dealt	upper right
ε = e	ἕ ψιλόν = epsilon	yep	upper right
ζ = z	ζῆτα = zeta	zane	upper left
η = ē	ἦτα = eta	ate	upper left
θ = th	θῆτα = theta	they	middle left
ι = I	ἰῶτα = iota	in	upper center
κ = k	κάππα = kappa	cap	upper left
λ = l	λάμβδα = lambda	lamb	upper left
μ = m	μῦ = mu	moo	upper left
ν = n	νῦ = nu	new	upper left
ξ = x	ξῖ = xi	ksee	upper left
ο = o	ὀ μικρόν = omicron	all	upper center
π = p	πί = pi	pee	upper left
ρ = r	ῥῶ = rho	row	lower left
σ = s	σίγμα = sigma	signature	upper right
τ = t	ταῦ = tau	top	upper left
υ = u	ῦ ψιλόν = upsilon	book	upper left
φ = ph	φῖ = phi	fee	upper center
χ = ch	χῖ = chi	key	upper left
ψ = ps	ψῖ = psi	psee	upper left
ω = ō	ὦμέγα = omega	open	upper left

Vowel Pairs, Pronounced Together

Greek has eight diphthongs, vowel pairs that are pronounced together. Learn these sound by associating them with the words below:

αἰsle
 σᾶνverkraut
 εἰght
 φεῦd (φηυd)
 οἰl
 σουp
 σῦte

The Visual Greek “Alphabet Song”

Sing to the tune of the “Alphabet Song,” the one sung for generations now in American kindergartens. Just update the words like so:

For “a b c d e f g”	sing “ <i>alpha beta gamma delta epsilon zeta eta theta.</i> ”
For “h i j k l m n o p”	sing “ <i>iota kappa lambda mu-nu-xi omicron</i> ”
For “q r s t u v”	sing “ <i>pi rho sigma-tau upsilon phi</i> ”
For “w x y z”	sing “ <i>chi psi omega.</i> ”

How to Write the Letters of the Greek Alphabet (sing the "Alphabet Song" as you write the letters)

α β γ δ ε ζ η θ

ι κ λ μ ν ξ ο

π ρ σ ζ τ υ φ

χ ψ ω

And Now, Let the Vocabulary Cartoons Begin!



Angel = messenger

An angel is delivering a message.

ἄγγελ- signals *angel* (since γγ is pronounced “ng”)

ἄγγελος, -ου, ὁ angel, messenger

Convention:

Green prepositions and conjunctions

Red verbs; red-underlined adverbs

Blue nouns and pronouns; blue-underlined adjectives

The rest in black.



Amen = verily, truly, indeed

The “A” men say, “Verily!
Truly! Indeed!”

ἀμήν signals *A-men*

ἀμήν

amen, verily, truly, indeed



Anthropology man = man

“Anthropology man” is examined by a man.

ἄνθρωπο- signals *anthropology*

ἄνθρωπος, -ου, ὁ man



A postal = I send, sent one
Pay 'em and send 'em

ἀπόστολος, -ου, ὁ	apostle	4
ἀπόστολή, -ῆς, ἡ	apostleship	
	Bonus word, occurs 4 times	

ἀποστέιλ		
ἀποστέλλω	I send	20
πέμπω	I send	29

An apostle (“a postal”) is a sent one.

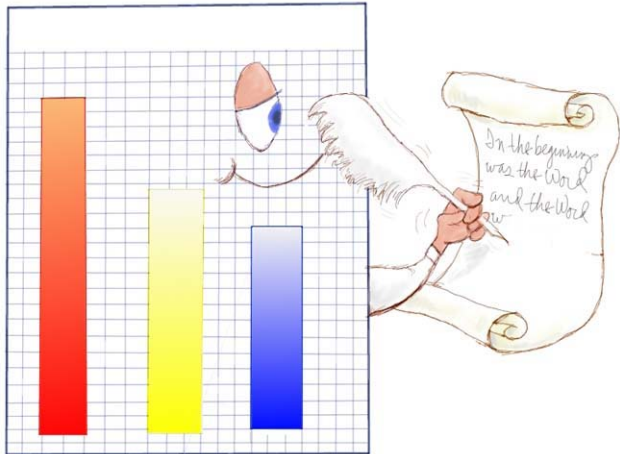
A postal patron is putting some of his bills into the mail bag; he’s saying, “Bills? Pay ’em and send ’em.”

ἀπόστολ- signals *a postal*

πέ-μπ- signals *pay 'em*

Convention:

Some cartoons express a group of related words—making it easier to learn those words. For example, this cartoon portrays a noun (introduced here in chapter 4) and a verb (introduced in chapter 20). Consider learning the words for a given chapter—“apostle” in this case—and then learn the other words in subsequent chapters, when you see the cartoon again, at that time.



Graph = writing, scripture

γραφή, -ῆς, ἡ
γράφω

writing, scripture
I write

4
23

An animated piece of graph paper is writing scripture onto a scroll.

γραφ- signals *graph*



Dogs-a = glory
Dogs-as = glorify
Dogs add

δόξα, -ης, ἡ
δοξάδ
δοξάζω

glory
I glorify, praise, honor

4
23

Some dogs plus the letter “a” are basking together in their “glow-ry.” The corresponding verb is, “I glorify.” A little dog on the side is running a calculator and is saying, “Dogs add!”

δόξα and δοξάζ- signals *dogs-a* δοξάδ- signals *dogs add*



Eggo = I. Ooh oil me!

ἐγώ, μου, μοι, με I

ἐγώ in 4

μου in 9

all four in 11

add ε prefix for emphasis

An eye (“I”) is eating an Eggo waffle. Someone is pouring suntan lotion onto the eye. The eye is saying, “Oh oil me!”

ἐγώ signals *Eggo*

μου, μοι, με signals *ooh oil me*



Is cat toss = last

ἔσχατος

last

It’s time for the annual “cat toss” contest. A contestant from outside the cartoon frame tosses a cat. The cat bounces along across the frame, ending up on the far right, looking at us safe and sound—and somewhat bewildered—and has a last place ribbon to show for it.

ἔσχατος signals *is cat toss*

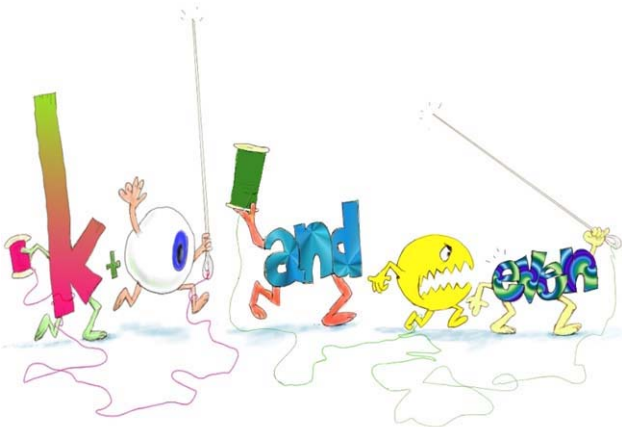


Sew-A = life
Saw-O = I live

ζωή, -ής, ή	life	4
ζάω	I live	19

Someone with needle and thread has sown a letter “A” on a lifesaver. An eyeball character is sawing into the lifesaver.

ζωή signals *sew-A* ζάω signals *saw-O*



K+eye = and even all sew
Eti eats even

καί	and, even, also	4
ἔτι	even, yet, still	22

A letter “k” and an eye are busy sewing with their friends “and” and “even.” A video-game creature, one who loves to eat e’s, let’s call him *eti*, is eating the “e” in “even.”

καί signals *K+eye* ἔτι signals *eti*



καρδία, -άς, ή heart

Car deals hearts

An animated car is dealing lots of cards—and every card is a heart.

καρδία signals *car deal*



Cosmo = world
Top = location
Gee = earth

κόσμος, -ου, ό	world	4
τόπος, -ου, ό	location, place	18
γή, γής, ή	earth, land, region, humanity	22

An animated globe is putting on cosmetics. An animated top is excitedly pointing to an island on the globe, saying, “Location!” A much smaller, little-child globe is looking up at the animated globe, saying, “Gee!”

κόσμο- signals *cosmo* τόπο- signals *topo* γή signals *gee*



Log-goes = word
Ream-a = word

λόγος, -ου, ὁ	word	4
ῥήμα, ῥήματος, τό	word, saying	14
ὁμολογέω	I speak the same, agree, confess	
	Bonus word, occurs 26 times	

A log is going and a ream of paper is jumping playfully into a big pile of words.

λόγος signals *log goes* ῥήμα signals *ream-a*

...τὸ **λόγος** τοῦ θεοῦ...

In Hebrews 4:12

Convention:

A **gray** highlighter is used to...

Highlight third-declension consonantal endings (first occurs in BBG 4, and is detailed in BBG 10)

Highlight exceptions to the “article and noun-ending” gender norms (very few of these; the first is in BBG 4)

Highlight contract verbs—actually just the ending vowel of the stem, a, e, or o (which begin appearing in BBG 17)

Highlight deponent-verb endings (which begin appearing in BBG 18)



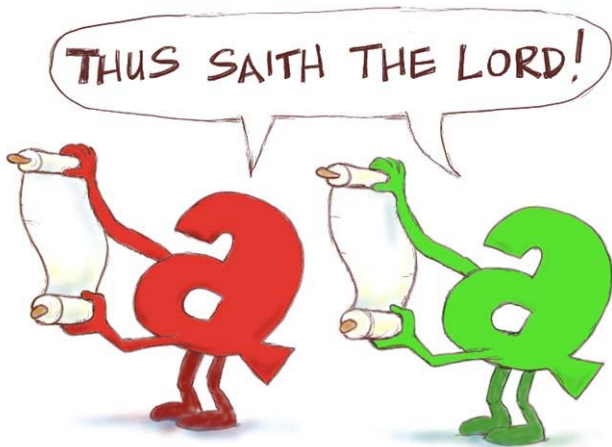
P new ma = spirit

πνεύμα, πνεύματος, τό
πνευματικός, -ή, όν

spirit
spiritual
Bonus word,
occurs 26 times

An animated “P” is a new mom. The baby is a baby holy-spirit dove. The baby cries out to its mom, “Mama.”

πνεύμα signals *P new ma*



Prophet As = prophet

προφήτης -ου, ό

prophet

The prophet As read from scrolls declaring, “Thus saith the Lord.”

προφήτης signals *prophet A's*



Phone = voice, sound

An animated phone handset startles a man with loud voices and sounds.

φωνή signals *phone*

φωνή, -ῆς, ἡ
 φωνέω

voice, sound
 I call out, summon
 Bonus word, occurs 43 times

No cartoons needed:

θεός, ὁ
 χριστός, -ου, ὁ

God
 Christ

Ἀβραάμ, ὁ
 Δαβίδ, ὁ
 Παῦλος, ὁ
 Πέτρος, ὁ
 Πιλάτος, ὁ
 Σίμων, ὁ

Abraham
 David
 Paul
 Peter
 Pilate
 Simon

Γαλιλαία, ἡ

Galilee

σάββατον, -ου, τό

Sabbath

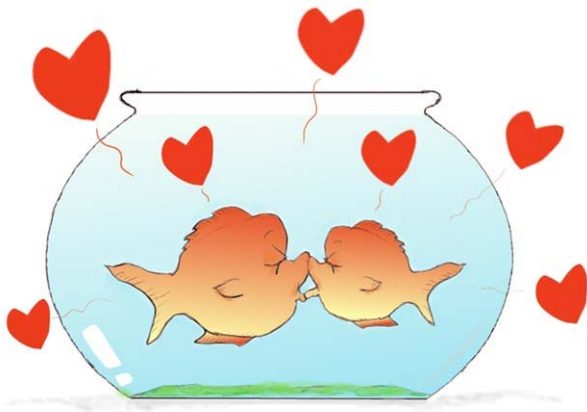
πνεῦμα ὁ θεός...

In John 4:24

BBG 5: Nouns

This chapter does not introduce any new vocabulary words.

BBG 6: Nominative and Accusative; Definite Article



ἀγάπη, -ης, ἡ

love

A guppy = love

Two guppies are kissing in a fish bowl, with love hearts all around.

ἀγάπη signals *a guppy*



All-Os = another
Heather-Os = another

<u>ἄλλος</u>	another, other	6
<u>ἕτερος, -α, -ον</u>	another, one, different	27

We're at a fork in the road, with arrows pointing to "other" and "another." A box of "All Os" is at the fork in the road. So is a girl named Heather.

ἄλλος signals *All Os* ἕτερος signals *Heather Os*



He = auto
Hay-auto = him-shelf

<u>αὐτός, -ή, -ό</u>	he, she, it same, he/she/itself	6
<u>ἑαυτοῦ, -ῆς, -οῦ</u>	art adj w/noun = intensive no art adj w/noun = reflexive himself, herself, itself	13

A man ("he") is driving along in his favorite auto. The auto has a shelf on this side, with hay.

αὐτό- signals *auto* ἑαυτο- signals *hay-auto*



Basil-A = kingdom
Basil eh? = I am the king

βασιλεία, -ας, ἡ	kingdom	6
βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ	king	19

Animated basil and an animated A are looking over an entire kingdom, below. They are taking in the view, and are saying together, “Kingdom!” In another part of the scene, some other animated basil, hard of hearing, is saying, “Eh?” (reminding us of the combination of βασιλ and ε). He’s wearing a crown and robe. He is saying, ‘I am the king!’

βασιλεί- signals *Basil-A*

βασιλε- signals *Basil eh?*

...ἡ βασιλεία τοῦ θεοῦ...
 In 2 Corinthians 4:20



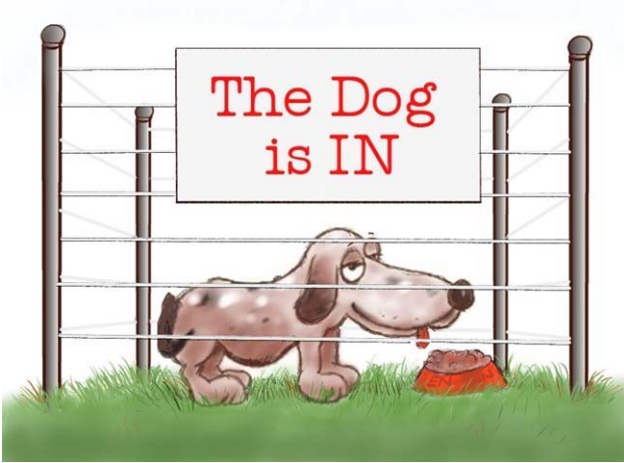
Day = little butt

δέ

but, and
 (a little but)

A large sun is radiating little butts.

δέ signals *day*



εν

d: in, on, among

En = d: in

The Dog is in a pen. A sign on the pen declares, "The Dog is IN."

εν signals *in*

Convention:

In Greek, a preposition may put restrictions on what forms of nouns it works with. Here, εν is a preposition that works with nouns, pronouns, adjectives, and articles in the dative case. Both The Dog (one of four special characters in *Nerd and Company*, coming up in the chapter labeled BBG 7) and the little "d:" as shown above: are markers that indicate that this preposition works only with dative-case words.



Hair gone = work

έργον, -ου, τό
ἐργάζομαι

work
I work
Bonus word, occurs 41 times

A bald man is holding up a bottle of a new product called Hair Gone. The man is smiling and saying, “Hair gone!” and “It works!” A small spectator in the lower right is saying, “Oh my!”

έργο- and ἐργά signal *hair gone*



Hi Ross = appointed time

καιρός, -ου, ό

appointed time, season

Ross, a patient, arrives right on time for his appointed time. The doctor holds up his watch and comments, “Hi Ross. You’re right on time.”

καιρός signals *Hi Ross*

Nun For A Day



Nun for a day: NOW the winner is...

νῦν
ἤδη

now
now, already

6
10

Welcome to “Nun for a Day,” the exciting new game show! As a contestant looks on, the game-show host announces, “NOW the winner is...”

νῦν signals nun ἤδη signals a day



Hot hay top = the

ὁ, ἡ, τό

the

The Nerd character has a hat that is a “hot hay top”—his hat is hot (it’s on fire); it’s made out of hay; and it’s on top of his head. The “h” on his chest is a reminder that both ὁ and ἡ feature rough-breathing marks—and to be sure to start out with an “h” when transliterating. The feather on the right side is a reminder to put an acute accent on the rightmost one of the three forms, like so: τό.

ὁ, ἡ, τό signals *hot hay top*



Hot I = t-hat, bee cuz
Hot E = when

ὅτι
ὅτε

that, because, since
when

6
14

A very hot letter “I” is wearing a T-shaped hat. Riding on the I, holding onto the vertical part of the I is a bee, saying, “Cuz!” (ὅτι means “because” when the context is causal in nature. A very hot letter “E” is holding up an alarm clock, now ringing at full volume.

ὅτι signals *hot I*.

ὅτε signals *hot E*



“Who may (tie the) knot?”

οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ
μή

not
not (lest)

6
7

A minister asks the wedding party, “Who may knot?” Everyone turns, looking to see who that might be.

οὐ signals *who* μή signals *may*



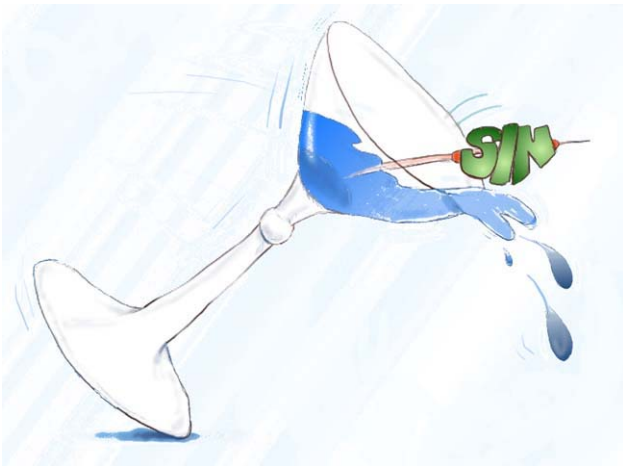
ώρα, -ας, ή hour

Let's dance the hora for an hour

Little Jewish children are dancing the hora—hand-in hand in a circle, dancing the hora around a giant one-hour timer with “HOUR” on it. (The hora is a traditional round dance of Romania and Israel.)

ώρα signals hour

BBG 7: Genitive and Dative; Definite Article (continued)

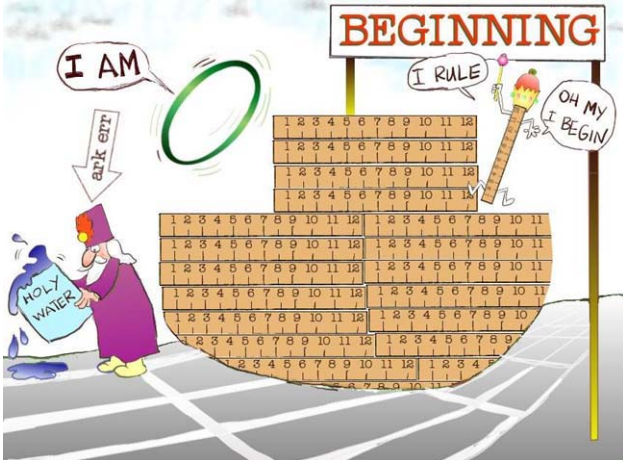


A martini with a sin olive

ἀμαρτία, -ας, ἡ	sin
ἁμαρτάνω	I sin
	Bonus word, occurs 42 times

A martini glass is tipping over. The olive for the drink is made up of the letters s-i-n.

ἀμαρτία signals *a martini*

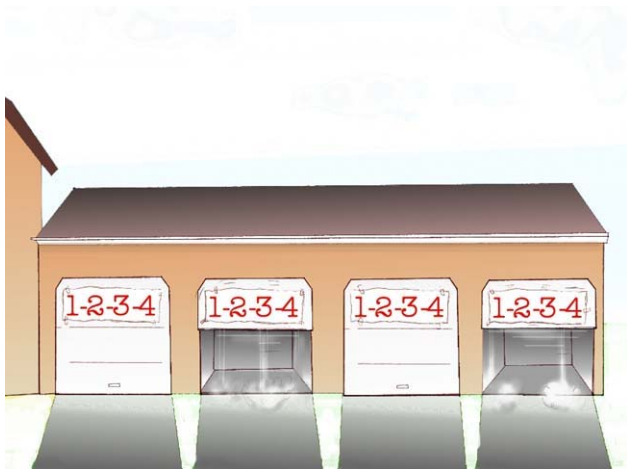


Ark = ruler, beginning
Ark = I rule
Hoop ark = I am
Ark err = high priest

ἀρχή, -ῆς, ἡ	beginning, ruler	7
ἄρχω	I rule (active)	23
ἄρχομαι	I begin (middle)	
ὑπάρχω	I am, exist	34
ἀρχιερεύς, -έως, ὁ	high priest	27

An ark, made of rulers, is beginning a race. A ruler on the right deck is saying, “I rule” and “Oh my I begin.” A hoop on left deck of ark is saying, “I am.” A high priest has his back to the arc and is blessing something other than the arc; this is an “ark error.”

ἀρχ- signals *ark* ἄρχομαι signals *ark oh my* ὑπάρχ- signals *hoop ark* ἀρχιερ- signals *ark err*



Garage = four

It's a four-car gar(age).

γάρ signals "gar."

γάρ

for, then



Lego = er I say

Ape = I said

έρ		21
λέγω	I say	8
ειπ		
είπον	I said	22
φε		
φημί	I say	35
είπεν	he/she/it said	7
έφη	he/she/it said	28

A Lego block, dressed up like Sherlock Holmes, is saying, "Er, I say." An ape is jumping up and down, in front of him, saying, "I said." An animated fake dollar bill is on the right, facing the Lego. The fake dollar bill is saying, "I say."

έρ signals *er*

λέγω signals *lego*

είπ- signals *ape*

φη- signals *fake*



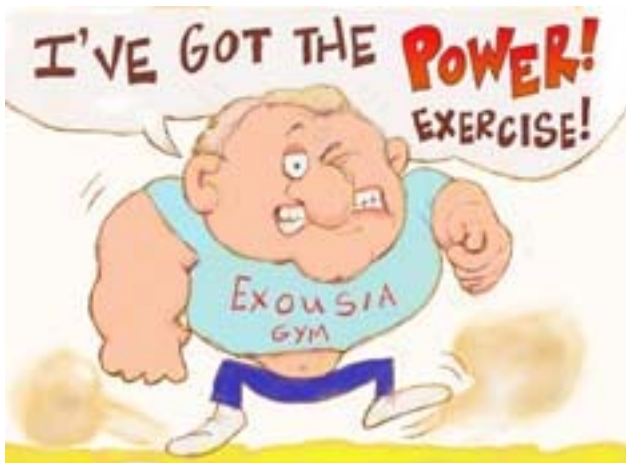
Ace = a: in two

εἰς

a: into, in, among

An ace is caught in the number two. The ace is trying to wiggle its way out of the grip that the two has on it. The Anteater pulling to get away reminds us that the ace is stuck in the two and is trying to get out. The presence of the Anteater reminds us that this preposition works only with accusative-case nouns, pronouns, adjectives, and articles.

εἰς signals *ace*



Exercise = power, authority

ἐξουσία, -ας, ἡ

power, authority

A pro wrestler is flexing his muscles, while saying, "I've got the power! Exercise!"

ἐξουσία signals *exercise*



Evangelist = good news

εὐαγγέλιον, -ου, τό good news, Gospel 7
εὐαγγελιδ
εὐαγγελίζω I bring good news, preach 27

An evangelist is holding high a very large Bible in his right hand, and joyfully proclaiming, “Good news!”

εὐαγγελι- signals *evangelist*



Curious about the Lord

κύριος, οὗ, ὁ Lord

A very curious one is taking a look, hoping to see the one who is behind the door marked, “Lord.”

κύριος signals *curious*



“Who may (tie the) knot?”

οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ
μή

not
not (lest)

6
7

A minister asks the wedding party, “Who may knot?” Everyone turns, looking to see who that might be.

οὐ signals *who* μή signals *may*



Ooo rhinos = heaven, sky

οὐρανός, -οῦ, ὁ heaven, sky

A boy is looking up at the sky, into the heavens. Instead of seeing the usual stars and moon, he is seeing rhinos! With delight, he is saying, “Ooo! Rhinos!”

οὐρανός signals *ooo rhinos*



Who tossed this haughty tube top
 Toy oh such a kind
 That cane

οὗτος, αὐτή, τούτο

this, these 7,13

func: near demonstr pron
 each begins with ς or τ
 non-nom stem: τουτ

ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο

that, those 13

adjective, acts as the far
 demonstrative pronoun

τοιούτος, -αύτη, -οὔτον

of such a kind, such

31

Someone is tossing a very fancy, sequined tube top to a woman. The woman is responding with, “Who tossed this haughty tube top?” The woman is pointing with a cane, to a T-hat (that). A little toy man is in close proximity to the hand on the far right. He smirks and is saying, “Oh such a kind gesture!”

οὗτος signals *who tossed*
 ἐκεῖν- signals *a cane*

αὐτή signals *haughty*
 τοιούτος signals *toy who tossed*

τούτο signals *tube top*



Sue you. Ooh oil me!

σύ, σου, σοι, σε

you

σύ in 7
 all four in 11

Sue You, Attorney-at-Law, is confronting her latest opponent with a big “sue you” document. Her opponent is looking both surprised and unhappy about that. Someone is pouring suntan lotion onto the opponent fellow. He is saying, “Oh oil me!”

σύ signals *sue*

σου, σοι, σε signals *ooh oil me*



Wee ahhs = son

υῖός, -οῦ, ὁ son

Mom is playfully passing her young boy over to Dad. The boy is saying, “Wee ahhs!” while Dad is saying, “Son!”

υῖός signals *wee ahhs*



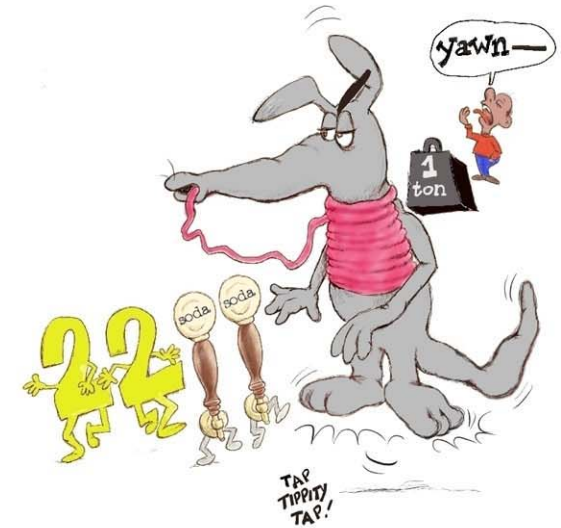
Moon, Dial, “Oh stay there four”

ὥστε	therefore, so that	7
οὖν	therefore, accordingly, then	12
διό	therefore, for this reason	23

A moon playing an accordion and an animated sundial are saying, “Oh stay there, four” to an animated number four, which is struggling to get back up on its feet.

ὥστε signals *oh stay* οὖν signals *moon* διό signals *dial*

Visual Greek Part 1
Nerd and Company: Nouns, Pronouns, Articles, and Adjectives



Character Nerd
 Cues, singular hot hay-a top—s —
 Cues, plural boy I tap—yes-a
 Case Nominative
 Declension 2-1-2

Girl
 two taste-as two—boss!
 tone, tone, tone
 Genitive
 Declension 2-1-2

Dog
 toe tape-a toe—ih!
 toys ice toys—sin
 Dative
 Declension 2-1-2

Anteater
 tongue tank-a top—yawn —
 twos taps tap
 Accusative
 Declension 2-1-2

Notes:

- (1) Snake far left = add ς for nominative singular masculine noun endings
- (2) Ton markers = use $\omicron\upsilon$ for nominative and accusative singular neutral nouns and adjectives (not for articles or for pronouns!)
- (3) Nerd "h" on chest = rough breathing and "h" transliteration for nominative masculine fem sing pl
- (4) Nerd feather in cap, right side = acute accent for nominative neuter articles
- (5) Dog with ι on toes, tape, tail, toys = reminders to include the iota subscript for genitive singular
- (6) Circumflex over girl and dog = circumflex accent for genitive and dative articles
- (7) Anteater eyelash up the middle = acute accent for accusative articles
- (8) Commentator gives 3rd declension noun endings, when different from 1st and 2nd, giving the masculine-feminine ending, followed by the neuter ending
- (9) A relative pronoun (who/whom, which/that) = noun ending with both rough-breathing and accent marks, plus $-\varsigma$ in the nominative singular form.

Adjectives: Attributive (art+adj+noun OR art+noun+art+adj), Substantive (art+adj), Predicative (art+noun+adj OR adj+art+noun)

Parsing Pattern: Declension, Case, Gender, Number, Lexical Form, Translation

One more character rounds out the set. It is the Vulture, the vocative case. The vocative case is the form nouns take in direct address, for example, κύριε, κύριε. It's important that you recognize such words have slightly different endings.

Master the Nerd, Girl, Dog, and Anteater. Becoming familiar with Vulture and its endings will be enough.



Singular	he hay he
Plural	boy I tap
Case	Vocative

No cartoon needed:

Ἰησοῦς, -οῦ, ὁ Jesus

BBG 8: Prepositions and εἰμί



Haul a butt

A tow truck is zooming along, towing a large butt behind it.

ἀλλά signals *haul a*

Compare with:

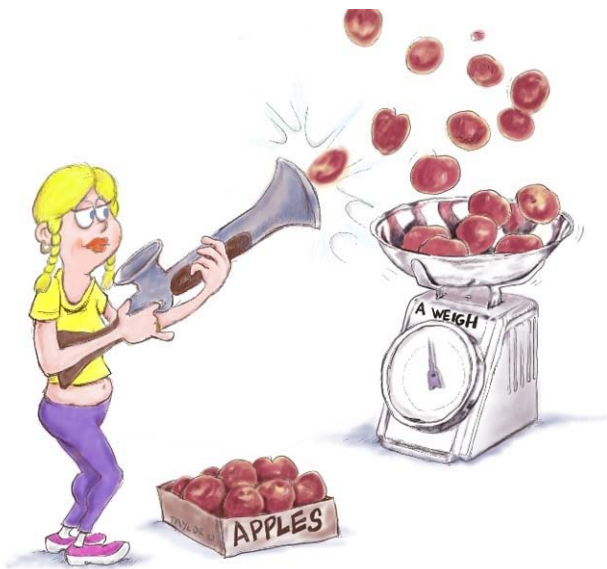
ἀλλά

but (big but), yet, except

δέ

but (little but), and

6



Apple = g: from, a weigh from

ἀπό (ἀπ', ἀφ')

g: from, away from
(emphasizes distance)

The Girl (genitive) is using an apple gun to shoot apples away from where she is standing. In the distance, the apples are landing on a weighing scale.

ἀπό signals *apple*



διά (δι')

g: through

a: on account of

Diamond = g: through; a: on account of

The Girl (genitive) is driving a large truck through an even larger diamond. The Anteater (accusative) looks on with a calculator, counting, "1,2,3."

διά signals *diamond*



Singular

Plural

Aim-me

εἰμί

S-men

ἐσμέν

to be

Hay

εἶ

S-tee

ἐστέ

S-tin

ἐστί(ν)

Ace-in

εἰσί(ν)

Aim-me

Two bees ("to be") at the top, are saying, "aim me."

Hay

The bees are standing on a bale of hay.

S-tin

The bale of hay is inside a sardine tin, for short called an S-tin.

S-men

Two men, each with a torso in the shape of an S: the S-men.

S-tee

Those two men are balancing on top of a giant golf tee, with an S on the side: an S-tee.

Ace-in

The giant tee is poking right into the middle of a giant ace: Ace-in.

...ὁ θεὸς ἀγάπη ἐστίν.

In 1 John 4:8

ἡμεῖς ἐκ τοῦ θεοῦ ἐσμεν...

In 1 John 4:4



Was = pain

ἦν

he/she/it was

A man is thinking back to his childhood, sees a little version of himself taking a hammer, hitting his toe, and yelling, “Pain!”

Each character has a circumflex accent over his head, reminding us that this word includes a circumflex accent.

ἦν signals *pain*



Ecch = g: from, out of

ἐκ, ἐξ

g: from, out of
(emphasizes source)

The Girl (genitive) is reaching into a garbage can and pulling some garbage out from the can. She is realizing what she is pulling out from the can and says, “Ecch!” in disgust.

ἐκ signals *ecch*



Hey mirror = day

ἡμέρα, -ας, ἡ day

Cinderella is looking in the mirror, saying, “Mirror, mirror, on the wall...” She is wearing sunglasses, to protect her eyes from the very bright and large sun beaming into the window.

ἡμέρα signals *hey mirror*

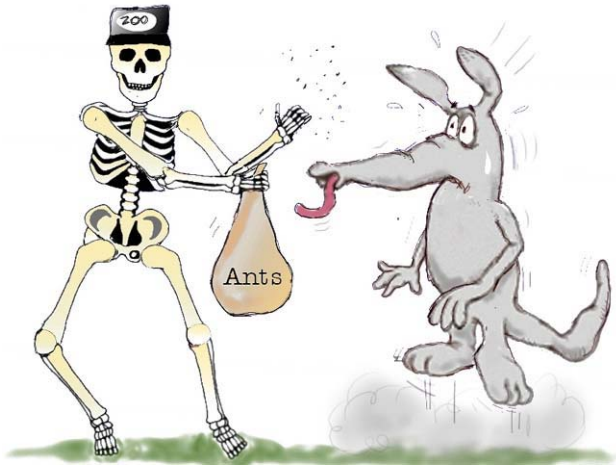


The lasso = sea

θάλασσα, -ης, ἡ sea, lake

Lots of water, all around—it’s the sea. A cowboy is throwing a lasso across the sea, with the lasso soon to capture Poseidon, the Greek god of the seas.

θάλασσα signals *the lasso*



θάνατος, -ου, ό death

Then ant toss = death

A skeleton, dressed as a zookeeper, is tossing ants to their death, landing on the tongue of an anteater (just any old anteater, not The Anteater from *Nerd and Company*).

θάνατος signals *then ant toss*



ΐνα
όπως

in order that, that
in order that, that, how

8
12

In a = in order that
Hop-Os = in order that

Some hopping Os, carrying the numbers 1-2-3 on their heads, are hopping, in order, into a T-hat.

ΐνα signals *in a* όπως signals *hop Os*

Compare with:

ότι

that, because, since

6



Lego = er I say
Ape = I said

έρ		21
λέγω	I say	8
ειπ		
έιπον	I said	22
φε		
φημί	I say	35
έιπεν	he/she/it said	7
έφη	he/she/it said	28

A Lego block, dressed up like Sherlock Holmes, is saying, "Er, I say." An ape is jumping up and down, in front of him, saying, "I said." An animated fake dollar bill is on the right, facing the Lego. The fake dollar bill is saying, "I say."

έρ signals *er* λέγω signals *lego* έιπ- signals *ape* φη- signals *fake*

Compare with: έγώ I 4



Met ya' = g: with; a: rafter

μετά (μετ', μεθ)

g: with

a: after

Description: The Girl (genitive) is leaping into the arms of the Anteater, saying, "Nice to have met ya" and holding onto him, so she appears to be *with* (very close to) him. The Anteater (accusative) is wrapping his tongue up and around a rafter.

μετά signals met ya

rafter signals after



Oik = home

οικία, -άς, ή
οἶκος, -ου, ό

home, house

home, house

A little pig is coming home to Mom and Dad Pig. The little pig is saying, "Oik!" And the parents are saying in unison, "Welcome home!"

οἶκ- signals *oik*

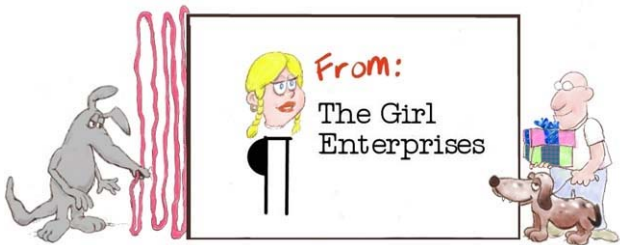


Ox lost in la-la land = crowd

ὄχλος, -οῦ, ὁ	crowd, multitude	8
λαός, -οῦ, ὁ	crowd, people	20

An ox is lost in a crowd. It is saying, “I’m in la-la land.” A cowboy is looking for the ox in a crowd, shouting, “Ox lost!”

ὄχλος signals *ox lost* λα- signals *la la land*



Paragraph = g: from; d: beside; a: alongside of

παρά (παρ')	g: from
	d: beside,
	in the presence of
	a: alongside of

We see some letterhead with a giant paragraph symbol (that is to say, this symbol: ¶) on it. The letter is from The Girl Enterprises, featuring The Girl (genitive) with the word “From” written boldly on the page. A man with The Dog (dative) is standing beside the letterhead; the man has two birthday presents tucked under his arm, indicating “In the presence of.” The Anteater (accusative) is on the other side, standing alongside the letterhead, with his tongue up and down alongside the letterhead.

παρά signals *paragraph* presents signals *presence*



πρός

a: to, toward, with

Pros = a: to, toward

The Anteater (accusative) is playing soccer. He is using his head to play the ball, actually a large number 2, hitting the “2” toward the goal.

πρός signals *pros*



υπό (ύπ', ύφ')

g: by
a: under

Hoop-o = g: by; a: under

The Girl (genitive) is holding up a very large hoop. She's *buying* something. At the same time, The Anteater (accusative) is playing *under* the hoop, balancing the hoop with its four paws, laughing.

υπό signals *hoop-o*

No cartoons needed:

Ἰωάννης, -ου, ὁ John
παραβολή, -ῆς, ἡ parable

BBG 9: Adjectives



Ga-ga hoss = good

ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν good

A toddler is rocking on a horse, while saying, “Ga-ga-good!”

ἀγαθός signals *ga ga hoss*



A guppie toss = bee loved

ἀγαπητός, -ή, -όν beloved

Someone is tossing a fish bowl with guppies (“a guppie toss”) into the outstretched arms of a bee. The bee is in love with the guppies in the fish bowl (“bee loved”), so hearts are in the air.

ἀγαπητός signals *a guppie tossed*

Bee loved signals *beloved*

Compare with:

ἀγάπη, ή

love

7



αἰώνιος, -ον eternal

I own E = eternal

A shopper is walking outside a store with his new purchase, a giant letter E. He is saying, “I own E, Eternal E.” Musical notes nearby are chiming in with a song, “Now unto the E Eternal.”

αἰώνι- signals *I own E*



ἀλλήλων one another

Alley lawn = we won another

A bowling team is bowling in a bowling alley. This particular alley is located outdoors on someone’s lawn (“alley lawn”). The “lawn bowling” team is celebrating, shouting, “We won another!”

ἀλλήλων signals *alley lawn* Won another signals *one another*

...τῇ ἀγάπῃ εἰς ἀλλήλους...

In 1 Thessalonians 3:12



ἀπεκρίθη

he, she, it answered

Apple crispy = answered

An animated apple crisp is participating as a student in a classroom. He is exclaiming about about a classmate, "He answered!"

ἀπεκρίθη signals *apple crispy*



δούλος, -ου, ό

servant, slave

Do last = servant

Three couples are getting married. The three grooms are all carrying serving trays, up high in the air, like waiters in a busy restaurant do. Now the first groom is saying, "I do." The second is saying, "I do too." And the third groom says, "I do last."

δούλος signals *do last*

Παύλος δούλος Χριστοῦ Ἰησοῦ...

In Romans 1:1



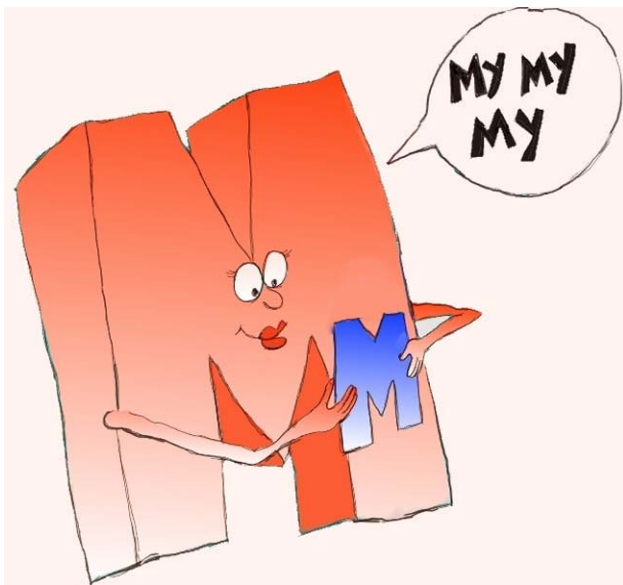
έάν

if, when

Yawn = if, when

A sales rep is panicking. The one he is attempting to sell to is at his desk, leaning back, arms outstretched, letting out a great big yawn. The sales rep is sweating now, saying, “If...when...”

έάν signals *yawn*



έμός, -ή, -όν

my, mine
possessive adjective

M = my

Momma letter M (M signals the stem, έμ) is holding her baby M in her arms. She’s saying, “My, my, my.”

έμ- signals *M*



In toll lane = commandment

έντολή, -ής, -ή commandment

Moses is driving a sports car. He is holding up two stone tablets, with the 10 commandments on them. He's driving in a toll lane.

έντολή signals *in toll lane*



Cat hose = as
Hose = as

καθώς
ώς

as, even as
as, like, when
how, about, that

9
18

A cat is hold up a hose, which is shooting donkeys (asses) into the air. An animated hose, standing up all by itself, is also shooting donkeys (asses) into the air.

καθώς signals *cat hose*

ώς signals *hose*



Ka ka = bad

κακός, -ή, -όν bad

A man is changing a baby's diaper for the first time. He's holding his nose, holding up the diaper, and saying, "Ka ka."

κακό- signals *ka ka*



Eggo = I. Ooh oil me!

έγώ, μου, μοι, με	I	έγώ	4
		μου	9
		all four	11
		add ε prefix for emphasis	

An eye ("I") is eating an Eggo waffle. Someone is pouring suntan lotion onto the eye. The eye is saying, "Oh oil me!"

έγώ signals *Eggo* μου, μοι, με signals *ooh oil me*



Necking = dead

νεκρός, -ά, -όν

adj: dead
n: dead body

Two skeletons are necking on a park bench. Sign next to bench reads: No Necking!

νεκρ- signals *neck-er*



Pig toss = bee-leaving, faithful

πιστός, -ή, -όν

believing, faithful

A farmer is tossing pigs to his friend, Faith. Faith's arms are full. Some bees are looking on with disgust, flying to get away from the scene, saying, "We bees are leaving."

πιστός signals *pig toss* *Bees leaving* signals *believing*

πιστός **δέ** **ἐστιν** ὁ **κύριος**...

In 2 Thessalonians 3:3

πιστός ὁ **λόγος**...

In 1 Timothy 1:15; 3:1; 4:9, 2 Timothy 2:11, and Titus 3:8



πονηρός, -ή, -όν evil, bad

Pony rustler = evil

A pony rustler is stealing ponies. A giant mom with rolling pin in hand is chasing him, pointing to him, shouting, "Evil!"

πονηρός signals *pony rustler*



πρώτος, -η, -ον first, earlier

Pro toss = 1st

Two giant guys are tossing professional ball players back-and-forth. The ball players are numbered 1st, 2nd, 3rd, with the 1st being by far the most prominent.

πρώτος signals *pro tos*



Tree tops = 3rd
Trees = 3

<u>τρίτος</u> , -η, -ον	third	9
<u>τρεις</u> , <u>τρία</u>	three	27

Birds are hopping from treetop to treetop. The treetops are numbered 1st, 2nd, 3rd, with the 3rd being the most prominent. And so: treetops = 3rd. The tree trunks are labeled 1, 2, 3, with the number 3 the most prominent.
 τρίτ- signals *treetops* τρεῖ- and τρι- signal *three*

BBG 10: Third Declension



Hoggy = whole-y

ἅγιος, -ία, -ιον	holy
ἁγιασμός, -οῦ, ὁ	holiness
	Bonus word, occurs 10 times

A little hog, a “hoggie” is looking down, panicking, just now discovering a large hole in his body.

ἅγι- signals hoggy



Eh? Tea? = if

εἰ	if	10
εἴτε	if, whether	33

An animated “if” has a cane and is hard of hearing. He is raising a hearing horn to his ear. A hand coming in from the right is offering him a cup of tea. He is saying, “Eh? Tea?”

εἰ signals *eh*

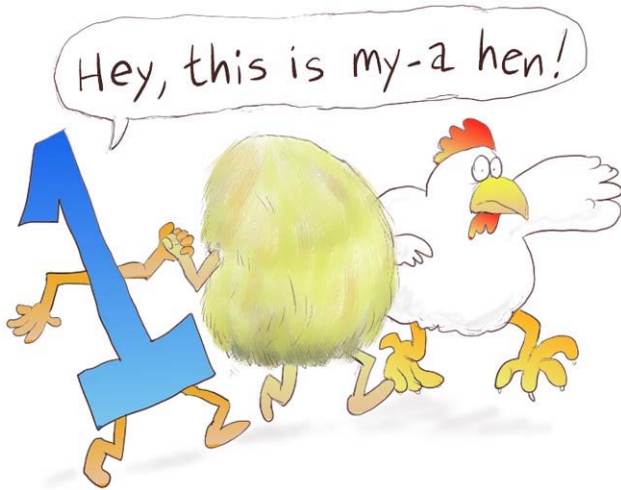
εἴτε signals *eh tea*

Compare with:

ἐάν	if, when	9
-----	----------	---

A pair or words, occurs from time to time:

εἰ μή	if not, except	10
-------	----------------	----



Hey it's my-a hen = one

έν, μιά, εν stems
εἷς, μία, ἕν one

A number 1, a bale of hay, and a hen are arm-in-arm, dancing together! The number 1 is saying, "Hey, this is my-a hen!"

εἷς signals hey it's

μία signals my-a

ἕν signals hen

εἷς κύριος, μία πίστις, ἕν βάπτισμα.

Ephesians 4:5



Boo days = no one

May days = no one

οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν no one, nothing [3-1-3]

10

μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν

12

οὐ/μή + δ[ε] + εἷς/μία/ἕν

It's a giant calendar for the month of May (May days). A creature on the calendar is shouting, "Boo!" (boo days). A group of people are frightened, running away as fast as they can, shouting, "Ahhh!" and exiting to the right.. All we can see at this point is the bottoms of their shoes—no one is left.

οὐδείς signals boo days

μηδείς signals may days

Nun For A Day



Nun for a day: NOW the winner is...

νῦν
ἤδη

now
now, already

6
10

Welcome to “Nun for a Day,” the exciting new game show! As a contestant looks on, the game-show host announces, “NOW the winner is...”

νῦν signals nun ἤδη signals a day



Anna Ma = name

ὄνομα, ὄνομα^τος, τό

name, reputation

Description: Anna the Mom is walking up to a ticket counter. She has a large nametag on. A man working at the ticket counter is scowling at her. He is asking, “Name?”

ὄνομα signals *Anna Ma*



*Pass pass-a pan—pant
Heck cast! Each and every!*

παντ	, πασα, παντ	stems	
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν		every, all [3-1-3]	10
ἕκαστος, -η, -ον		every, each	24

An animated pass, dressed as a soccer player, is passing a large letter A from his head to a player down the field. The A is heading down the field, to the intended recipient, an animated frying pan. Yes, this sequence is: pass pass-a pan! From the distance, a pair of pants is taking this all in. While all this is happening, a director with megaphone is looking down on the scene. He is not liking what he is seeing, not at all, and is crying out, “Heck cast! Each and every!”

πᾶς signals *pas* πᾶσα signals *pass-a* πᾶν signals *pan* ἕκαστ- signals *heck cast*

...πάντα γὰρ ὑμῶν ἐστίν... πάντα ὑμῶν, ὑμεῖς δὲ Χριστοῦ, Χριστὸς δὲ Θεοῦ.

In 1 Cor 3:21-23



Paris = g: about; a: around

περί

g: about, concerning
a: around

The Girl (genitive) is a sightseeing guide. She is telling us all about the Eiffel tower, the famous landmark in Paris, saying, “About this...” The Anteater (accusative) has wrapped his tongue around the Eiffel tower.

περί signals *Paris*



Sharks = flesh, body

σάρξ, σαρκός, ή

flesh, body
(σαρκ + ς = σάρξ)

A shark is attacking a swimmer. Chunks of flesh and body parts seem everywhere.

σάρξ signals *sharks*



Sun = d: with, together

σύν

d: with, together

Two animated suns are walking together with each other. The Dog (dative) walks together with them, too.

σύν signals *sun*



Sew Ma = body

σώμα, σώματος, τό body

A rag doll, a Mom, has partially come undone. The rag doll, partially undone, is taking a needle and thread, sewing her body back together again.

σώμα signals *Sew Ma*



Tickle none = child

τέκνον, -ου, τό child

A little boy and a little girl child are being tickled by their Mom. The tow children are gleefully saying, “Tickle none! Tickle none!”

τέκνον signals *tickle none*

Compare with:

υἱός, -οῦ, ὁ son

7

...τέκνα θεοῦ...καὶ ἐσμέν...
 ...Ἀγαπητοί, γὺν τέκνα θεοῦ ἐσμεν...
 ...ὕμεις ἐκ τοῦ θεοῦ ἐστε, τεκνία...

In 1 John 3:1, 2; 4:4



Tisk tisk anyone

TÍSK? TÍSK? WHO? WHAT? WHY?

τιν

τις, τι

τίς, τί

stem

anyone, anything

Who? What? Why?

A wise owl is talking to a startled man. First, the owl says: “Tisk tisk—anyone, anything?” Then the owl screeches: “TÍSK? TÍSK? WHO? WHAT? WHY?”

τις, τι signals a gentle, imploring, *tisk, tisk*

τίς, τί signals a nagging, persistent, *Tisk! Tisk!*

τις, τι: indefinite (a.k.a. impersonal) pronoun; no accent or a second-syllable accent—all forms

τίς, τί: interrogative pronoun; first-syllable accent—all forms

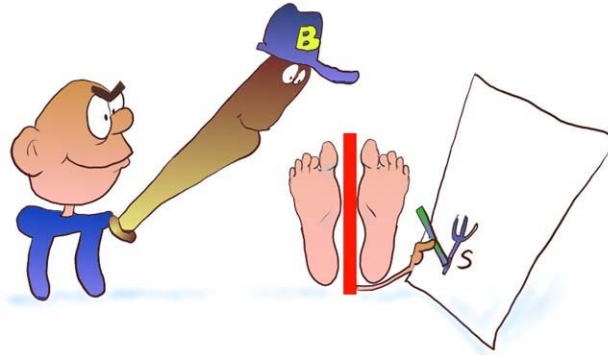
The “Square of Stops”

The “square of stops” groups consonants based upon how one stops air flow when making the sound.

Rows: Labial, Velar (touching the back of the tongue on the soft palate), and Dental.

Columns: Voiceless, Voiced, Aspirate—and an unofficial column on combining with sigma.

Why is this so important? The *rows* tell you what stem endings act the same; the last item in each row shows what happens when one of the stem endings in that row combines with a sigma. The *columns* tell you how letters can shift, from one to another.



Pie bat-a feet—postscript

Cuppa gramma key—Kissee

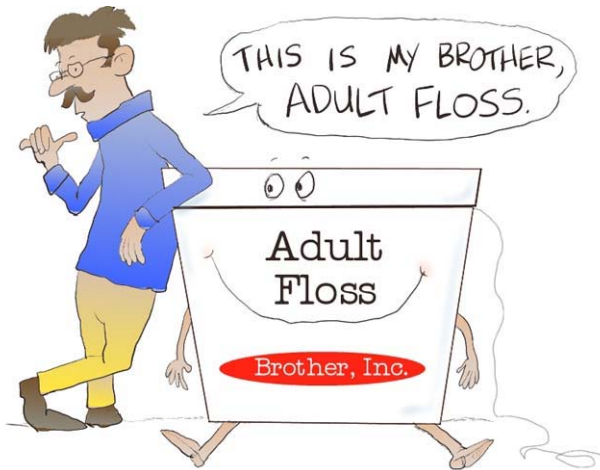
Towel deli they-ate-a—σ sweeps them off their feet

π β φ ψ

κ γ χ ξ

τ δ θ σ

BBG 11: First and Second Person Personal Pronouns



ἀδελφός, -οῦ, ὁ brother

Adult floss = brother

A man is introducing his brother, an animated container of adult floss.

ἀδελφός signals *adult floss*

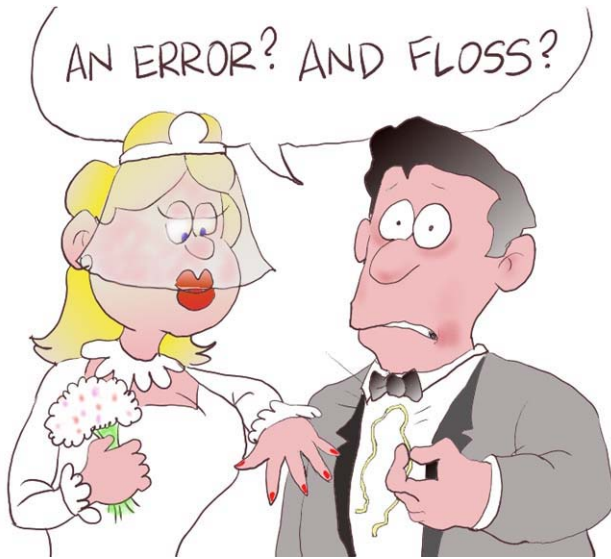


ὄν (contingency marker)

Ant = contingency marker

An uncertain ant has a large felt-tip marker. It is saying, “Umm, ahh, umm,” expressing contingency to whatever might be next.

ὄν signals *ant*



An error and floss = husband

άνηρ, άνδρός, ό man, male, husband

A very nervous groom is preparing to put the ring on his bride's ring finger. He is panicking, for he realizes it's the wrong ring, and moreover it's made out of floss! He is nervously saying, "An error? And floss?"

άνηρ signals *an error*
 άνδρός signals *and floss*

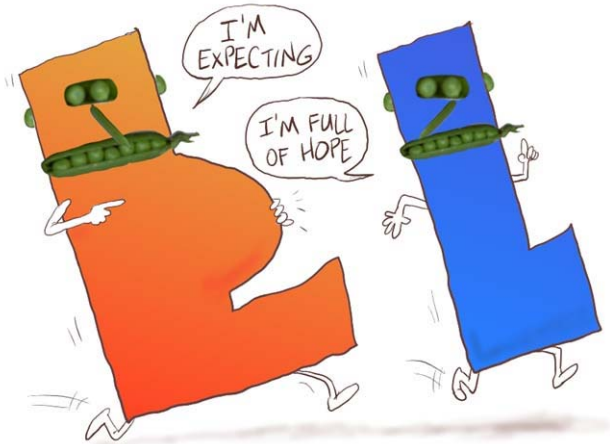


Ecch! Less see ya! = assembly

έκκλησία, -ας, ή assembly, church

Two sports teams and some fans—an assembly—are rioting down below on the field. Up in the stands, a sports fan is looking on, is disgusted with them all, and is saying, "Ecchh! Less see ya!"

έκκλησία signals *ecch less see ya*



L peas = expectation, hope

ἐλπίς, ἐλπίδος, ἢ expectation, hope
 ἐλπίζω I hope
 Bonus word, occurs 31 times

Two animated L's—with green peas for eyes, ears, nose, and smile—a male and a female—are strutting down the street together. The female looks pregnant; she is saying “I’m expecting.” The male is happy and proud; he is saying “I’m full of hope.”

ἐλπίς signals *L peas*

...ὁ ἐστὶν Χριστὸς ἐν ὑμῖν, ἐλπίς τῆς δόξης.

In Colossians 1:27



XO = outside, without

ἔξω

g: outside
 adv: without

Someone inside a cabin is blowing hugs and kisses—XO XO XO—to The Girl, standing *outside* the cabin, looking in. She’s holding hands with a flaming V (signifying an adverb) is wearing a barrel, the standard cartoon expression for being *without*.

ἔξω signals *XO*



Yippee = g: over, when, on
d: on the basis of
a: against, on

ἐπι (ἐπ', ἐφ')

g: over, when, on
d: on the basis of, at
a: against, on

The Girl, with a joyful shout of “Yippee,” is pole vaulting *over* a pole-vault hurdle. Near her hands, on the top of the pole, is an alarm clock, symbolizing *when*. Her feet are *on* the top of the hurdle. The Dog is sitting on a stack of baseball bases (“on the basis of”). The Anteater is resting his feet on the hurdle and leaning his back up *against* it too, resting, taking it all in.

ἐπι signals *yippee*

εἰς θεὸς καὶ πατὴρ πάντων,
ὁ ἐπὶ πάντων καὶ διὰ πάντων καὶ ἐν πᾶσιν.



Eggo = I. Ooh oil me!

ἐγώ, μου, μοι, με I

ἐγώ in 4
μου in 9
all four in 11
add ε prefix for emphasis

An eye (“I”) is eating an Eggo waffle. Someone is pouring suntan lotion onto the eye. The eye is saying, “Oh oil me!”

ἐγώ signals *Eggo* μου, μοι, με signals *ooh oil me*

Compare with:

ἐμός, -ή, -όν

my, mine
possessive adjective

9



Sue you. Ooh oil me!

σύ, σου, σοι, σε

you

σύ in 7
all four in 11

Sue You, Attorney-at-Law, is confronting her latest opponent with a big “sue you” document. Her opponent is looking both surprised and unhappy about that. Someone is pouring suntan lotion onto the opponent fellow. He is saying, “Oh oil me!”

σύ signals *sue*

σου, σοι, σε signals *ooh oil me*



Hay mace = wee wee wee (moan mint mask)

ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν, ἡμῖν, ἡμῶς

we

A can of mace is shooting out little pigs, each riding on a bale of hay. The pigs are squealing, “Wee wee wee.” The spray is shooting out toward a woman with a mud pack on her face. She is running away. And she is crying out, “Moan mint mask!”

ἡμεῖς signals *hay mace*

ἡμῶν, ἡμῖν, ἡμῶς signal *moan mint mask*

...τῆς ἀγάπης τοῦ θεοῦ τῆς ἐν Χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ τῷ κυρίῳ ἡμῶν.

In Romans 8:39



Hue mace = hue hue hue (moan mint mask)

ὕμεις, ὑμῶν, ὑμῖν, ὑμᾶς you (pl.)

A can of mace is shooting out little rainbows. The rainbows are saying, “Hue hue hue” (sounds like “You, you, you!”).

The spray is shooting out toward a woman with a mud pack on her face. She is running away. And she is crying out, “Moan mint mask!”

ὕμεις signals *hue mace*

ἡμῶν, ἡμῖν, ἡμᾶς signal *moan mint mask*

hue, hue, hue signals *you, you, you*



Tell ya ma = will

θέλημα, θελήματος, τό will, desire 11
θέλω I will, desire, wish, enjoy 21

An animated will, a very excited scroll, is talking wildly to a Ma with child. The will is anxiously saying, “Let me tell ya, Ma...”

θέλημα signals *tell ya ma*

θέλ- signals *tell*

...τὸ θέλημα τοῦ θεοῦ, τὸ ἀγαθόν...

In Romans 12:2

Παῦλος ἀπόστολος Χριστοῦ Ἰησοῦ διὰ θελήματος θεοῦ...

In Ephesians 1:1

...τοῦτο γὰρ θέλημα θεοῦ ἐν Χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ εἰς ὑμᾶς.

In 1 Thessalonians 5:18



ID? I do! = C

ιδέ
ιδού

see! behold!
see! behold!

An animated letter C comes running up to a guard, one who is not allowing anyone through without proper ID. The letter C declares, “ID? I Do!”

ιδέ signals *ID*

ιδού signals *I do*

Ιδού ἡ δούλη κυρίου...

In Luke 1:38



Call us = beautiful

καλός, -η, -ον

beautiful, good

Two women, each with mobile phones to her ears, are saying melodically, in unison, “Call us beautiful.”

καλός signals *call us*

Compare with:

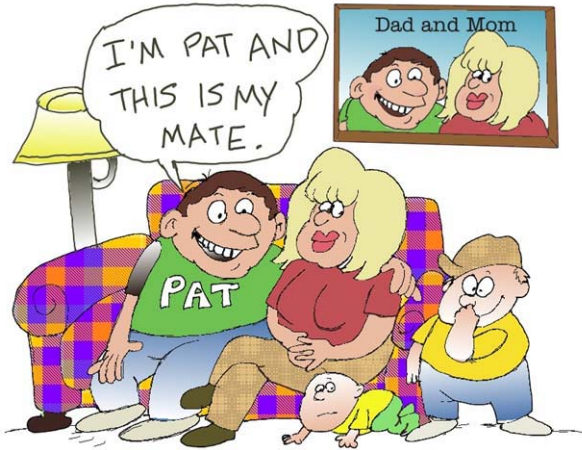
καθώς
κακός, -ή, -όν

as, even as
bad

9
9

...τοῖς ἀδελφοῖς καλός...

In 1 Tim 4:6



Pat and Mate = Father and Mother

πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ father
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ mother

A young Aussie couple is sitting with kids at their feet. He has a shirt on labeled “Pat.” He is looking directly at us, saying, “I’m Pat and this is my mate!”

πατ signals *pat*

μήτ signals *mate*

Combinations of words we know:

οὐδέ	and not, neither nor, not even	11
οὔτε	and not, neither nor	22
μηδέ	but not, nor, not even	30



Pigs this = bee leaf

πίστις, πίστεως, ἡ belief, faith

Some pigs are being taught by a dedicated nature instructor. He is pointing out a leaf on a tree, a leaf that looks remarkably like a bee. He is saying, "Pigs, this is a bee leaf."

πίστις signals *pigs this*

Bee leaf signals *belief*

Compare with:

πιστός, -ή, -όν believing, faithful

9

...ἐκ πίστεως εἰς πίστιν...

In Romans 1:17



Two door = water

ὔδωρ, ὕδατος, τό water

An convertible two-door car, with the top down, is entering a car wash. Waves of water are pouring into the car.

ὔδωρ signals *two door*



Foe photos = light

φῶς, φωτός, τό light

A photographer is taking a photo of his foes (a group of snarling, competing photographers) with an exceedingly bright flash of light.

...τέκνα φωτός...

In Ephesians 5:8

...ὁ θεὸς φῶς ἐστίν...

In 1 John 1:5



Scot = darkness

σκοτία, -ας, ἡ

darkness

Bonus word, occurs 16 times

σκοτός, -ους, τό

darkness

Bonus word, occurs 31 times

A Scot is wearing a kilt, is glaring at us, and thinking dark thoughts.

σκοτ triggers *scot*

...καὶ σκοτία ἐν αὐτῷ οὐκ ἐστίν...

In 1 John 1:5



Car is = grace

χάρις, χάριτος, ἡ grace, favor, kindness
 χάρισμα, -ατος, τό gift of grace
 Bonus word, occurs 17 times
 δωρεά, -άς, ἡ gift
 Bonus word, occurs 11 times
 δῶρον, -ου, τό gift
 Bonus word, occurs 19 times

An animated car is sitting at a table, ready to begin its dinner. He's saying grace, saying, "Car is, car is, car is." An animated door is standing on the dinner plate, presenting a gift.

χάρις signals *car is* δωρ- signals *door*

χάρις ὑμῖν καὶ εἰρήνη
 ἀπὸ θεοῦ πατρὸς ἡμῶν
 καὶ κυρίου Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ.

Ephesians 1:2



ὧδε

here

BBG 12: αυτός



I own = aged

αίων, -ώνος, ό age

A cheese fan is holding up a large block of aged Swiss cheese. He's gleefully saying, "I own! Aged!"

αίων signals *age*

Compare with:

αιώνιος, -ον eternal

9



Did ask all of us = teacher

Did ask = teach

διδάσκαλος, -ου, ό teacher

12

δακ

διδάσκω

I teach

21

διδάχῃ, -ῆς, ἡ

teaching

Bonus word, occurs 30 times

A very inquisitive student is going from teacher to teacher, asking, "Dak?" The teachers are saying in unison, "Did ask all of us."

διδάσκαλος signals *did ask all of us*

διδάσκ- signals *did ask*

δακ signals *doc*



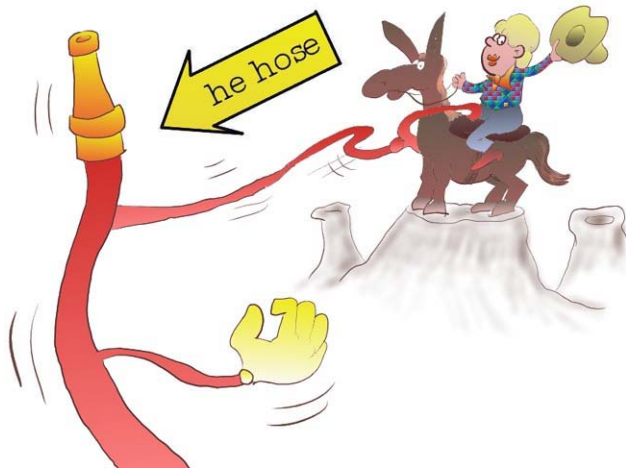
You thus = immediately

εὐθύς

immediately

A sergeant is barking orders to a new recruit, shouting, “You! Thus! Immediately!”

εὐθύς signals *you thus*



He hose = g: as far as(s); conj: ant hill

ἕως

g: as far as
conj: until

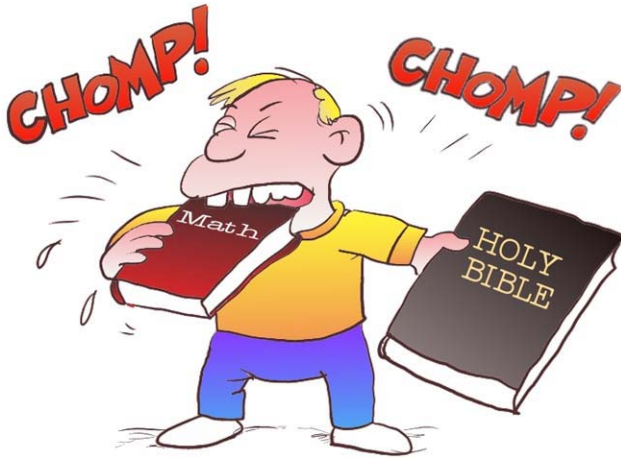
An animated male water hose is throwing his long, long hose arm out a long, long distance successfully lassoing a donkey (a far ass). The Girl (genitive) is riding the donkey.

The hose’s long, long arm, with the lasso on the end, is pulling the donkey up and out of a large ant hill (un-til).

ἕως signals *he hose*

As far as(s) signals *as far as*

Ant hill signals *until*



Math a taste = disciple

μαθητής, -οῦ, ὁ
μανθάνω

disciple
I learn
Bonus word, occurs 25 times

A disciple, with Bible in hand, has a math book in his other hand. He is taking a big bite out of the math book.

μαθητής signals *math a taste*



Men = on the one hand, in-deed
Men = I remain

μέν
μένω

on the one hand, indeed
I remain, live

12
20

Three men are standing on one hand (on the one hand). Each man is poking his other hand though a legal document with a seal, labeled, "Deed." Three men are continuing to stand on one hand for a very long time. They are now saying, "I remain."

μέν signals *men*

Compare with:

ἀμήν

amen

4



Boo days = no one
May days = no one

οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν no one, nothing [3-1-3] 10
 μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν 12
 οὐ/μή + δε[ε] + εἶς/μία/έν

It's a giant calendar for the month of May (May days). A creature on the calendar is shouting, "Boo!" (boo days). A group of people are frightened, running away as fast as they can, shouting, "Ahhh!" and exiting to the right.. All we can see at this point is the bottoms of their shoes—no one is left.

οὐδείς signals *boo days* μηδείς signals *may days*

...ὁ θεὸς φῶς ἐστίν καὶ σκοτία ἐν αὐτῷ οὐκ ἐστίν οὐδεμία.

From 1 John 1:5



Minus = alone

μόνος, -η, -ον alone, only

The cartoon is full of plus (+) signs. It has just one minus (-) sign. The minus sign is saying, "I'm alone."

μόνος signals *minus*

Compare with:

ὄνομα, ὄνόματος, τό name, reputation 10



In a = in order that
Hop-Os = in order that

ἵνα
 ὅπως

in order that, that
 in order that, that, how

8
 12

Some hopping Os, carrying the numbers 1-2-3 on their heads, are hopping, in order, into a T-hat.

ἵνα signals *in a* ὅπως signals *hop Os*

Compare with:

ὅτι

that, because, since

6



Horses = as many as

ὅσος, -η, -ον

as many as, as great as

A very proud cowboy is looking over his stable, which is as jammed-packed as possible with horse everywhere. He cries out, "As many as possible!"

ὅσος signals *horses*



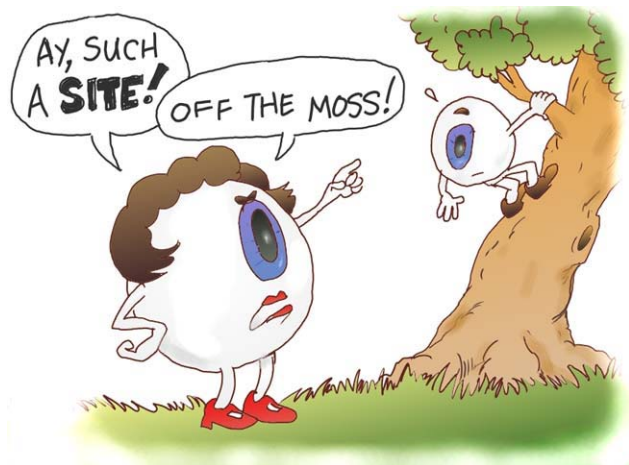
Moon, Dial, "Oh stay there four"

ὥστε
οὖν
διό

therefore, so that	7
therefore, accordingly, then	12
therefore, for this reason	23

A moon playing an accordion and an animated sundial are saying, "Oh stay there, four" to an animated number four, which is struggling to get back up on its feet.

ὥστε signals *oh stay* οὖν signals *moon* διό signals *dial*



Off the moss = eye, sight

ὄφθαλμός, -οῦ, ὁ eye, sight

Momma eye sees her little one up climbing up into a tree. She is calling to him, saying, "Ay, such a sight! Off the moss!"

ὄφθαλμός signals *off the moss*

Ὅτι οὐκ εἰμι ὄφθαλμός, οὐκ εἰμι ἐκ τοῦ σώματος,
οὐ παρὰ τοῦτο οὐκ ἔστιν ἐκ τοῦ σώματος;

In 1 Corinthians 12:16



Pal in = a gain

πάλιν

again

Two pals are enjoying a huge stock-market gain. The trend line is ever upward. One says, “Pal!” and the other says “In a gain.”

πάλιν signals *pal in*

A gain signals *again*



Pool pod = foot

πούς, ποδός, ό foot

An animated pea pod is playing at a swimming pool. It’s a “pool pod.” The pod is bouncing on a large foot, which serves as a diving board.

πούς signals *pool*

ποδ- signals *pod*



Hoop error = g: in behalf of; a: above

ὑπέρ

g: in behalf of
a: above

The Girl is accidentally cutting a bee in half with a hoop; this is a hoop error! The Anteater is above the hoop, balancing himself *above* it with his tongue.

ὑπέρ signals *hoop error*

Compare with:

ὑπό (ὑπ', ὑφ')

g: by
a: under

8

...εἰ ὁ θεὸς ὑπὲρ ἡμῶν, τίς καθ' ἡμῶν;

In Romans 8:31

Bonus extra!

The first five books of the NT:

ΚΑΤΑ ΜΑΘΘΑΙΟΝ
ΚΑΤΑ ΜΑΡΚΟΝ
ΚΑΤΑ ΛΟΥΚΑΝ
ΚΑΤΑ ἸΩΑΝΝΗΝ
ΠΡΑΞΕΙΣ ΑΠΟΣΤΟΛΩΝ

Κατὰ Μαθθαῖον
Κατὰ Μάρκον
Κατὰ Λουκᾶν
Κατὰ Ἰωάννην
Πράξεις Ἀποστόλων

The first three lines from the Model Prayer:

Πάτερ,
ἁγιασθήτω τὸ ὄνομα σου·
ἐλθέτω ἡ βασιλεία σου·

BBG 13: Demonstrative Pronouns/Adjectives

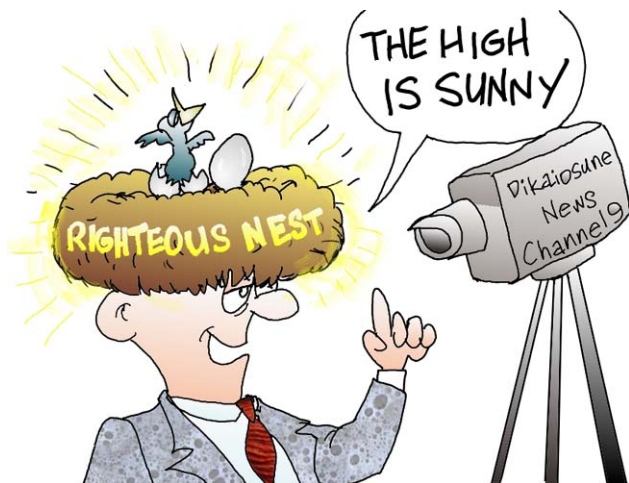


Gun A = wife

γυνή, γυναικός, ή woman, wife

The letter A, dressed as a bride, is walking down the aisle. She is carrying a big rifle in her left arm.

γυνή signals *gun A*



The high is sunny = righteous nest

δικαιοσύνη, -ης, ή righteousness 13
 δίκαιος, -αία, -αιον right, just, righteous 32

A weather reporter is reporting, “The high is sunny.” He is wearing a righteous nest on his head.

δικαι- signals *the high* δικαιοσύνη signals *the high is sunny* righteous nest signals *righteousness*

δικαιοσύνη δὲ θεοῦ
 διὰ πίστεως Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ
 εἰς πάντα...

In Romans 3:22



He = auto
Hay-auto = him-shelf

αὐτός, -ή, -ό

he, she, it 6
same, he/she/itself

art adj w/noun = intensive
no art adj w/noun = reflexive

ἑαυτοῦ, -ῆς, -οῦ

himself, herself, itself 13

A man (“he”) is driving along in his favorite auto. The auto has a shelf on this side, with hay.

αὐτό- signals auto ἑαυτο- signals hay-auto



Who tossed this haughty tube top
Toy oh such a kind
That cane

οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο

this, these 7,13

func: near demonstr pron
each begins with ᾿ or τ

non-nom stem: τούτ

ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο

that, those 13

adjective, acts as the far
demonstrative pronoun

τοιούτος, -αύτη, -οῦτον

of such a kind, such

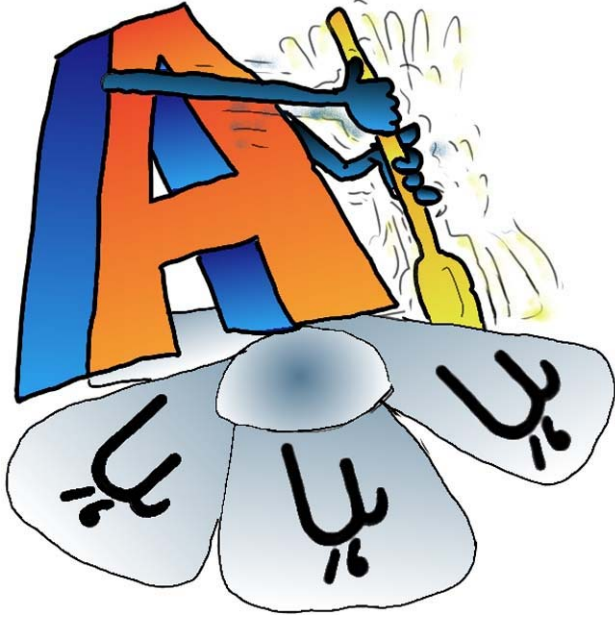
31

Someone is tossing a very fancy, sequined tube top to a woman. The woman is responding with, “Who tossed this haughty tube top?” The woman is pointing with a cane, to a T-hat (that). A little toy man is in close proximity to the hand on the far right. He smirks and is saying, “Oh such a kind gesture!”

οὗτος signals who tossed
ἐκεῖν- signals a cane

αὕτη signals haughty
τοιούτος signals toy who tossed

τοῦτο signals tube top



A = oar, fan

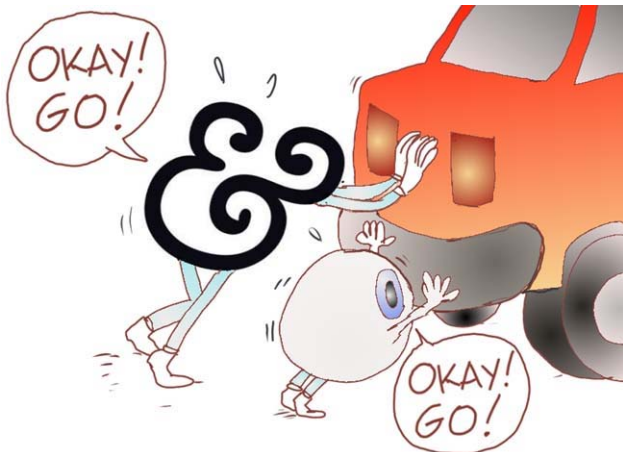
A letter "A" is standing on a fan blade, paddling along, moving the blade around in a circle.

ἤ signals *A*

Compare with:

ἤ or, than

ἦν	was	8
εἰ	if	10



Car go = and I

An animated "and" sign and an animated eye are pushing a car, making it go.

καί signals *car go*

καί and I, but I
(καί + ἐγώ)



Mercury = happy

μακάριος, -ια, -ιον happy, blessed

An animated, jubilant mercury thermometer is dancing with glee. It's saying, "Happy!"

μακάρι- signals *mercury*



Mega lay play = large, great, more

<u>μεγαλο/η</u>		
<u>μέγας</u> , <u>μεγάλη</u> , <u>μήγα</u>	large, great	13
<u>πλειο-</u>		
<u>πλείων</u> , <u>πλείον</u>	more, larger	18

Laymen are coming together to produce the largest play ever put on by laymen. It's a "mega lay play." Overhead, a sign reads, "Mega-Lay Play." An audience member in the foreground is wildly applauding and cheering, "Large! Great!"

μέγα- signals *mega*

μεγάλη signals *mega lay*

πλεί- signals *play*



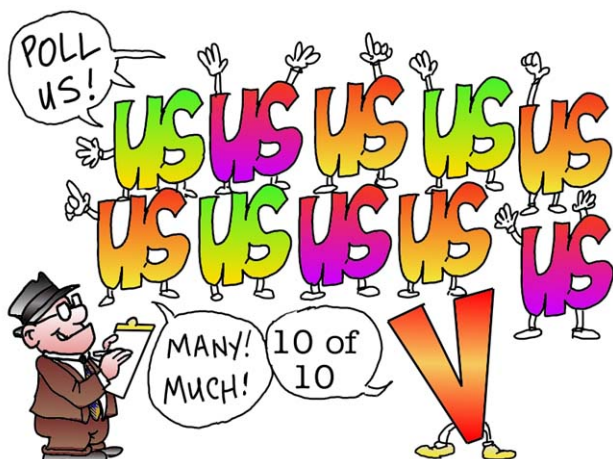
Police = city

πόλις, πόλεις, ή

city
note the 1st syl accent

A police officer is lifting up his hand so we can see what he's watching over protecting: an entire city in the palm of his hand.

πόλις signals *police*



Poll us = many, much; of-ten

πολύς, πολλή, πολύ

much, many
adv: often
note the 2nd syl accent
often, frequently
Bonus word, occurs 18 times

πολλάκις

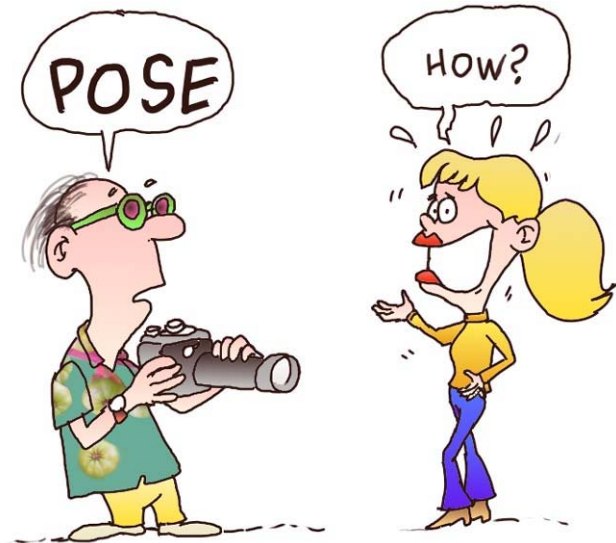
A group of ten animated "US" characters are clamoring, shouting to the pollster, "Poll us!" The pollster with clipboard is counting, concluding, "Many! Much!" The animated flaming V, our adverb marker, is looking on, giving his count: "10 of 10" (of 10 = of-ten).

πολύς signals *poll us*

πολλ- signals *poll*

Of-10 signals *often*

The modern-day expression, *hoi polloi*, is from Greek, οί πολλοί, meaning *the many* [ones].



Pose = how

πώς

how

Professional photographer is saying to a nervous first-time model, "Pose." The newbie model nervously asks, "How?"

πώς signals *pose*



Say million = sign

σημείον, -ου, τό sign, miracle

A dancing, animated "For Sale" sign is spelling out one of his favorite words, "M-i-l-l-i-o-n."

σημείον signals *say million*

No cartoons needed

δύο
δώδεκα

two
twelve (2+10)

27
13

BBG 14: Relative Pronouns



ὅς, ἣ, ὅ

who/whom, which/that

Hot hay top

A clown, saying “Ha!,” is holding up an animated bale of hay, which in turn is holding up a horse. Looking down the stack, this is, “Hoss hay ha!” These are relative pronouns. A relative pronoun (who/whom, which/that) is noun ending, with rough-breathing and accent marks, plus -ς in the nominative singular form. Translate as “who, of whom, to whom, whom (direct object),” depending upon the case. Match the relative pronoun’s gender and number to its antecedent.

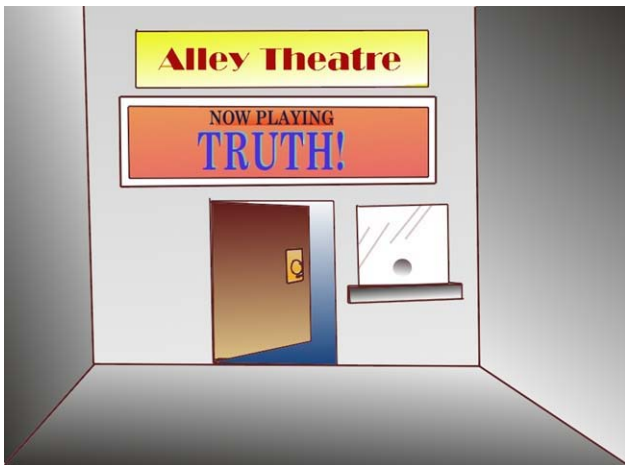
ὅς, ἣ, ὅ signals *hoss hay ha*

Compare with:

ὁ, ἡ, τό

the

6



Alley theater = truth

ἀλήθεια, -ας, ἡ

truth

Down at the end of a pristine city alley is the Alley Theater. The marquee reads, “Truth!”

ἀλήθεια signals *alley theater*

Compare with:

ἀλλήλων

one another

9

...ἐν τῷ λόγῳ τῆς ἀληθείας τοῦ εὐαγγελίου
In Colossians 1:5



εἰρήνη, -ης, ἡ peace

A reign of peas

A giant can of peas is sitting on his throne. Some subjects are bowing. It's a reign of peas.

εἰρήνη signals *a reign of*

... χάρις ὑμῖν καὶ εἰρήνη
ἀπὸ θεοῦ πατρὸς ἡμῶν καὶ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ

In Romans 1:7



ἐνώπιον g: before

He no peon = g: before

The Girl is the guard, watching over the anxious theater-goers in a line outside the door. The Girl is saying to everyone in the line, "He no peon! Before!" The little boy she is pointing to is now coming to the front of the line. He waves to those now behind him, those who are none too happy that he made his way so easily to the front of the line.

ἐνώπιον signals *he no peon*



ἐπαγγελία, -ας, ἡ promise

A pan of jelly = prom miss

A “prom miss” is entering the door to her senior prom. The date on her is a pan of jelly. She is saying, “The pan of jelly is here!”

ἐπαγγελία signals *a pan of jelly*



κατά (καθ')

g: down from, against
a: according to,
throughout, during

Cat-a = g: down from, against
a: according to, throughout

The Girl is throwing a cat—with a letter A dangling from its collar (cat-a)—down from where she is standing. The cat is bouncing along the floor, ending up against a wall.

The Ant-eater is looking on from a window above, playing an accordion (signals according to) throughout the entire scene. κατά signals *cat-a*

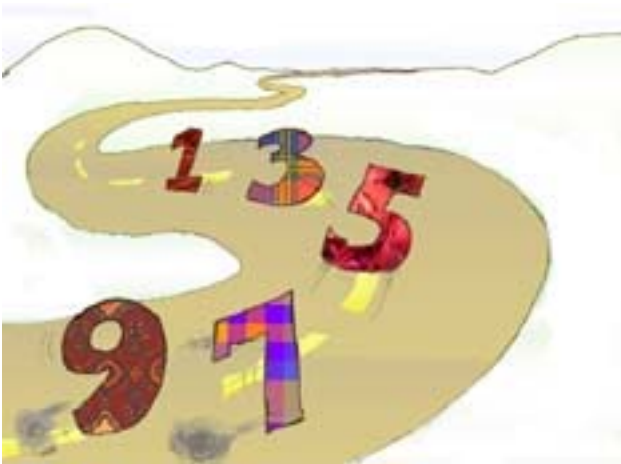


κεφαλή, -ῆς, ἡ head

Café au lait = head

A wide, wide café au lait cup is filled with lots of smiling heads.

κεφαλή signals *café au lait*



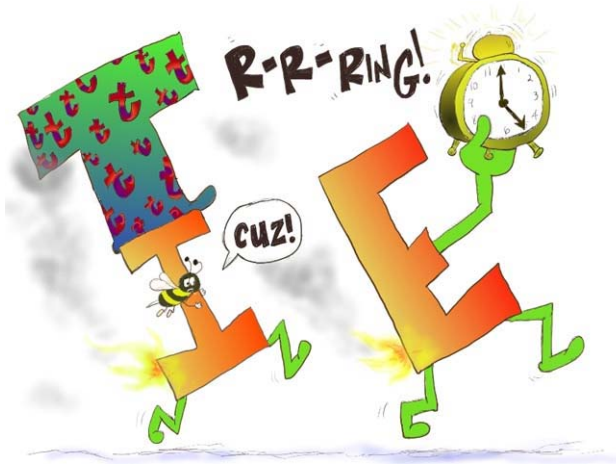
ὁδός, -οῦ, ἡ road, way, journey, conduct

Odd roads

Odd numbers are racing on a windy road.

ὁδ- signals *odd*

λέγει [λέγ+ει] αὐτῷ [ὁ] Ἰησοῦς,
Ἐγώ εἰμι ἡ ὁδὸς καὶ ἡ ἀλήθεια καὶ ἡ ζωή...
In John 14:6



Hot I = t-hat, bee cuz
Hot E = when

ὅτι
ὅτε

that, because, since
when

6
14

A very hot letter “I” is wearing a T-shaped hat. Riding on the I, holding onto the vertical part of the I is a bee, saying, “Cuz!” (ὅτι means “because” when the context is causal in nature. A very hot letter “E” is holding up an alarm clock, now ringing at full volume.

ὅτι signals *hot I*.

ὅτε signals *hot E*



Tea = sew
Hoot toes = sew

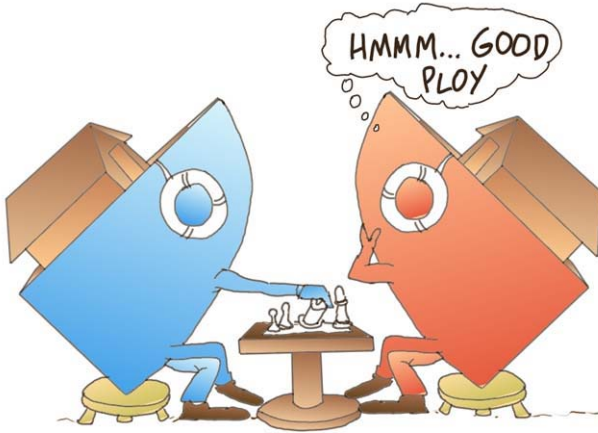
τε
οὕτως

so, and (so)
so [quantity], thus,
in this manner [quality]

A cup of tea is happily sewing away. An owl is perching on top of some toes and is saying, “Hoot toes!”

τε signals *tea*

οὕτως signals *hoot toes* Sew signals *so*



Good ploy = boat

πλοῖον, -ου, τό ship, boat

Two boats are playing chess. One is making his move. The other boat is thinking, “Ooh, good ploy.”

πλοῖ- signals *ploy*



Log-goes = word
Ream-a = word

λόγος, -ου, ὁ word 4
ὁμολογέω I speak the same,

agree, confess
Bonus word, occurs 26 times

ῥῆμα, ῥήματος, τό word, saying 14

A log is going and a ream of paper is jumping playfully into a big pile of words.

λόγος signals *log goes* ῥῆμα signals *ream-a*

...ῥῆμα θεοῦ.

In Ephesians 6:17



Care = hand

χείρ, χειρός, ἡ hand, arm, finger

An animated CARE package is lifting a giant hand up into the air. One could say that the CARE package is “lending a hand.”

χείρ signals care

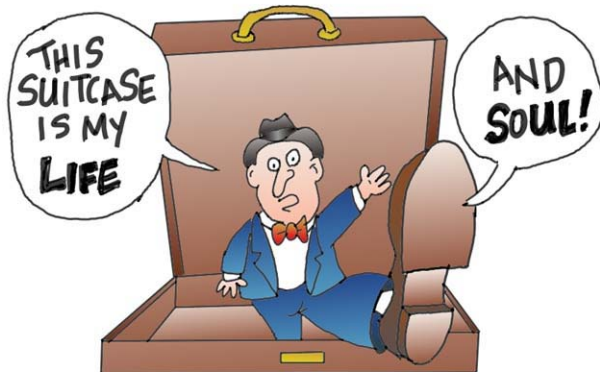
Compare with:

καιρός, -ου, ὁ appointed time, season

6

καί ἦν χεῖρ κυρίου μετ' αὐτῶν...

In Acts 11:21



Suitcase = life, sole

ψυχή, -ῆς, -ή life, soul, self

A sales rep is inside a very large suitcase. He is saying, “This suitcase is my life.” The animated sole of shoe is chiming in with “And soul!”

ψυχή signals suitcase

No cartoons needed:

ἑπτὰ	seven (“hepta” = 7)
θρόνος, -ου, -ό	throne
Ἱερουσαλήμ, ἡ	Jerusalem

Bonus extra!

Add some more books of the NT:

ΠΡΟΣ ΡΩΜΑΙΟΥΣ
ΠΡΟΣ ΚΟΡΙΝΘΙΟΥΣ Α΄, Β΄
ΠΡΟΣ ΓΑΛΑΤΑΣ
ΠΡΟΣ ΕΦΕΣΙΟΥΣ
ΠΡΟΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΗΣΙΟΥΣ
ΠΡΟΣ ΚΟΛΟΣΣΑΕΙΣ
ΠΡΟΣ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΕΙΣ Α΄, Β΄

Πρὸς Ῥωμαίους
Πρὸς Κορινθίους α΄, β΄
Πρὸς Γαλάτας
Πρὸς Ἐφεσίους
Πρὸς Φιλιππησίους
Πρὸς Κολοσσαεῖς
Πρὸς θεσσαλονικεῖς α΄, β΄

Add in the next three lines from the Model Prayer:

Πάτερ,
ἁγιασθήτω τὸ ὄνομα σου·
ἐλθέτω ἡ βασιλεία σου·

τὸν ἄρτον ἡμῶν
τὸν ἐπιούσιον δίδου ἡμῖν
τὸ καθ’ ἡμέραν·

BBG 15: Verbs

This chapter does not introduce any new vocabulary words.

BBG 16: Present Active Indicative

First, a verb from much earlier, in BBG 8:



Lego = er I say
Ape = I said

ἐρ		21
λέγω	I say	8
εἶπ		
ἔειπον	I said	22
φε		
φημί	I say	35
ἔειπεν	he/she/it said	7
ἔφη	he/she/it said	28

A Lego block, dressed up like Sherlock Holmes, is saying, “Er, I say.” An ape is jumping up and down, in front of him, saying, “I said.” An animated fake dollar bill is on the right, facing the Lego. The fake dollar bill is saying, “I say.”

ἐρ signals *er* λέγω signals *lego* εἶπ- signals *ape* φη- signals *fake*

λέγει [λέγ+ει] γὰρ ἢ γραφή...
In Romans 10:11



A cool O = hear

ἀκούω

I hear, learn, obey,
understand

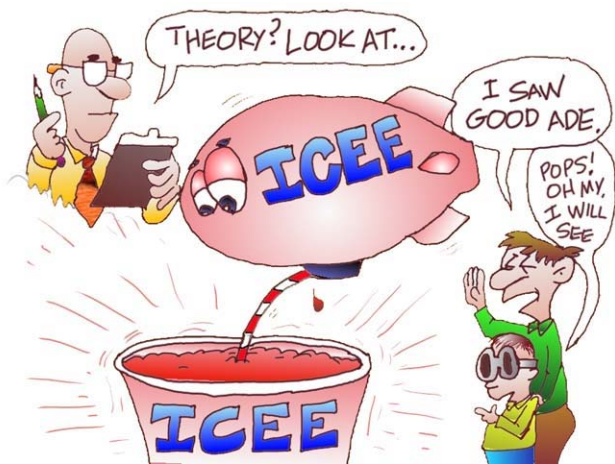
ἀκοή, -ῆς, ἡ

hearing, report

Bonus word, occurs 24 times

A cool O, a very jazzy one, is hearing music with his very large ears.

ἀκούω signals a cool O



Blimp, aura = I see

Pops oh my I will see

I saw good ade

Theory? Look at...

βλέπω

I see, look at

16

ώρα, ὅπ

20

όράω

I see, notice, experience

20

ὄψομαι

I will see (ὄπ+σ+ομαι)

20

ἶδ

ἶδον

I saw / they saw

22

θεωρέω

I look at, behold

27

An Icee® blimp is dispensing an Icee (a beverage) into a large Icee cup below. The large Icee cup is glowing, giving off an aura. An observer caught up in the aura, shares with us, "I saw good ade!" His little boy is wearing huge sunglasses, and is saying, "Pops, oh my, I will see!" In the upper left corner, a scientist is looking at it all. He says, "Theory? Look at..."

βλέπ- signals blimp

ώρα signals aura

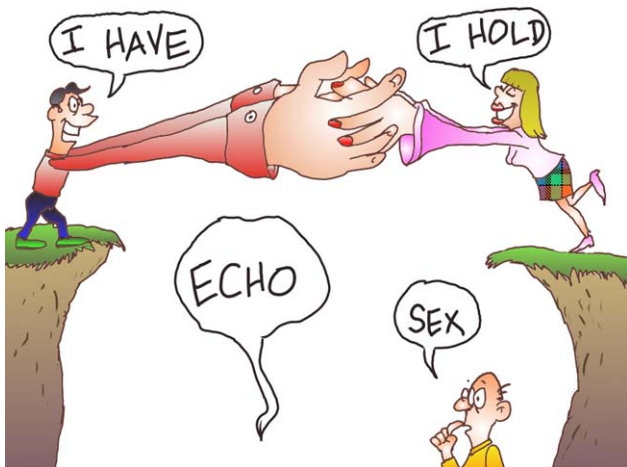
ὄψομαι signals pops oh my

ἶδ- signals ade

θεωρέ- signals theory

...τούτο ὃ ἔμελλε [καὶ] βλέπετε καὶ ἀκούετε.

Acts 2:33b



Echo = I have, I hold

σεχ
ἔχω

(σε and εσ lead in different forms)
I have, hold

Two lover, one on each side of an echoing canyon. He is saying, “I have.” She is saying, “I hold.” The canyon itself is saying, “Echo.” And an observer is saying, “Sex.”

σεχ signals *sex* ἔχω signals *echo*

Compare with:

ἔξω

g: outside
adv: without

11



Luau = loose, destroy

λύω

I loose, destroy, untie

It’s a luau going amuck: pigs are running loose and destroying everything in sight.

λύω signals *luau*



νόμος, -ου, -ό law, principle

Numb us = law

Little people are running around. Some are being crushed by very huge legal books falling down upon them. The little people are anticipating or else feeling the actual weight of those legal books, and are shouting, “Numb us!”

νόμος signals *numb us*

Compare with:

ὄνομα, ὀνόματος, τό	name, reputation	10
μόνος, -η, -ον	alone, only	14



Hop U, ooh = where

ὅπου	where	16
<u>οὗ</u>	where	27

Two rabbits and an owl meet. The rabbits are wearing “Hop U” college sweatshirts. The owl is saying, “Ooh, where did you get it?”

ὅπου signals *Hop U*

οὗ signals *who*

Compare with

ὅπως	in order that, that, how	12
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	not	6
<u>οὗ</u>	who, which	14
	relative pronoun	



πιστεύω

I believe, have faith in, trust

Pig stew = bee leave

A big kettle of pig stew is cooking on a fire. The cook is a bee, yet he's disgusted with the whole idea of pig stew and so the bee leaves. The bee is saying "Bee leave!"

πιστεύ- = signals *pig stew*

Bee leave signals *believe*

Compare with:

πιστός, -ή, -όν
πίστις, πίστεις, ή

believing, faithful
belief, faith

9
11

...πιστεύω γὰρ τῷ θεῷ...

In Acts 27:25

Ἡ ἀγάπη...

πάντα πιστεύει [πιστεύ+ει],
πάντα ἐλπίζει [ἐλπίζ+ει]...

In 1 Corinthians 13:4, 7

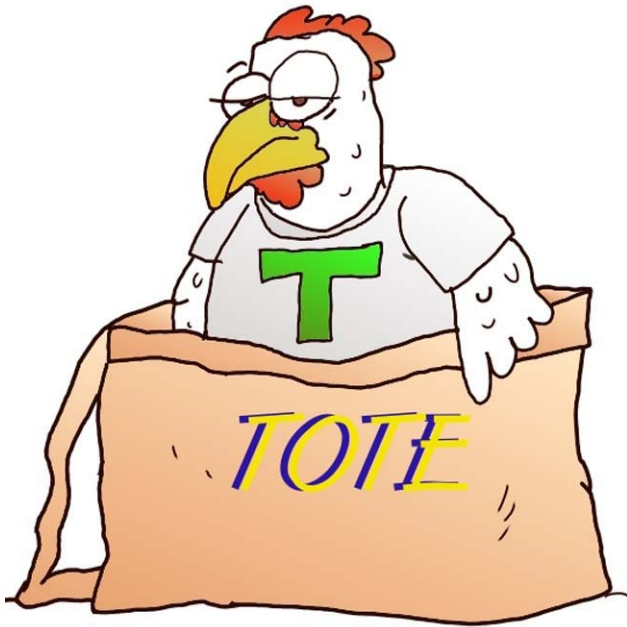


πρόσωπον, -ου, -τό face, appearance

Pour soap on = face, appearance

A woman is pouring soap on her face, improving her appearance.

πρόσωπον signals *pour soap on*



τότε

then, thereafter

Tote = T-hen

A hen with a large T on its T-shirt is standing inside a large tote bag.

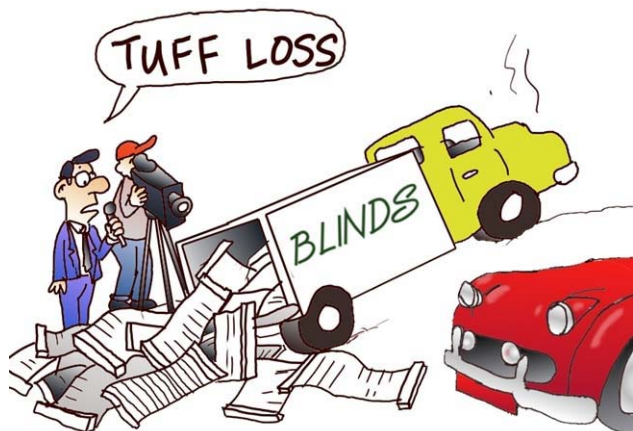
τότε signals *tote*

Compare with:

ὅτι
ὅτε

that, since, because
when

6
14



Tuff loss = blind

τυφλός, -ή, -όν blind

A large truck is tipping over, spilling its load of window blinds all over the place.. The side of truck is labeled “Blinds.” A news reporter on the scene reports, “Tuff loss!”

τυφλός signals *tough loss*



Car A = joy
Cairo = rejoice

χαρά, -άς, ή	joy, delight	16
χαρ		
χαίρω	I rejoice	24

A man is running past a minivan labeled C, past a sedan labeled B, all the way to a sports car labeled A. He’s shouting for joy, “Car A! Joy!” Standing next to Car A is an animated pyramid. It’s rejoicing, saying, “Cairo! Rejoice!”

χαρά signals *car A*

χαρ signals *car*

χαίρω signals *Cairo*

Compare with:

χάρις, χάριτος, ή	grace, favor, kindness	11
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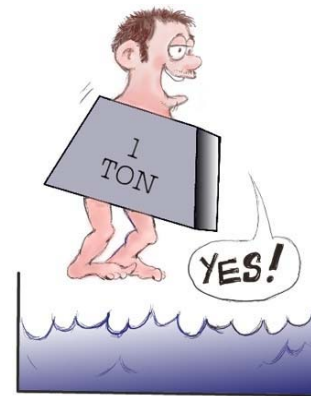
ὕμεις γὰρ ἐστε ἡ δόξα ἡμῶν καὶ ἡ χαρά.

1 Thessalonians 2:20

Sam and Pam: Verb Endings



<i>cue</i>	<i>ending</i>	<i>cue</i>	<i>ending</i>
oh	Ω	o-men	ΟΜΕΝ
ace	ΕΙΣ	et tee	ΕΤΕ
egg	ΕΙ(ν)	goosie	ΟΥΣΙ(ν)



<i>cue</i>	<i>ending</i>
ton	ΟΝ/Α
yes	ΕΣ/ΑΣ
in	Ε(ν)



<i>cue</i>	<i>ending</i>
o men	ΟΜΕΝ/ΑΜΕΝ
et tee	ΕΤΕ/ΑΤΕ
on	ΟΝ/ΑΝ



<i>cue</i>	<i>ending</i>	<i>cue</i>	<i>ending</i>
om-l	ΟΜΑΙ	o my thong	ΟΜΕΘΑ
hay-sigh	Η/ΣΑΙ	is the	ΕΣΘΕ
et-tie	ΕΤΑΙ	wrong type	ΟΝΤΑΙ



<i>cue</i>	<i>ending</i>	<i>cue</i>	<i>ending</i>
o mane	ΟΜΗΝ	o my thong	ΟΜΕΘΑ
ooh so	ΟΥ	is the	ΕΣΘΕ
pet-a	ΕΤΟ	wrong top	ΟΝΤΟ

**Sam and Pam: Tense Formative Lookup Table
(by quadrant, in alphabetical order)**

Remember: *If root and not future, shift to the right; if deponent, shift up.*

<i>Upper-left quadrant</i>			<i>Upper-right quadrant</i>			
ειν/ναι	pa infinitive	To ...	a	σ + long	a ^{or} a subjunctive	I may [let us] ...
ετ+ι/ω/ε/ωσαν	pa imperative	You [let him]...	u	σα/λμνρα	a ^{or} a indicative	I ...d
κα (dup)	p ^f ai	I have ...d	g	σαι	a ^{or} a infinitive	To ...
κεναι (dup)	p ^f a infinitive	To have ...d	m	σαντ/σας	a ^{or} a participle	After [who was] ...g
κοτ/κυι (dup)	p ^f a participle	After having [who has]...d	e	σατ	a ^{or} a imperative	You [let him] ...
οντ/ους	pa participle	While [who is] ...g	n	none (root)	a ^{or} ai	I ...d
σ/λμνρες	future ai (root)	I will ...	t	none	i ^{mpf} ai	I was ...g
long	pa subjunctive	I may [let us] ...				
none	pai	I am ...g				
<hr/>			<hr/>			
<i>Lower-left quadrant</i>			<i>Between the right quadrants</i>			
εσθ (οι+ω+ε+ωσαν)	pm ^p imperative	I am being ...d	θ + long		a ^{or} p ^{as} subjunctive	I may be ...d ↯
εσθαι	pm ^p infinitive	To be ...d	(θ)η (aug+root)		a ^{or} p ^{as} i	I was ...d ↑
μεν (dup)	p ^f m ^p participle	After having [who has] been ...d	(θ)ηναι		a ^{or} p ^{as} infinitive	To be ...d
ομεν	pm ^p participle	While [who is] being ...d	(θ)ητ+ι/ω/ε/ωσαν		a ^{or} p ^{as} imperative	You [let him] be ...d
σ/λμνρες (root)	future mi	I will be ...d (for myself)				
σθαι (dup)	p ^f m ^p infinitive	I have been ...d				
(θ)ης (root)	future p ^{as} i	I will be being ...d [be caused to ...]				
long	pm ^p subjunctive	I may [let us] be ...g				
none (dup)	p ^f m ^p i	I have been ...d				
none	pm ^p i	I am being ...d				
<hr/>			<hr/>			
<i>Lower-right quadrant</i>			<i>Lower-right quadrant</i>			
			σ + long		a ^{or} m ^p subjunctive	I may [let us be] ...d
			σα/λμνρα		a ^{or} mi	I ..d (for myself)
			σασθ (σαι+ω+ε+ωσαν)		a ^{or} m imperative	You [let him] be ...d (for yourself)
			σασθαι		a ^{or} m infinitive	To ... (myself)
			θεντ/θεις		a ^{or} m ^p participle	After [who was] being ...d
			none (aug+root)		a ^{or} mi	I ..d (for myself)
			none		i ^{mpf} m ^p i	I was being ...d

Visual Greek Part 2: Sam and Pam: Master Chart of Verb Endings and Tense Formatives

Primary										Secondary										
Active	redup	stem	root	formative	end		aug	stem	root	formative	end	Imperfect	A I	I was ...ing	aug	stem	root	formative	end	
Present	AI	I am ...g	√		√	root →						√	AI	I was ...ing	√	√				
Future	AI	I will...	√	σ/λμνρες Λ	√	for contract verbs: —						√	AI	I ...d	√	√	√	σα/λμνρα	√	
Perfect	AI	I have ...d	√	κα	short	3S κεν, 3P καν	root + κα →													
Present	APtc	While [who is] ...g	√	οντ/ους	313	NS: ον, ουσα, ον	root + οντ/ους →						APtc	After [who was] ...g	√			σαντ/σας	313	NS: σας, σασα, σαν
Perfect	APtc	After having [who has] ...d	√	κοτ/κυ	313	NS: κως, κυα, κος														
Present	ASubj	I may [let us] ...	√	—	short		root + σ— →						ASubj	I may [let us] ...	√			σ—	short	
Present	AInf	To ...	√	ελυ/ναι	x	contracts: αν, οδν	root + ελυ →						AInf	To ...	√			σαι	x (for contract verbs: —σαι)	σαι see also Κ 2S
Perfect	AInf	To have ...d	√	κεναι	x															
Present	AImptv	You [Let him] ...	√	ετ	ε(ι), +ω, +ε, +ωσαν		root + ετ →						AImptv	You [Let him] ...	√			σατ	σον/ον, +ω, +ε, +ωσαν	



cue	end	short	PAI μ	am/are	may be	be	cue	end	short	PAI μ	are	may be	be	to be	cue	end	short	Impf AI μ	AAI	was	cue	end	short	AAI	were
oh	ω	-	μ	είμι	ώ	-	o-men	ομεν	μεν	μεν	έσμεν	ώμεν	-	είναι	ton	ον/α	ν	υν	σα	ήμην	o men	ομεν/αμεν	μεν	σαμεν	ήμεθα/ήμεν
ace	εις	ς	(ει)ς	εί	ής	ΐοθι	et tee	ετε	τε	τε	έστε	ήτε	ξστε		yes	ες/ας	ς	υς	σας	ής	et tee	ετε/ατε	τε	σατε	ήτε
egg	ει(ν)	ε(ν)	σι(ν)	έστι(ν)	ή	έστω	goosie	ουσι(ν)	ναι(ν)	ασι(ν)	είσι(ν)	ώσι(ν)	έστωσαν		in	ε(ν)	(ν)	υ	σε(ν)	ήν	ton	ον/αν	ν	σα(ν)	ήσαν

- 1. PAI stem and Impf AI stem: ι redup verbs
- 2. No connect vowel usu.
- 3. PA three new endings; everywhere else, short endings
- 4. Stem vowel longer, shorter, drops out
- 5. κα aorist usu.

Verb: Tense, Voice, Mood, Person, Number, Lexical form, Translation
 Ptc: Tense, Voice, (Decl) Case, Number, Gender, Referent (match CNG), Lexical form, Trans

Aorist	PI	I was ...d	aug	stem	root	formative	end	check for deponent
"	P Subj	I may be ...d	√	√	√	(θ)η	↑ short	
"	P Inf	To be ...d	√			(θ)ηναι		
"	P Imptv	You [Let him] be ...d	√			(θ)ητ	ι, ω, ε, ωσαν	

Middle/Passive	redup	stem	root	formative	end	check for deponent	aug	stem	root	formative	end	check for deponent
Present	Mp I	I am being ...d	√		√	root →						
Future	MI	I will be ...d (for myself)	√	σ/λμνρες Λ	√	for contract verbs: —						
Perfect	PI	I will be being [caused to] ...d	√	(θ)ης	√							
Perfect	Mp I	I have been ...d	√		short							
Present	Mp Ptc	While [who is] being ...d	√	ομεν	212	root+σαμεν/ομεν →						
Perfect	Mp Ptc	After having [who has] been ...d	√	μεν	212							
Present	Mp Subj	I may [let us] be ...g	√	—	short	root — →						
Present	Mp Inf	To be ...	√	εσθαι	x	root + (ε)σθαι →						
Perfect	Mp Inf	To have been ...d	√	σθαι	x							
Present	Mp Imptv	You [Let him] be ...d	√	εσθ	ου, +ω, +ε, +ωσαν	root + (ε)σθ →						

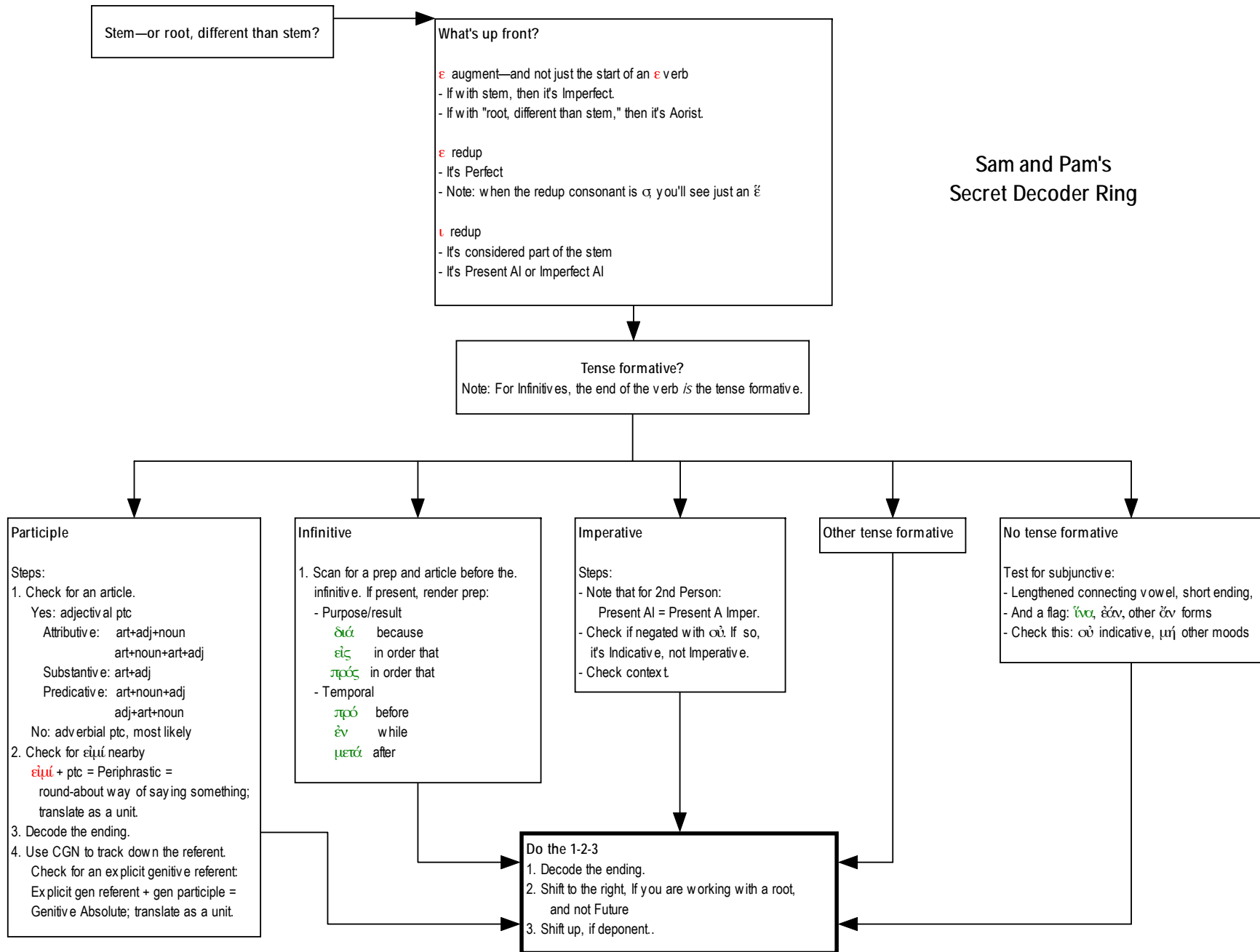


cue	ending	short	AMI1	will be	cue	ending	short	will be	cue	ending	short	AMI1
om-I	ομαι	μαι	μαι	έσομαι	o my thong	ομεθα	μεθα	έσόμεθα	o mane	ομην	μην	σαμην
hay-sigh	η	σαι	σαι	έσση	is the	εσθε	σθε	έσεσθε	ooh so	ου	σο/υ	σω
et-tie	εται	ται	ται	έσται	wrong type	ονται	νται	έσονται	pet-a	ετο	το	σατο
												wrong top
												οντο
												ντο
												σαντ

While → during / because (cause) / by (instrument) / before (if future MV)

— = connecting vowel lengthens

Sam and Pam's
Secret Decoder Ring



Some notes about verbs

In Sam and Pam, Sam represents Singular endings; Pam represents Plural endings.

Where-to-place-it accent rules *for verbs*

Short sound on last syllable:
Skip over prior syllable, land on one before.
(αι and οι are considered short)

Long sound on last syllable:
Land on immediately prior syllable.

Kind-of-mark accent rules *for verbs*

Circumflex lands only on the last two syllables (cannot land any further back)
Acute lands only on the last three syllables. (Occasionally with contraction verbs, what would have been circumflex ends up being acute, if the rules end up placing the accent further back than the first two syllables.)

Augments

Augment will lengthen an initial vowel; augment occurs after prep prefix if any

Contraction power

ω>ο>α>ε

Bonus extra!

The last two sets of books of the NT:

ΠΡΟΣ ΤΙΜΟΘΕΟΝ Α', Β'
ΠΡΟΣ ΤΙΤΟΝ
ΠΡΟΣ ΦΙΛΗΜΟΝΑ
ΠΡΟΣ ΕΒΡΑΙΟΥΣ

Πρὸς Τιμόθεον α', β'
Πρὸς Τίτον
Πρὸς Φιλήμονα
Πρὸς Ἑβραίους

ΙΑΚΩΒΟΥ
ΠΕΤΡΟΥ Α', Β'
ΙΩΑΝΝΟΥ Α', Β', Γ'
ΙΟΥΔΑ
ΑΠΟΚΑΛΥΨΙΣ ΙΩΑΝΝΟΥ

Ἰακώβου
Πέτρον α', β'
Ἰωάννου α', β', γ'
Ἰούδα
Ἀποκάλυψις Ἰωάννου

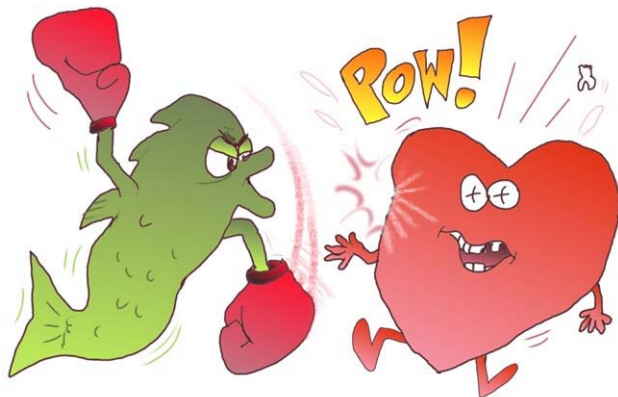
The Model Prayer—the entire prayer:

Πάτερ,
ἀγιασθήτω τὸ ὄνομα σου·
ἐλθέτω ἡ βασιλεία σου·

τὸν ἄρτον ἡμῶν
τὸν ἐπιούσιον δίδου ἡμῖν
τὸ καθ' ἡμέραν·

καὶ ἄφες ἡμῖν τὰς ἀμαρτίας ἡμῶν,
καὶ γὰρ αὐτοὶ ἀφίομεν παντὶ ὀφείλοντι ἡμῖν·
καὶ μὴ εἰσενέγκῃς ἡμῶς εἰς πειρασμόν.

BBG 17: Contract Verbs



A gup' pow = love

ἀγαπάω

I love, cherish

A guppie with boxing gloves is hitting a heart with gusto: pow!

ἀγαπάω signals *a gup' pow*

Compare with:

ἀγάπη, -ης, ἡ
ἀγαπητός, -ή, -όν

love
beloved

7
9

This chapter introduces contract verbs:

Contract verbs = verbs with stem ending in α ε ο

Contraction battles: ω>ο>α>ε

ω + vowel	ῶ	"ω wins, the others fall off"
αο	ῶ	"ο wins and gets longer; α struggles then falls off"
αε	ᾶ	"α wins and gets longer; ε is a weakling, falls off"
εο, οε, οο	οῦ	"ο wins and gets longer; ε is a weakling, falls off"
εε	εῖ	"εε is a weakling; the second one gets skinnier"



δαιμόνιον, -ου, τό demon

Diamond I own = demon

A cartoon devil is holding up a large, brilliant diamond. He proudly says, “Diamond I own.”

δαιμόνιον signals *diamond I own*

This chapter introduces a series of five -έω verbs. Here they are, in alphabetical order:



Say it = Sire I desire

ζητέω

I desire, seek, try to obtain

A king is saying to his subject, “Say it!” That sound is similar to the sound of the root, ζητε. The nervous subject is saying, “Sire I desire.”

ζητ- signals *say it*

Ἡ ἀγάπη...οὐ ζητεῖ [ζητε+ει] τὰ ἑαυτῆς...

In 1 Corinthians 13:4-5



Call, pear call = call

καλέω
παρακαλέω

I call, name, invite 17
I call, urge, exhort, comfort 27

A girl and an animated pear are holding hands. They are talking to each other via their mobile phones. The girl is saying, "Call!" The pear is confirming and obeying, saying, "Pear call!"

καλ- signals call

παρακαλ- signals pear call



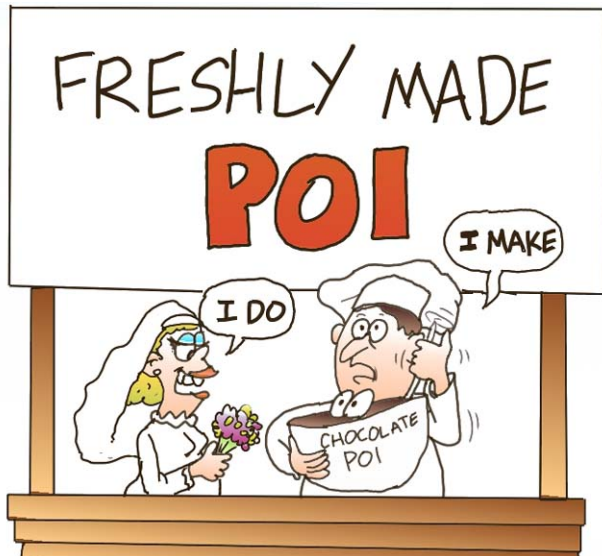
La la la la la = speak

λαλέω

I speak, say

A public speaker, surrounded by towering speakers, is warming up his voice for his next speech, "La la la la la."

λαλέ- signals la la la la la



Poi = I do, I make

ποιέω

I do, make

It's a Hawaiian food stand, with a large sign reading, "Freshly Made POI." A bride is working behind the counter, looking in the eyes of an animated bowl of poi, saying with eager anticipation, "I do." On the other side of the bowl is a chef. He keeps on stirring the poi, saying in a rather bored and indifferent way, "I make."

ποι- signals poi



Terror = guard

τηρέω

I guard, keep, observe

A terrifying prison guard is towering over the new prisoner. The guard is shaking his fist and is growling, "I'll guard you!"

τηρ- signals terror

This ends the series of five -έω verbs, introduced in this chapter.



*Oi Dad & Gin-Os = I gnome
Gin-Os oh my will*

οἶδα

I know, understand 17

γνώ

γινώσκω

I know, realize, learn, come to know 20

γνώσομαι

I will know, understand 20

ἀγνοέω

I do not know

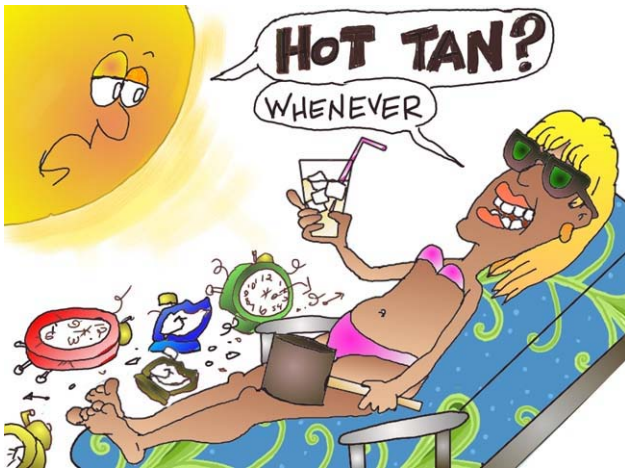
Bonus word, occurs 22 times

A young Jewish gnome boy is pointing to a pair of O-shaped objects, each labeled “Gin-O”, to his Dad gnome. The boy is saying to his Dad, using the Yiddish word *oi* as he does so, “Oi Dad! Gin-Os.” The boy gnome and Dad gnome are saying in unison, “I gnome.” A knowing observer, with a will (legal document) in his hand, is saying, “Gin-Os, oh my, will know.”

οἶδα signals *Oi Dad*

γινώσκ- signals *gin-o's*

γνώσομαι signals *Gin-Os oh my*



Hot tan = whenever

ὅταν

whenever

A sunbather with lots of time on her hands is relaxing in the sun. An animated Sun asks, “Hot tan?” Having already smashed several alarm clocks with a wooden mallet, she is answering, “Whenever.”

ὅταν signals *hot tan*



Play rough = fill

πληρώ

I fill, complete, fulfill

A wrestling ring is filled to capacity with wrestlers, all playing rough with one another. Someone just outside the ring cheers, "Play rough!"

πληρό- signals *play rough*

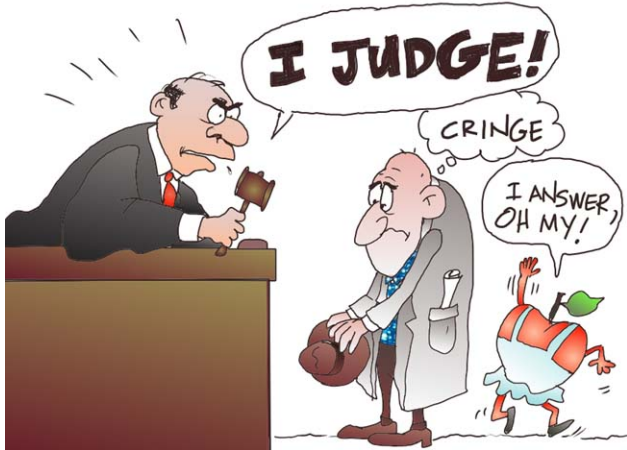
Compare with:

πλοῖον, -ου, τό ship, boat

14

BBG 18: Present Middle/Passive Indicative

This chapter introduces four deponent verbs. Here they are, in alphabetical order:



Cringe = judge
Apple cringe = I answer

κρίνω
 ἀποκρίνομαι

I judge, decide, prefer 20
 I answer

18

A defendant in a courtroom is standing before the bench, cringing (and thinking, “Cringe!”) The judge is saying “I judge!” An animated apple, dressed in a cute school uniform, is standing there too. She is cringing and she is raising her hand in the air, wanting very much to answer, saying, “I answer oh my!”

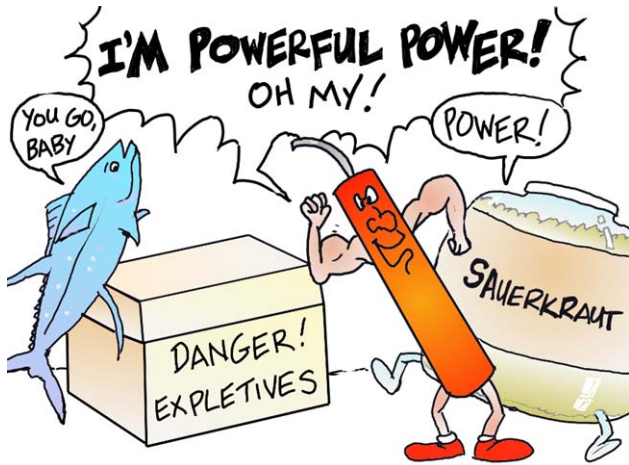
κρίν- signals *cringe* ἀποκρίν- signals *apple cringe*

Compare with:

ἀπεκρίθη

he, she, it answered

9



Dynamite = powerful power
Power sauerkraut

δυνα

δύναμαι

δύναμις, -εως, ἡ

κράτος, -ους, τό

I am powerful, able

power, miracle

power, might

Bonus word, occurs 12 times

18

23

An animated stick of dynamite is flexing its arms and is boasting, “I’m powerful power! Oh my!” And in the corner, an animated jar of sauerkraut is cheering, “Power!”

δυνα signals *tuna*

δύναμα and δύναμι- signal *dynamite*



Hair Oh My = I come, go

The youth oh my will come

I went on an ale-thon

ἔρχομαι

ἐλεύθομαι

ἔλθ

ἦλθον

I come, go

I will come, will go

I came, went

18

20

22

A new company, Hair Oh My, is doing lots of business. Bald men are running to the entrance, saying in unison, “I come!” A young man is coming up from behind them, saying, “The youth oh my will come.” Men with bad toupees are running out the exit, saying in unison, “I go.” A bald marathon runner, sweating profusely, is hoisting a large mug of ale from the side lines, toasting, “I went on an ale-thon!”

ἔρχομαι signals *hair oh my*

ἐλεύθομαι signals *the youth oh my*

ἦλθον signals *ale-thon*

λέγει [λέγ+ει] αὐτῷ [ὁ] Ἰησοῦς,

Ἐγώ εἰμι ἡ ὁδὸς καὶ ἡ ἀλήθεια καὶ ἡ ζωή·

οὐδεὶς ἔρχεται [ἔρχ+εται] πρὸς τὸν πατέρα εἰ μὴ δι' ἐμοῦ.

John 14:6



I go to Peru oh my!

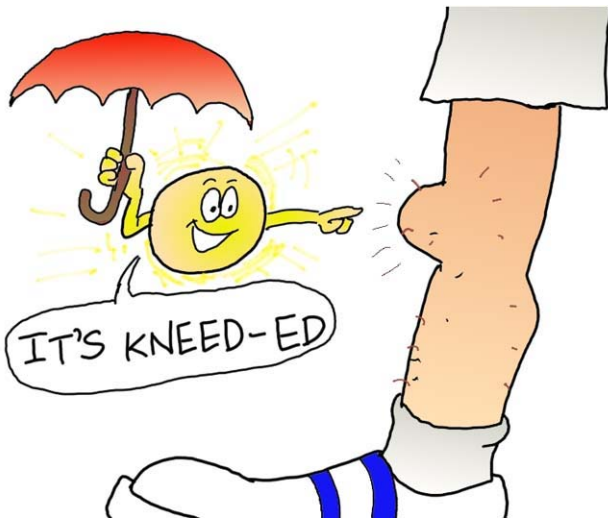
πορεύομαι

I go, proceed, live

An explorer is running ahead. He is pointing forward to a large map of Peru, saying, "I go to Peru oh my!"

πορεύομαι signals *Peru oh my*

This is the end of the sequence of the four deponent verbs presented in this chapter.



Day = It is kneed-ed

δεῖ

it is necessary

A little animated sun is next to a giant knee. The sun is holding up a little umbrella with a circumflex-shaped top. The little sun is looking at the giant need and crying out, "It's kneed-ed."

δεῖ signals *day*



Mega lay play = large, great, more

<u>μεγαλο/η</u>		
<u>μέγας, μεγάλη, μήγα</u>	large, great	13
<u>πλειο-</u>		
<u>πλείων, πλείον</u>	more, larger	18

Laymen are coming together to produce the largest play ever put on by laymen. It's a "mega lay play." Overhead, a sign reads, "Mega-Lay Play." An audience member in the foreground is wildly applauding and cheering, "Large! Great!"

μέγα- signals *mega*

μεγάλη signals *mega lay*

πλεί- signals *play*



New K = night

νύξ, νυκτός, ή night

A new baby K is sleeping peacefully in her bed at night. Someone from just outside the bedroom door is saying, "Good night, New K."

νύξ signals *new K*

Some combinations of words we know:

ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅτι

whoever/whomever,
which/whatever
(ὅς + τις, ἥ + τις, ὅ + τι)

This is a combination of a relative pronoun (ὅς, ἥ, ὅ) and a demonstrative pronoun (τις τι). Both parts decline.

Compare with:

ὅς, ἥ, ὅ

who/whom, which/that

14

τις, τι

anyone, anything

10



συνάγω

I gather together, invite

Sonny go = gather together

A mom is holding a birthday cake. She is saying to her son, “Sonny go, gather together your friends.”

συνάγω signals *sonny go*

Compare with:

σύν

d: with

10



Cosmo = world
Top = location
Gee = earth

κόσμος, -ου, ὁ	world	4
τόπος, -ου, ὁ	location, place	18
γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	earth, land, region, humanity	22

An animated globe is putting on cosmetics. An animated top is excitedly pointing to an island on the globe, saying, "Location!" A much smaller, little-child globe is looking up at the animated globe, saying, "Gee!"

κόσμο- signals cosmo

τόπο- signals topo

γῆ signals gee



Cat hose = as
Hose = as

<u>καθώς</u>	as, even as	9
<u>ὥς</u>	as, like, when	18
	how, about, that	

A cat is hold up a hose, which is shooting donkeys (asses) into the air. An animated hose, standing up all by itself, is also shooting donkeys (asses) into the air.

BBG 19: Future Active/Middle Indicative



Basil-A = kingdom
Basil eh? = I am the king

βασιλεία, -ας, ἡ	kingdom	6
βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ	king	19

Animated basil and an animated A are looking over an entire kingdom, below. They are taking in the view, and are saying together, “Kingdom!” In another part of the scene, some other animated basil, hard of hearing, is saying, “Eh?” (reminding us of the combination of βασιλ and ε). He’s wearing a crown and robe. He is saying, ‘I am the king!’

βασιλεί- signals *Basil-A*

βασιλε- signals *Basil eh?*



Jenna = give birth to
Jen? Gin! Oh my! = I am born

γεννάω
 γεν
 γίνομαι

I give birth to, beget, produce 19
 I become, am, am born, 22
 am created, exist

The scene is a bedroom. Sign reads, "It's a girl." A mom is receiving her newborn into her hands. Mom is joyfully saying, "Jenna!" Mom is thinking, "I give birth to..." Baby is holding a hand of playing cards, is very animated, and gleefully saying, "Jen? Gin! Oh my!" and is thinking "I become."

γεννά- signal *Jenna*

γεν signals *Jen*

γίνομαι signals *gin oh my*



Sew-A = life
Saw-O = I live

ζωή, -ής, ή
 ζάω

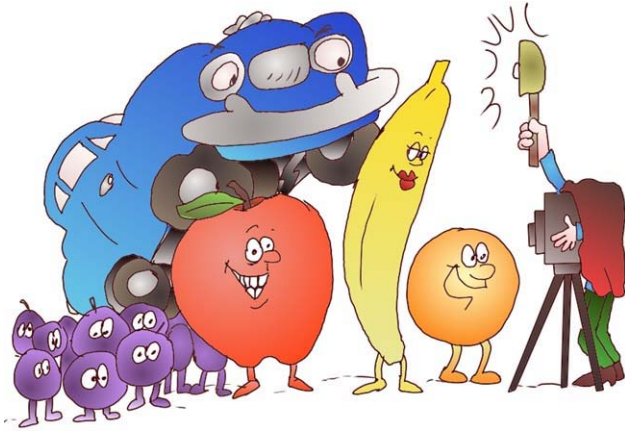
life 4
 I live 19

Someone with needle and thread has sown a letter "A" on a lifesaver. An eyeball character is sawing into the lifesaver.

ζωή signals *sew-A*

ζάω signals *saw-O*

...Ὁ δὲ δίκαιος ἐκ πίστεως ζήσεται [ζή+σ+εται].
 In Romans 1:17

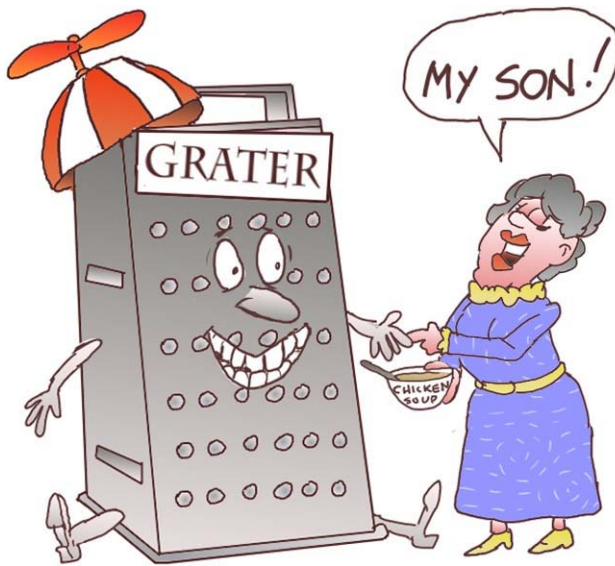


Car pose = fruit

A car and its fruit friends are posing for a picture.

καρπός signals *car pose*

καρπός, -οῦ, ὁ fruit, crop, result



My son = grater

A mom is standing proudly with her son, who as it turns out is a giant cheese grater. She is saying, "My son!"

μείζων signals *my son*

μείζων, -ων greater

...πίστις ἐλπίς ἀγάπη,
τὰ τρία ταῦτα·
μείζων δὲ τούτων ἡ ἀγάπη.

In 1 Corinthians 13:13

...μείζων ἐστὶν ὁ ἐν ὑμῖν ἢ ὁ ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ.

In 1 John 4:4



Haul us = whole, in-tire-ly

ὅλος, -η, -ον

adj: whole, complete
adv: entirely

A tow truck is driving along inside a giant hole. It is pulling a giant tire; two kids are on the tire, enjoying the ride. The kids are laughing and saying, "Haul us from the hole, in-tire-ly!"

ὅλος signals *haul us*



Pros cue = worship

προσκυνέω

I worship, bow down

Professional pool players, each with large cue sticks, are dancing in the aisle of a church, raising holy hands, and shouting, "Worship!"

προσκυ- signals *pros cue*

...Κύριον τὸν θεόν σου προσκυνήσεις [προσκυνή+σ+εις]...
In Matthew 4:10

No cartoons needed:

Ἰουδαία, -ας, ἡ
Ἰουδαίος, -αία, -αῖον

Ἰσραήλ, ὁ

Judea
adj: Judean, Jew
noun: Judean, Jew
Israel

BBG 20: Verbal Roots and Other Forms of the Future



Ire = raise
Egg ire = raise up

ἄρ
 αἶρω
 ἐγερ
 ἐγείρω

I raise, take up, take away

I raise up, awake

A man and an egg are full of ire unhappy with their pay raises. The man is on a lower rung of a (literal) corporate ladder. The egg is higher up. The man is waving a dollar bill and is angrily shouting, “Some raise!” The egg is waving a dollar bill and is angrily shouting, “Some raise up” and “Grr, Egg, Grr .” A gruff boss is looking on, laughing at them, saying, “Ar! Ar! Ar!”

ἄρ signals *Ar!*

αἶρω signals *ire*

ἐγερ signals *egg grr*

ἐγείρω signals *egg ire*



A pocket-in kills
A pot and nest die
A pollen kills

ἀποκτείνω	I kill	20
ἀποκτείνω		
ἀποθνήσκω	I die, am about to die, am freed from	22
ἀποθνήσκω		
ἀπόλλυμι	I kill, destroy (active)	33
ἀπόλλυμι	I die, perish (passive)	

A sniper in a pocket is saying, "A pocket-in kills."

A sniper in a flower is saying, "A pollen kills."

33

An animated flower pot and an animated nest are caught in the crossfire, saying, "A pot and nest die."

An animated pot and nest, caught in the crossfire, is saying, "A pot and nest die."

ἀποκτείνω and ἀποκτείνω- signal *a pocket in*
 ἀποθνήσκω- signals *a pot and*

ἀπόλλυμι- signals *a pollen*
 ἀποθνήσκω- signals *a pot nest*



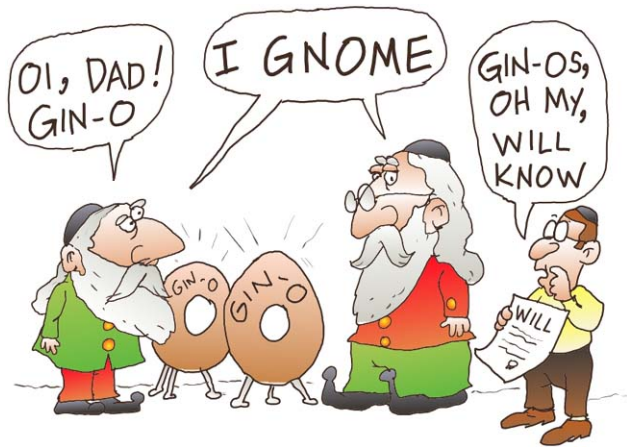
*A postal = I send, sent one
Pay 'em and send 'em*

ἀπόστολος, -ου, ὁ	apostle	4
ἀπόστολή, -ῆς, ἡ	apostleship	
	Bonus word, occurs 4 times	

ἀποστείλ	I send	20
ἀποστέλλω	I send	29

An apostle (“a postal”) is a sent one.
A postal patron is putting some of his bills into the mail bag; he’s saying, “Bills? Pay ’em and send ’em.”

ἀπόστολ- signals *a postal* πέ-μπ- signals *pay 'em*



*Oi Dad & Gin-Os = I gnome
Gin-Os oh my will*

οἶδα	I know, understand	17
γνώ		
γινώσκω	I know, realize, learn, come to know	20
γνώσομαι	I will know, understand	20
ἀγνοῶ	I do not know	
	Bonus word, occurs 22 times	

A young Jewish gnome boy is pointing to a pair of O-shaped objects, each labeled “Gin-O”, to his Dad gnome. The boy is saying to his Dad, using the Yiddish word *oi* as he does so, “Oi Dad! Gin-Os.” The boy gnome and Dad gnome are saying in unison, “I gnome.” A knowing observer, with a will (legal document) in his hand, is saying, “Gin-Os, oh my, will know.”

οἶδα signals *Oi Dad* γινώσκ- signals *gin-o's* γνώσομαι signals *Gin-Os oh my*



Glow = tongue

A tongue is glowing.

γλῶσσ- signals *glows*

γλῶσσα, -ης, ἡ tongue, language



Ball = throw

Ecch ball = cast out

βαλ
βάλλω
έκβαλ
έκβάλλω

I throw

22

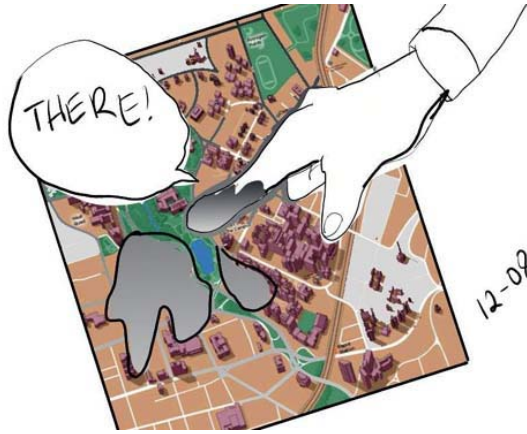
I cast out, send out

20

A fisherman is in a boat. He is holding a fishing rod and is casting; the end of the fishing line is a large, dirty ball. The fisherman is saying, "Echh! A little boy dressed in soccer garb is standing at the front of the boat, throwing a soccer ball.

βαλ and βάλλ- signal *ball*

έκβαλ and έκβάλλ- signal *ecch ball*



Icky = there

ἐκεῖ

there, in that place

A finger with goo all over it is pointing to location on a map, leaving goo on the map itself. The finger is saying, “There!”

ἐκεῖ signals *icky*



Hair Oh My = I come, go
The youth oh my will come
I went on an ale-thon

ἔρχομαι
 ἐλεύθομαι
 ἔλθ
 ἦλθον

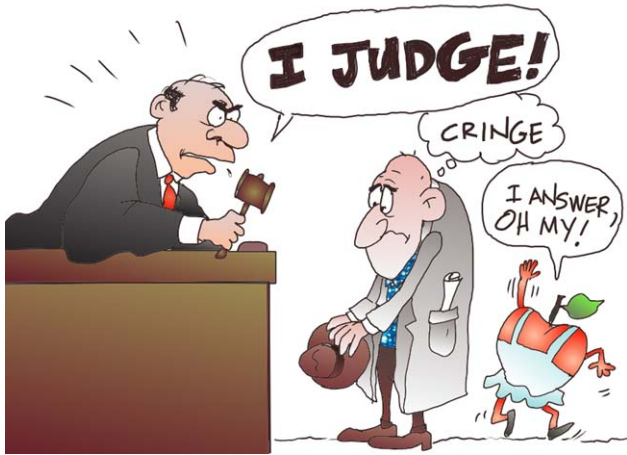
I come, go	18
I will come, will go	20
I came, went	22

A new company, Hair Oh My, is doing lots of business. Bald men are running to the entrance, saying in unison, “I come!” A young man is coming up from behind them, saying, “The youth oh my will come.” Men with bad toupees are running out the exit, saying in unison, “I go.” A bald marathon runner, sweating profusely, is hoisting a large mug of ale from the side lines, toasting, “I went on an ale-thon!”

ἔρχομαι signals *hair oh my*

ἐλεύθομαι signals *the youth oh my*

ἦλθον signals *ale-thon*



Cringe = judge
Apple cringe = I answer

κρίνω
 ἀποκρίνομαι

I judge, decide, prefer 20
 I answer

18

A defendant in a courtroom is standing before the bench, cringing (and thinking, “Cringe!”) The judge is saying “I judge!” An animated apple, dressed in a cute school uniform, is standing there too. She is cringing and she is raising her hand in the air, wanting very much to answer, saying, “I answer oh my!”

κρίν- signals *cringe* ἀποκρίν- signals *apple cringe*

Compare with:

ἀπεκρίθη

he, she, it answered

9



Ox lost in la-la land = crowd

ὄχλος, -οῦ, ὁ
 λαός, -οῦ, ὁ

crowd, multitude
 crowd, people

8
 20

An ox is lost in a crowd. It is saying, “I’m in la-la land.” A cowboy is looking for the ox in a crowd, shouting, “Ox lost!”

ὄχλος signals *ox lost*

λα- signals *la la land*



Men = on the one hand, in-deed
Men = I remain

μέν	on the one hand, indeed	12
μένω	I remain, live	20

Three men are standing on one hand (on the one hand). Each man is poking his other hand though a legal document with a seal, labeled, “Deed.” Three men are continuing to stand on one hand for a very long time. They are now saying, “I remain.”

μέν signals *men*

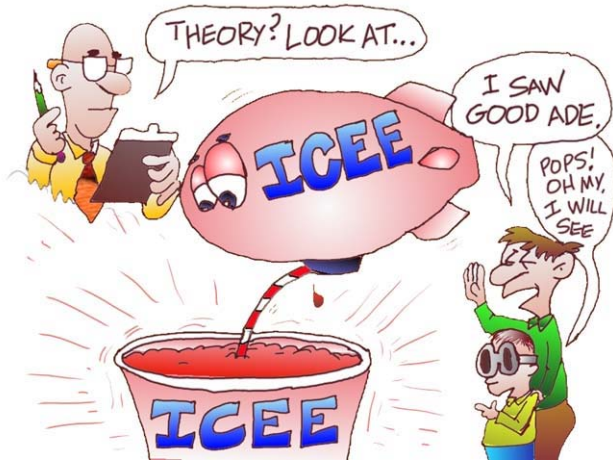
Compare with:	ἀμήν	amen	4
---------------	------	------	---

νυνὶ δὲ μένει [μέν+ει] πίστις ἐλπίς ἀγάπη,
 τὰ τρια ταῦτα·
μείζων δὲ τούτων ἡ ἀγάπη.

1 Corinthians 13:13

τὸ δὲ ῥῆμα κυρίου μένει εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα...

1 Peter 1:25



Blimp, aura = I see
Pops oh my I will see
I saw good ade
Theory? Look at...

βλέπω	I see, look at	16
ώρα, όπ		20
όράω	I see, notice, experience	20
όψομαι	I will see (όπ+σ+ομαι)	20
ιδ		
είδον	I saw / they saw	22
θεωρέω	I look at, behold	27

An Icee® blimp is dispensing an Icee (a beverage) into a large Icee cup below. The large Icee cup is glowing, giving off an aura. An observer caught up in the aura, shares with us, “I saw good ade!” His little boy is wearing huge sunglasses, and is saying, “Pops, oh my, I will see!” In the upper left corner, a scientist is looking at it all. He says, “Theory? Look at...”

βλέπ- signals *blimp*
 όρα signals *aura*

όψομαι signals *pops oh my*

είδ- signals *ade*

θεωρέ- signals *theory*

Compare with:

ώρα

hour

6



Sofa = wisdom

σοφία, -ας, ή
 σοφός, -ή, -όν

wisdom

wise

Bonus word, occurs 20 times

A wise man is sitting cross-legged on a sofa, saying wise words to his followers sitting on the floor.

σοφ- signals *sofa*



Stomach = mouth

στόμα, -ατος, τό mouth

A large animated stomach is looking at us—with eyes, nose, and super-large mouth. He’s saying, “Yes, I am a big mouth!”

στόμα signals *stomach*

...διὰ στόματος θεοῦ.

In Matthew 4:4

...ἐν τῷ στόματί σου κύριον Ἰησοῦν...

In Romans 10:9

...ὅτι οὐκ εἰμι χεῖρ, οὐκ εἰμι ἐκ τοῦ σώματος,
οὐ παρὰ τοῦτο οὐκ ἔστιν ἐκ τοῦ σώματος;

In 1 Corinthians 12:15



Sew sew = deliver

σωδ
σώζω
σωτηρία, -ας, ή

I deliver, save
deliverance, salvation
Bonus word, occurs 46 times

A delivery truck is driving down the street. The truck has a drawing of a large animated sewing machine on it, with these words on it, "Sew Sew We deliver!" The driver is saying, "I'm sewed!" On the right is the entrance to new eatery, labeled, "Sew-teria."

σωδ signals *sewed*

σώζω signals *sew sew*

No cartoon needed:

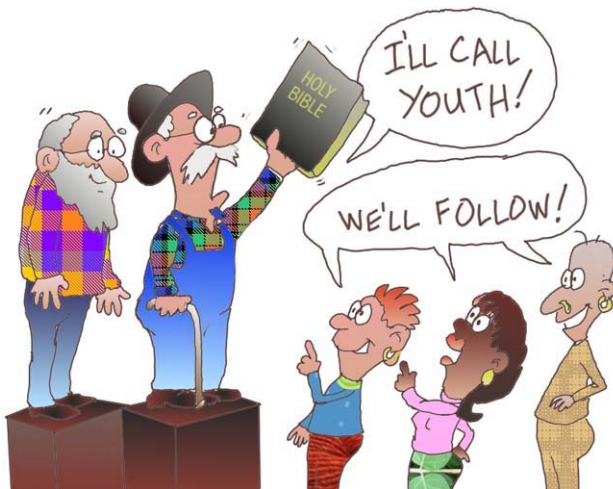
βαπτιδ
βαπτίζω

I baptize, dip, immerse

ὅτι ἐὰν ὁμολογήσης [ὁμολογ+ήσ+ης]
ἐν τῷ στόματί σου κύριον Ἰησοῦν
καὶ πιστεύσης [πιστεύ+ση+ς] ἐν τῇ καρδίᾳ σου
ὅτι ὁ θεὸς αὐτὸν ἤγειρεν [ἐ+ἔγειρ+εν] ἐκ νεκρῶν,
σωθήσῃ [σωδ+θήσ+η].

καρδία γὰρ πιστεύεται [πιστεύ+εται] εἰς δικαιοσύνην,
στόματι δὲ ὁμολγεῖται [ὁμολγε+εται] εἰς σωτηρίαν.

BBG 21: Imperfect Indicative



I'll call youth = follow

ἀκολουθῶ

I follow, accompany
(works with dative direct objects)

Enthusiastic young people are surrounding two older leaders. One of those leaders is raising a Bible in the air, saying, "I'll call youth!" The young people are saying, "We'll follow!"

ἀκολουθ- signals *I'll call youth*



Did ask all of us = teacher
Did ask = teach

διδάσκαλος, -ου, ὁ teacher 12

δακ

διδάσκω I teach 21

διδάχῃ, -ῆς, ἡ teaching

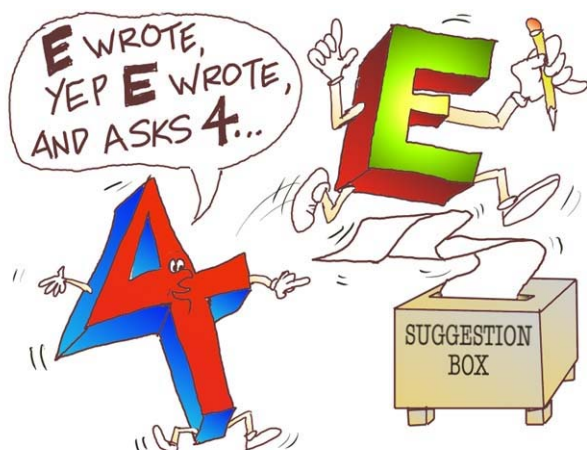
Bonus word, occurs 30 times

A very inquisitive student is going from teacher to teacher, asking, "Dak?" The teachers are saying in unison, "Did ask all of us."

διδάσκαλος signals *did ask all of us*
c

διδάσκ- signals *did ask*

δακ signals *doc*



E wrote = ask
Yep E wrote = ask for

ἔρωτάω
 ἐπερωτάω

I ask, request, entreat
 I ask (for), question,
 demand of

An animated letter E is out an extended list for a suggestion box. An animated 4 is saying, “E wrote, yep E wrote, and asks 4...”

ἔρωτ- signals *E wrote*

ἐπερωτ- signals *yep E wrote*



Tell ya ma = will

θέλημα, θελήματος, τό
 θέλω

will, desire 11
 I will, desire, wish,
 enjoy 21

An animated will, a very excited scroll, is talking wildly to a Ma with child. The will is anxiously saying, “Let me tell ya, Ma...”

θέλημα signals *tell ya ma*

θέλ- signals *tell*

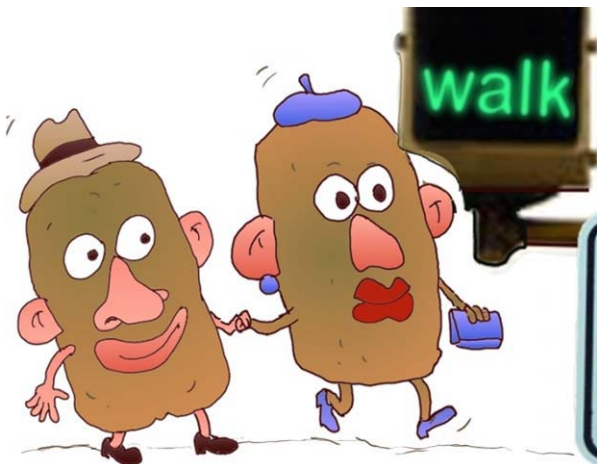


Lego = er I say
Ape = I said

έρ		21
λέγω	I say	8
ειπ		
έιπον	I said	22
φε		
φημί	I say	35
έιπεν	he/she/it said	7
έφη	he/she/it said	28

A Lego block, dressed up like Sherlock Holmes, is saying, “Er, I say.” An ape is jumping up and down, in front of him, saying, “I said.” An animated fake dollar bill is on the right, facing the Lego. The fake dollar bill is saying, “I say.”

έρ signals *er* λέγω signals *lego* έιπ- signals *ape* φη- signals *fake*

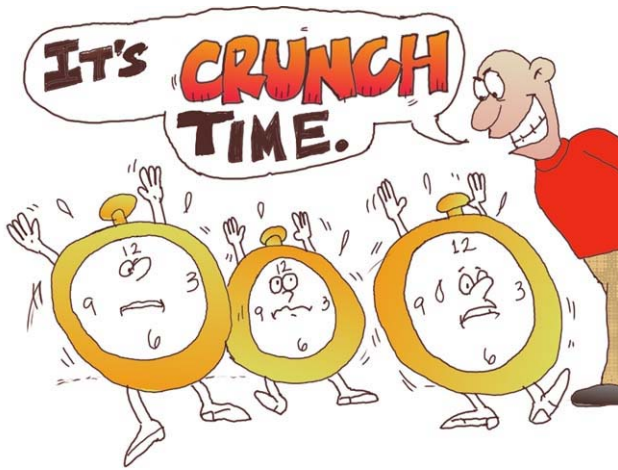


Pair of potatoes = walk

ΠΕΡΙΠΑΤΈΩ I walk (around), live

Hand-in-hand, a pair of potatoes is walking across a city street. A giant green crosswalk sign is beaming: WALK.

περιπατέω signals *pair of potatoes*



Crunch = time

χρόνος, -ου, ó time

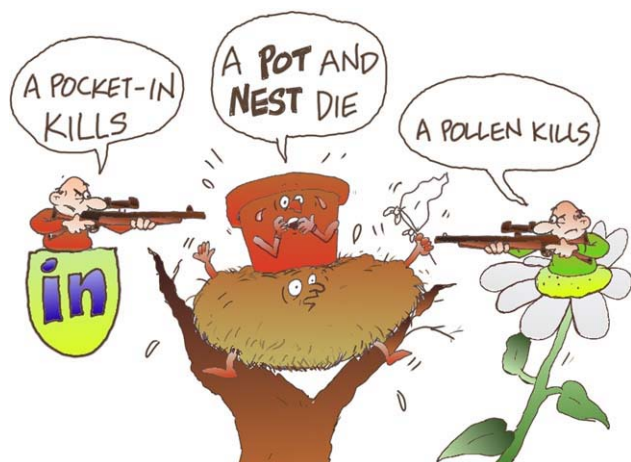
Three clocks are working out, doing abdominal crunches. Trainer says to them, "It's crunch time!"

χρόν- signals *crunch*

No cartoons needed:

συναγωγή, -ής, ή synagogue
Φαρισαίος, -ου, ó Pharisee

BBG 22: Second Aorist Active/Middle Indicative



A pocket-in kills
A pot and nest die
A pollen kills

ἀποκτεν		
ἀποκτείνω	I kill	20
ἀποθαν		
ἀποθνήσκω	I die, am about to die, am freed from	22
ἀπολ		
ἀπόλλυμι	I kill, destroy (active) I die, perish (passive)	33

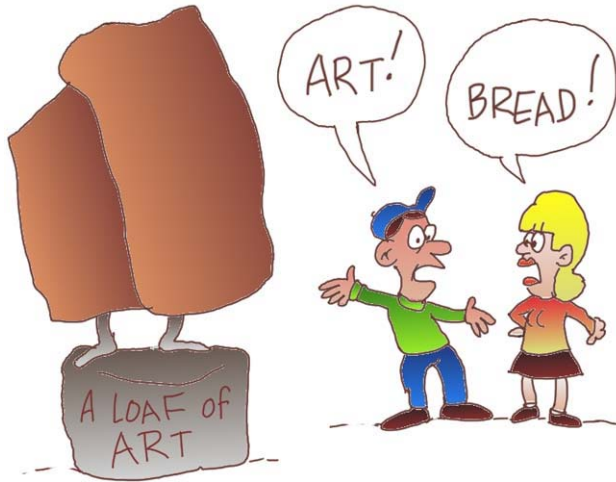
A sniper in a pocket is saying, “A pocket-in kills.”

A sniper in a flower is saying, “A pollen kills.”

An animated pot and nest, caught in the crossfire, is saying, “A pot and nest die.”

ἀποκτεν and ἀποκτείν- signal *a pocket in*
 ἀποθαν- signals *a pot and*

ἀπόλλυμι- signals *a pollen*
 ἀποθνήσκ- signals *a pot nest*



Art = bread

ἄρτος, -ου, ὁ bread, loaf, food

In an art gallery, people are gathering around, looking up at a statue, an animated and very large loaf of bread. One person is saying, “Art!” and another is nodding in agreement, saying, “Bread!”

ἄρτ- signals *art*

...Ὀὐκ ἐπ’ ἄρτω μόνω ζήσεται [ζή+σ+εται] ὁ ἄνθρωπος

In Matthew 4:4

εγὼ εἶμι ὁ ἄρτος τῆς ζωῆς.

John 6:48



Ball = throw

Ecch ball = cast out

βαλ

βάλλω

ἐκβαλ

ἐκβάλλω

I throw

22

I cast out, send out

20

A fisherman is in a boat. He is holding a fishing rod and is casting; the end of the fishing line is a large, dirty ball. The fisherman is saying, “Echh! A little boy dressed in soccer garb is standing at the front of the boat, throwing a soccer ball.

βαλ and βάλλ- signal *ball*

ἐκβαλ and ἐκβάλλ- signal *ecch ball*



Jenna = give birth to
Jen? Gin! Oh my! = I am born

γεννάω
 γεν
 γίνομαι

I give birth to, beget, produce	19
I become, am, am born, am created, exist	22

The scene is a bedroom. Sign reads, "It's a girl." A mom is receiving her newborn into her hands. Mom is joyfully saying, "Jenna!" Mom is thinking, "I give birth to..." Baby is holding a hand of playing cards, is very animated, and gleefully saying, "Jen? Gin! Oh my!" and is thinking "I become."

γεννά- signal *Jenna*

γεν signals *Jen*

γίνομαι signals *gin oh my*



Cosmo = world
Top = location
Gee = earth

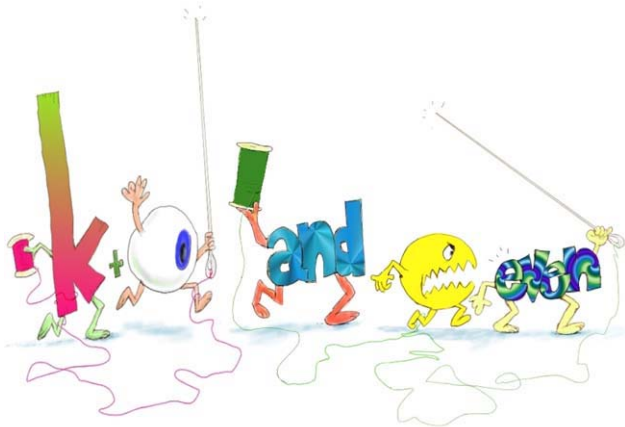
κόσμος, -ου, ό	world	4
τόπος, -ου, ό	location, place	18
γη, γης, ή	earth, land, region, humanity	22

An animated globe is putting on cosmetics. An animated top is excitedly pointing to an island on the globe, saying, "Location!" A much smaller, little-child globe is looking up at the animated globe, saying, "Gee!"

κόσμο- signals *cosmo*

τόπο- signals *topo*

γη signals *gee*



K+eye = and even all sew
Eti eats even

καί
 ἔτι

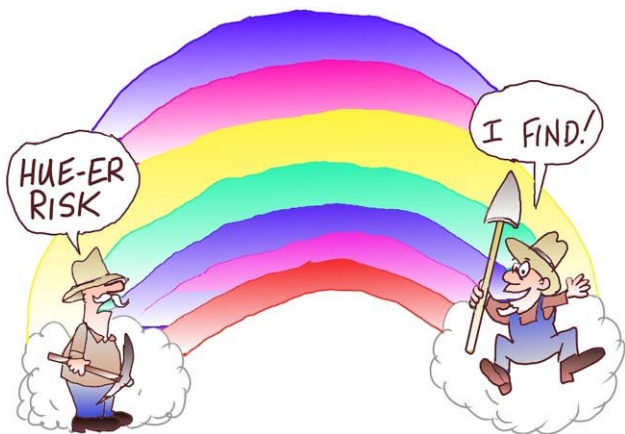
and, even, also
 even, yet, still

4
 22

A letter “k” and an eye are busy sewing with their friends “and” and “even.” A video-game creature, one who loves to eat e’s, let’s call him *eti*, is eating the “e” in “even.”

καί signals *K+eye*

ἔτι signals *eti*



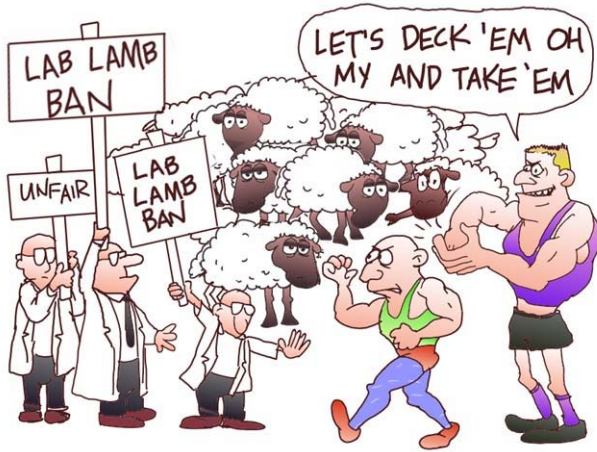
Hue-er risk = I find

εὕρ
 εὕρισκω

I find

A rainbow is reaching across the sky. At the left end of the rainbow, an unsuccessful gold prospector is saying, “Hue-er risk!” At the right end of the rainbow, a successful gold prospector is saying, “I find!”

εὕρισκ- signals *hue-er risk*



Lab lamb ban? Deck 'em oh my and take 'em.

λαβ

λαμβάνω

δέχομαι

I take, receive

22

I take, receive

29

A group of picketers in lab coats, standing protectively with a flock of lamb, is holding up picket signs that say, "Lab lamb ban!" Two professional wrestlers are facing those picketers. One is saying to another, "Let's deck 'em oh my and take 'em."

λαβ signals *lab*

λαμβάν- signals *lamb ban*

δέχομαι signals *deck 'em oh my*

Combinations of words we know:

οὔδέ

and not, neither nor, not even

11

οὔτε

and not, neither nor

22

μηδέ

but not, nor, not even

30

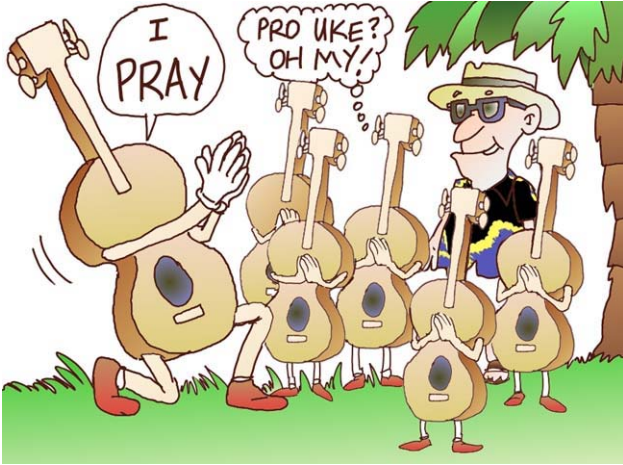
οὔτε θάνατος

οὔτε ζωή

οὔτε ἄγγελοι

οὔτε ἄρχαι...

In Romans 8:38



Pro uke oh my = pray

προσεύχομαι
προσευχή, -ής, ἡ

I pray
prayer

Bonus word, occurs 36 times

A ukulele, called a “uke” for short, is a small, four-string guitar. This one is a pro, performing for others. He’s raising his hands in prayer, saying, “I pray.” The others are praying too. One of them is thinking, “Pro uke? Oh my!”

προσεύχ- signals pro uke

προσεύχομαι signals “pro uke oh my.”s

Ἀδελφοί,
προσεύχεσθε [προσεύχ+εσθε]
[καὶ] περὶ ἡμῶν.

1 Thessalonians 5:24



News = mind

νοῦς, νοός, νοῖ, νοῦν, ὁ
mind, understanding
Bonus word, occurs 24 times

It's alive! A giant, throbbing, animated mind is spewing out the news, with newspaper shooting out of it, in every direction.

νοῦς signals *news*

τί οὖν ἐστίν;
προσεύξομαι [προσεύχ+σ+ομαι]
τῷ πνεύματι,
προσεύξομαι
δὲ καὶ τῷ νοῖ...

In 1 Corinthians 13:15



Pour = fire

πῦρ, πυρός, τό fire

Fire from the heavens is pouring down onto an altar. A prophet nearby shouts, "Pour it on!"

πυρ- signals *pour*

This chapter ends with three irregular aorist forms. Each occurs hundreds of times:



Hair Oh My = *I come, go*

The youth oh my will come

I went on an ale-thon

ἔρχομαι	I come, go	18
ἔλεύθομαι	I will come, will go	20
ἦλθ		
ἦλθον	I came, went	22

A new company, Hair Oh My, is doing lots of business. Bald men are running to the entrance, saying in unison, “I come!” A young man is coming up from behind them, saying, “The youth oh my will come.” Men with bad toupees are running out the exit, saying in unison, “I go.” A bald marathon runner, sweating profusely, is hoisting a large mug of ale from the side lines, toasting, “I went on an ale-thon!”

ἔρχομαι signals *hair oh my*

ἔλεύθομαι signals *the youth oh my*

ἦλθον signals *ale-thon*

...καὶ ἀπῆλθεν [ἀπ+ἦλθ+εν]
ἀπ’ αὐτῆς ὁ ἄγγελος.

In Luke 1:38



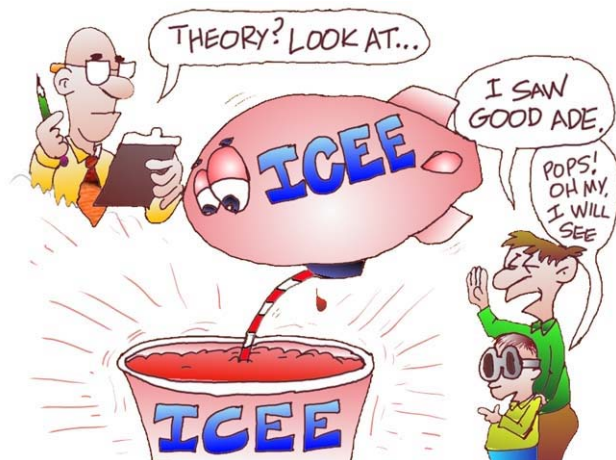
Lego = er I say
Ape = I said

ἐρ		21
λέγω	I say	8
ειπ		
ἔιπον	I said	22
φε		
φημί	I say	35
ἔιπεν	he/she/it said	7
ἔφη	he/she/it said	28

A Lego block, dressed up like Sherlock Holmes, is saying, “Er, I say.” An ape is jumping up and down, in front of him, saying, “I said.” An animated fake dollar bill is on the right, facing the Lego. The fake dollar bill is saying, “I say.”

ἐρ signals *er* λέγω signals *lego* ἔιπ- signals *ape* φη- signals *fake*

εἶπεν δὲ Μαριάμ, Ἴδου ἡ δούλη κυρίου...
 In Luke 1:38



Blimp, aura = I see
Pops oh my I will see
I saw good ade
Theory? Look at...

βλέπω	I see, look at	16
ώρα, όπ		20
όράω	I see, notice, experience	20
όψομαι	I will see (όπ+σ+ομαι)	20
ιδ		
είδον	I saw / they saw	22
θεωρέω	I look at, behold	27

An Icee® blimp is dispensing an Icee (a beverage) into a large Icee cup below. The large Icee cup is glowing, giving off an aura. An observer caught up in the aura, shares with us, “I saw good ade!” His little boy is wearing huge sunglasses, and is saying, “Pops, oh my, I will see!” In the upper left corner, a scientist is looking at it all. He says, “Theory? Look at...”

βλέπ- signals *blimp*
 ώρα signals *aura*

όψομαι signals *pops oh my*

είδ- signals *ade*

θεωρέ- signals *theory*

Combinations of words we know:

είσέρχομαι	I go (into), come (into), enter
έξέρχομαι	I go out
προσέρχομαι	I go to, come

Compare with:

έρχομαι	I come, go	18
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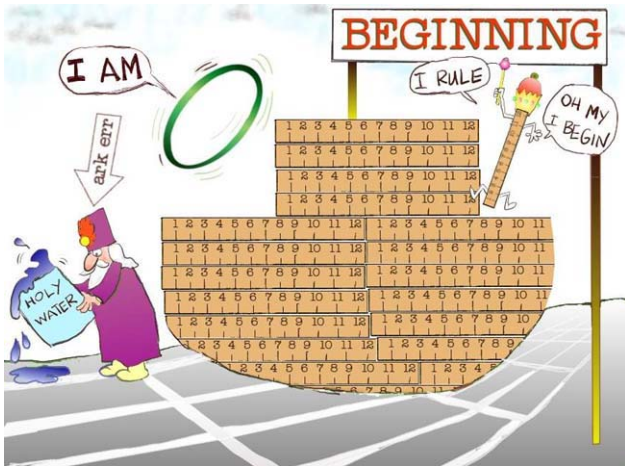
οὐ γὰρ ἀπέστειλεν [ἀπ+έ+στειλ+εν] ὁ θεός
 τὸν υἱὸν εἰς τὸν κόσμον...

John 3:17

...οἱ ἀπέθανον [ἀπέθαν+ον],
 πολλῶ ... ἢ χάρις τοῦ θεοῦ...

In Romans 5:15

BBG 23: First Aorist Active/Middle Indicative

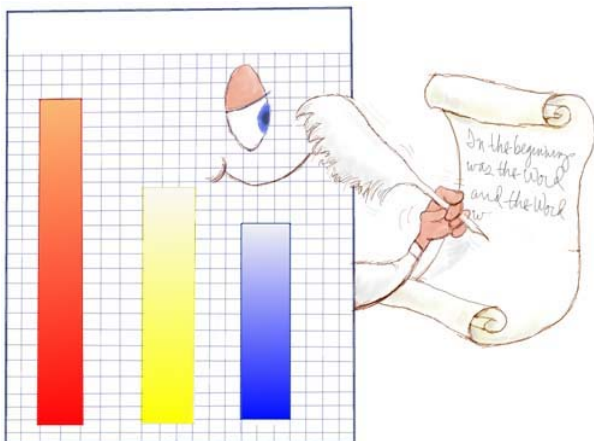


Ark = ruler, beginning
 Ark = I rule
 Hoop ark = I am
 Ark err = high priest

ἀρχή, -ῆς, ἡ	beginning, ruler	7
ἄρχω	I rule (active)	23
ἄρχομαι	I begin (middle)	
ὑπάρχω	I am, exist	34
ἀρχιερεύς, -έως, ὁ	high priest	27

An ark, made of rulers, is beginning a race. A ruler on the right deck is saying, “I rule” and “Oh my I begin.” A hoop on left deck of ark is saying, “I am.” A high priest has his back to the arc and is blessing something other than the arc; this is an “ark error.”

ἀρχ- signals ark ἄρχομαι signals ark oh my ὑπάρχ- signals hoop ark ἀρχιερ- signals ark err



Graph = writing, scripture

γραφή, -ῆς, ἡ	writing, scripture	4
γράφω	I write	23

An animated piece of graph paper is writing scripture onto a scroll.

γραφ- signals graph

ἃ γράφω ὑμῖν ὅτι κυρίου ἐστὶν ἐντολή.

From 1 Corinthians 14:37



Moon, Dial, "Oh stay there four"

ὥστε	therefore, so that	7
οὖν	therefore, accordingly, then	12
διό	therefore, for this reason	23

A moon playing an accordion and an animated sundial are saying, "Oh stay there, four" to an animated number four, which is struggling to get back up on its feet.

ὥστε signals *oh stay* οὖν signals *moon* διό signals *dial*

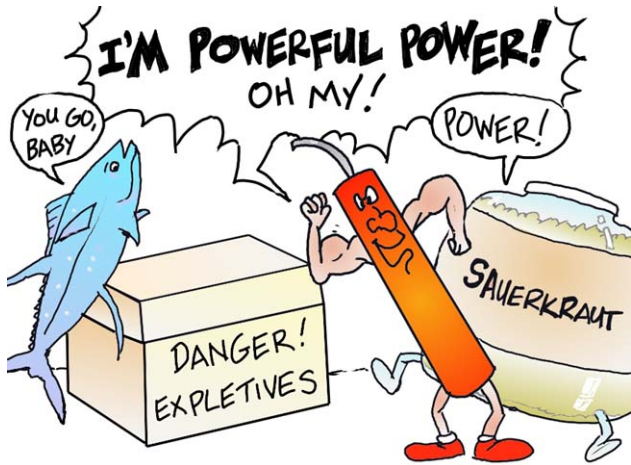


Dogs-a = glory
Dogs-as = glorify
Dogs add

δόξα, -ης, ἡ	glory	4
δοξάδ	I glorify, praise, honor	23
δοξάζω		

Some dogs plus the letter "a" are basking together in their "glow-ry." The corresponding verb is, "I glorify." A little dog on the side is running a calculator and is saying, "Dogs add!"

δόξα and δοξάζ- signals *dogs-a* δοξάδ- signals *dogs add*



Dynamite = powerful power
Power sauerkraut

δυνα

δύναμαι

δύναμις, -εως, ἡ

κράτος, -ους, τό

I am powerful, able

power, miracle

power, might

Bonus word, occurs 12 times

18

23

An animated stick of dynamite is flexing its arms and is boasting, “I’m powerful power! Oh my!” And in the corner, an animated jar of sauerkraut is cheering, “Power!”

δυνα signals *tuna*

δύναμα and δύναμι- signal *dynamite*

οὐ γὰρ ἐν λόγῳ ἢ βασιλείᾳ τοῦ θεοῦ ἀλλ’ ἐν δυνάμει.

1 Corinthians 4:20



Car roost = proclaim, preach

κηρυγ

κηρύσσω

I proclaim, preach

A rooster is sitting on a car hood, his roost. The rooster is dressed as a preacher—and is preaching to the hens, “I proclaim.” Then hens respond in unison with, “Preach it!” A car rug is nearby, wildly applauding.

κηρυγ signals *car rug*

κηρύσσ- signals *car roost*



πι
πίνω

I drink

Pin = drink

Several animated collectible pins are dancing on a vest, each lifting a glass, and saying in unison, “Drink!”

πι signals *pi*

πίν- signals *pin*

A combination of words we know:

ἀπ + ἐρχ
ἀπ + ἐλευθ
ἀπέρχομαι

I depart (“I go from”)

Compare with:

ἔρχομαι
εἰσέρχομαι

I come, go 18

I go (into), come (into), enter 22

ἐξέρχομαι
προσέρχομαι

I go out 22

I go to, come 22

Οὕτως γὰρ ἠγάπησεν [ε+αγάπη+σ+εν]
θεὸς τὸν κόσμον...

In John 3:16

...Ἐπίστευσεν [ε+πίστευ+σ+εν]
δὲ Ἀβραὰμ τῷ θεῷ...
ὅς παρ' ἐλπίδα ἐπ' ἐλπίδι ἐπίστευσεν...

In Romans 4:3, 18

ἀλλὰ ἐβασίλευσεν [ἐ+βασίλευ+σ+εν]
ὁ θάνατος ἀπὸ Ἀδὰμ...

In Romans 5:14

...καὶ οὓς ἐκάλεσεν [ἐ+κάλε+σεν],
τούτους καὶ ἐδικαίωσεν [ἐ+δικαίω+σ+εν].
οὓς δὲ ἐδικαίωσεν,
τούτους καὶ ἐδόξασεν [ἐ+δόξα+σ+εν].

In Romans 8:30

BBG 24: Aorist Passive Indicative and Future Passive Indicative



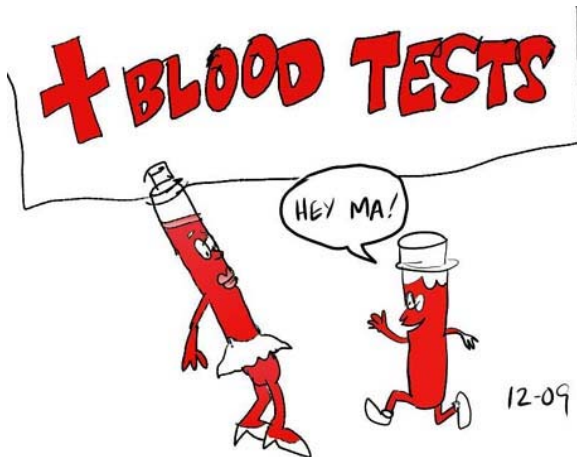
Hog = lead, arrest
Hoop hog = depart

ἄγω
 ὑπάγω

I lead, bring, arrest
 I depart

A sheriff hog is leading a group of handcuffed prisoners into a room. He is saying, "I lead! I arrest!" A young hog with an animated hoop looks on with fright, saying, "I depart!"

ἄγω signals *hog* ὑπάγω signals *hoop hog*



Hey ma = blood

αἷμα, -ατος, τό blood

A sign says, "Blood Tests." Two animated test tubes, blood samples, are greeting one another. One is a child; the other is his Mom. The child test tube says to the Momma test tube, "Hey ma!"

αἷμα signals *hey ma*



*Pass pass-a pan—pant
Heck cast! Each and every!*

παντ, πασα, παντ	stems	
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν	every, all [3-1-3]	10
ἕκαστος, -η, -ον	every, each	24

An animated pass, dressed as a soccer player, is passing a large letter A from his head to a player down the field. The A is heading down the field, to the intended recipient, an animated frying pan. Yes, this sequence is: pass pass-a pan! From the distance, a pair of pants is taking this all in. While all this is happening, a director with megaphone is looking down on the scene. He is not liking what he is seeing, not at all, and is crying out, “Heck cast! Each and every!”

πᾶς signals *pas* πᾶσα signals *pass-a* πᾶν signals *pan* ἕκαστ- signals *heck cast*



Him at tea = garment

ἱμάτιον, -ου, τό garment, cloak

A man is standing in the middle of a clothing store’s garment rack. He’s smiling, the garments are smiling. And he’s drinking a cup of tea.

ἱμάτι- signals *him at tea*



Up a, up a, up a = mountain

An Italian pilot is flying his plane up over a very tall mountain. He is thinking to himself, “Up a, up a, up a.”

ὄπο- signals *up a*

ὄπος, ὄπους, τό mountain, hill

Compare with:

ὄπως	in order that, that, how	12
ὄπου	where	16



Car A = joy

Cairo = rejoice

χαρά, -ὰς, ἡ joy, delight 16

χαρ
χαίρω I rejoice 24

A man is running past a minivan labeled C, past a sedan labeled B, all the way to a sports car labeled A. He’s shouting for joy, “Car A! Joy!” Standing next to Car A is an animated pyramid. It’s rejoicing, saying, “Cairo! Rejoice!”

χαρά signals *car A*

χαρ signals *car*

χαίρω signals *Cairo*



Phobia oh my = fear

φοβέομαι

I fear

A wild, crazy one is looking at you, saying, "Phobia? Oh my!"

φοβέ- signals phobia

φοβέομαι signals phobia oh my

τῇ γὰρ ἐλπίδα
ἐσώθημεν [ἐ+σώδ+θη+μεν]...

In Romans 8:24

ἐν σῶμα καὶ ἐν πνεύμα,
καθὼς καὶ ἐκλέθητε [ἐ+κλέ+θη+τε]
ἐν μιᾷ ἐλπίδι...

In Ephesians 4:4

εἰ γε αὐτὸν ἠκούσατε
καὶ ἐν αὐτῷ ἐδιδάχθητε [ἐ+διδάσκ+θη+τε],
καθὼς ἐστὶν ἀλήθεια ἐν τῷ Ἰησοῦ,

Ephesians 4:21

...ἐν ᾧ καὶ συνηγέρθητε [συν+ε+εγέρ+θη+τε]
διὰ τῆς πίστεως...

In Colossians 2:12

...οὐ δικαιωθήσεται [δικαιω+θήσ+εται]
πᾶσα σὰρξ ἐνώπιον αὐτοῦ,
διὰ γὰρ νόμου ἐπίγνωσις ἁμαρτίας.

In Romans 3:20

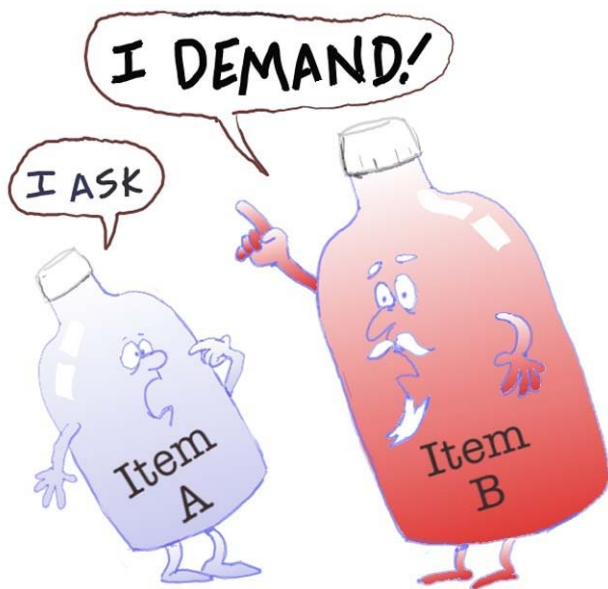
...ὅτι ὁ θεὸς αὐτὸν ἤγειρεν ἐκ νεκρῶν,
σωθήσῃ [σωδ+θήσ+η]...

In Romans 10:9

...καὶ ἐν τούτῳ χαίρω.
ἀλλὰ καὶ χαρήσομαι [χαρ+ήσ+ομαι],

In Philippians 1:18

BBG 25: Perfect Indicative



I demand that item

αἰτέω

I demand, ask

Two animated grocery-store items are facing one another, talking. One is smaller and younger; he is meekly saying, “I ask.” The other is taller and wiser; he is strongly saying, “I demand.”

αἰτέ- signals *item*

Compare with:

ἔρωτάω
ἔπερωτάω

I ask, request, entreat
I ask (for), question,
demand of

22



μᾶλλον

more, rather

More mall

Three teens have just completed a day at the mall. They have many packages in their arms. In unison, they are cheerfully exclaiming, "More Mall!"

μᾶλλον signals *mall on*

...μᾶλλον ἢ *χάρις* τοῦ *θεοῦ*...

In Romans 5:15



Mart tour = bear witness

μαρτυρῶ

μαρτυρία, -ας, ἡ

μαρτύριον, -ίου, ὁ

μάρτυς, -υρος, ὁ

I bear witness, testify
testimony

Bonus word, occurs 37 times

testimony, proof

Bonus word, occurs 19 times

witness

Bonus word, occurs 35 times

A bear tour guide is leading a bear tour group through a food mart. The bears are eating some of the goods as they go. One bear in the group is saying enthusiastically, “I bear witness, this is a great Mart Tour.”

μαρτυρ- signals *mart tour*

...καὶ ἔσεσθέ μου μάρτυρες
ἐν τε Ἱερουσαλήμ
καὶ [ἐν] πάσῃ τῇ Ἰουδαίᾳ
καὶ Σαμαρείᾳ
καὶ ἕως ἐσχάτου τῆς γῆς.

Acts 1:8b

...θεὸς μάρτυς

In 1 Thessalonians 2:5

...γέγραπται [γε+γραφ+ται]...

In Matthew 4:4, 6, 7, and 10

εἰς τὴν χάριν ταύτην

ἐν ᾗ ἐστήκαμεν [ἰ→ἐ+στή+κα+μεν]...

In Romans 5:2

ἐν τούτῳ ἐστὶν ἡ ἀγάπη,

οὐχ ὅτι ἡμεῖς ἠγαπήκαμεν [ἀ→ἠ+γαπή+κα+μεν] τὸν θεὸν

ἀλλ' αὐτὸς ἠγάπησεν [ε+ἀγάπη+σεν] ἡμᾶς

καὶ ἀπέστειλεν [απ'+ε+στειλ+εν] τὸν υἱὸν αὐτοῦ...

In 1 John 4:10

καὶ ἡμεῖς ἐγνώκαμεν [ἐ+γνώ+κα+μεν]

καὶ πεπιστεύκαμεν [πε+πιστεύ+κα+μεν]

τὴν ἀγάπην ἣν ἔχει [ἔχ+ει] ὁ θεὸς ἐν ἡμῖν.

Ὁ θεὸς ἀγάπη ἐστίν

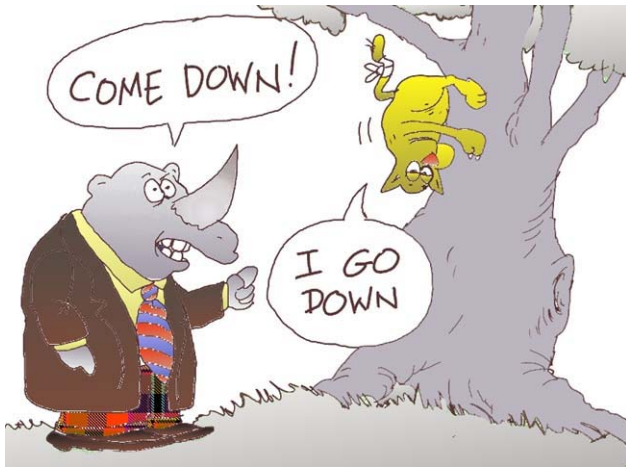
In 1 John 4:16

BBG 26: Participles

This chapter begins a series of five chapters dedicated to participles.

This chapter does not introduce any new vocabulary words.

BBG 27: Present (Continuous) Adverbial Participles



Cat and rhino = come down, go down

κατάβα
καταβαίνω

I come down, go down

A cat is way up in a tree. A rhino is looking up, expectantly, and is saying to the cat, “Come down!” The cat is beginning his journey downward and is saying, “I go down.”

καταβαίνω signals *cat and rhino*



Hop U, ooh = where

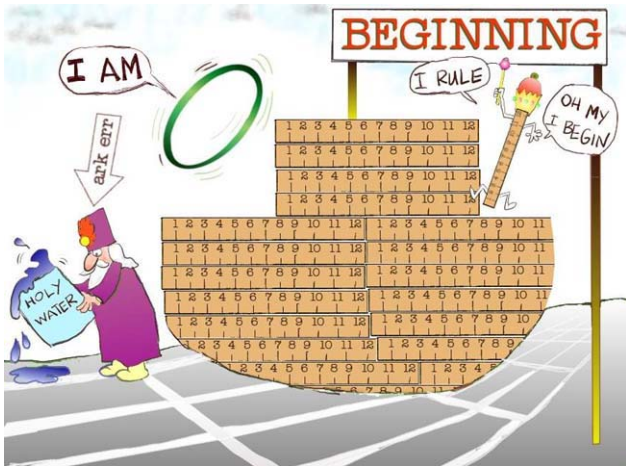
ὅπου	where	16
<u>οὐ</u>	where	27

Two rabbits and an owl are at the shopping mall. The rabbit is wearing a college sweatshirt, one that says, “Hop U.” The owl is saying, “Ooh, where did you get it?”

ὅπου signals Hop U οὐ signals who

Compare with

ὅπως	in order that, that, how	12
<u>οὐ</u> , <u>οὐκ</u> , <u>οὐχ</u>	not	6
<u>οὐ</u>	who, which	14



Ark = ruler, beginning
 Ark = I rule
 Hoop ark = I am
 Ark err = high priest

ἀρχή, -ῆς, ἡ	beginning, ruler	7
ἄρχω	I rule (active)	23
ἀρχομαι	I begin (middle)	
ὑπάρχω	I am, exist	34
ἀρχιερεύς, -έως, ὁ	high priest	27

An ark, made of rulers, is beginning a race. A ruler on the right deck is saying, “I rule” and “Oh my I begin.” A hoop on left deck of ark is saying, “I am.” A high priest has his back to the arc and is blessing something other than the arc; this is an “ark error.”

ἀρχ- signals ark ἀρχομαι signals ark oh my ὑπάρχ- signals hoop ark ἀρχιερ- signals ark err



δεξιός, -ιά, -ιόν right

Decks = right

A card dealer has his back to us, with his very long right arms extending outward. Several animated decks of playing cards are dancing in the outstretched right hand of the card dealer.

δεξ- signals *decks*



<u>ἄλλος</u>	another, other	6
<u>ἕτερος</u> , <u>-α</u> , <u>-ον</u>	another, one, different	27

All-Os = another

Heather-Os = another

We're at a fork in the road, with arrows pointing to "other" and "another." A box of "All Os" is at the fork in the road. So is a girl named Heather.

ἄλλος signals *All Os* ἕτερος signals *Heather Os*

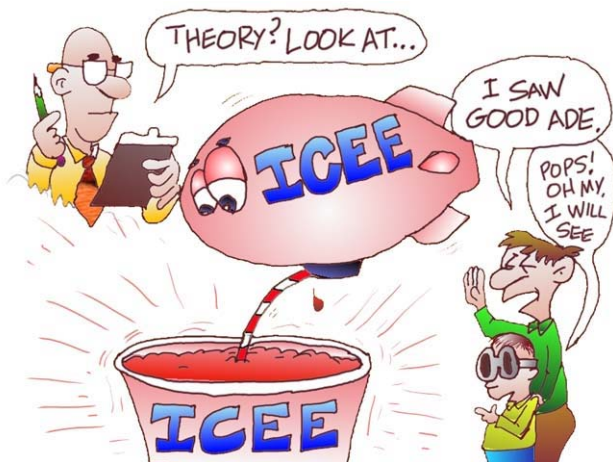


Evangelist = good news

εὐαγγέλιον, -ου, τό	good news, Gospel	7
εὐαγγελιδ		
εὐαγγελίζω	I bring good news, preach	27

An evangelist is holding high a very large Bible in his right hand, and joyfully proclaiming, “Good news!”

εὐαγγελι- signals *evangelist*



Blimp, aura = I see
Pops oh my I will see
I saw good ade
Theory? Look at...

βλέπω	I see, look at	16
ώρα, όπ		20
όράω	I see, notice, experience	20
όψομαι	I will see (όπ+σ+ομαι)	20
ιδ		
είδον	I saw / they saw	22
θεωρέω	I look at, behold	27

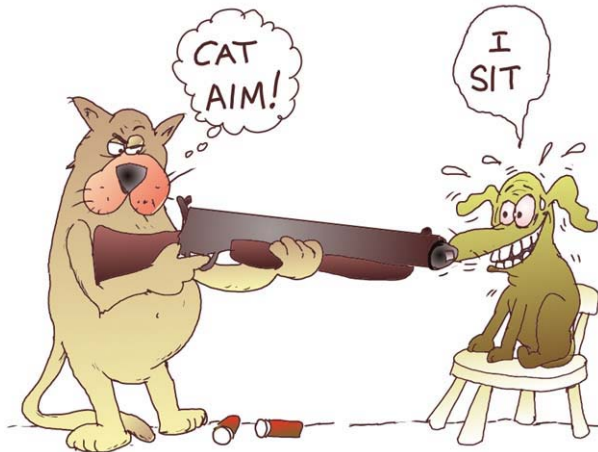
An Icee® blimp is dispensing an Icee (a beverage) into a large Icee cup below. The large Icee cup is glowing, giving off an aura. An observer caught up in the aura, shares with us, “I saw good ade!” His little boy is wearing huge sunglasses, and is saying, “Pops, oh my, I will see!” In the upper left corner, a scientist is looking at it all. He says, “Theory? Look at...”

βλέπ- signals *blimp*
 όρα signals *aura*

όψομαι signals *pops oh my*

είδ- signals *ade*

θεωρέ- signals *theory*



Cat aim = sit

κάθημαι

I sit (down), live

A cat is aiming a shotgun at a dog. The cat is thinking, “Cat aim!” The nervous dog is sitting down in a chair. The dog is saying, “I sit.”

κάθημ- signals *cat aim*



Call, pear call = call

καλέω

I call, name, invite 17

παρακαλέω

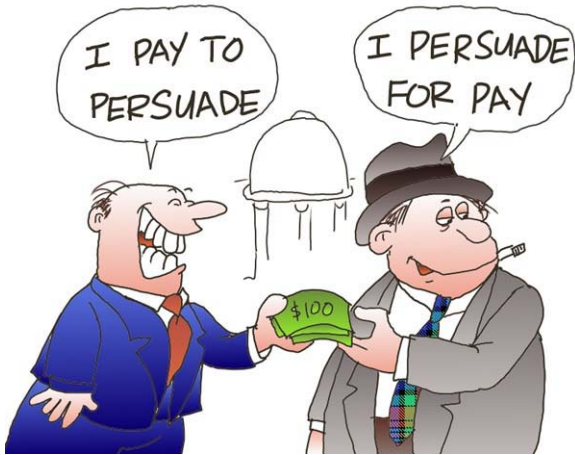
I call, urge, exhort, comfort

27

A girl and an animated pear are holding hands. They are talking to each other via their mobile phones. The girl is saying, “Call!” The pear is confirming and obeying, saying, “Pear call!”

καλ- signals *call*

παρακαλ- signals *pear call*



πειθ (πεις, ποιθ)

Pay = persuade

πείθω

I persuade

A politico is paying off a lobbyist. The lobbyist is saying, "I pay to persuade." The politico is responding, "I persuade for pay."

πείθ- signals pay

πέπεισμαι γὰρ ὅτι
οὔτε θάνατος
οὔτε ζωὴ
οὔτε ἄγγελοι
οὔτε ἀρχαί...

In Romans 8:38



Tree tops = 3rd
Trees = 3

τρίτος, -η, -ον
τρεις, τρία

third
three

9
27

Birds are hopping from treetop to treetop. The treetops are numbered 1st, 2nd, 3rd, with the 3rd being the most prominent. And so: treetops = 3rd. The tree trunks are labeled 1, 2, 3, with the number 3 the most prominent.

τρίτ- signals treetops

τρεῖ- and τρί- signal three

No cartoons needed:	<u>δύο</u>	two	27
	<u>δώδεκα</u>	twelve (2 + 10)	13
	<u>Ἱεροσόλυμα</u> , τὰ ἢ	Jerusalem	

εἰμί Present Active Participle, "being"

ὄν	οὖσα	ὄν	ὄντος	οὔσης	ὄντος	ὄντι	οὔση	ὄντι	ὄντα	οὔσαν	ὄν
	Nerd			Girl			Dog			Anteater	
ὄντες	οὔσαι	ὄντα	ὄντων	οὔσων	ὄντων	οὔσι(ν)	οὔσαις	οὔσι(ν)	ὄντας	οὔσας	ὄντα

Note the patterns:

οντ/ουσ/οντ is very regular, with this one exception: dative plural, all three begin with ουσ

Endings are 3-1-3, with subtle variations for NMS (ὄν) and NMN + AMN (ὄν).

Top row, feminine: α, η, η, α

Where the six circumflex accents go:

	f						f	
	N		G		D		A	
	f		f2		m		n	

where

2= remember to accent the 2nd syllable

...Οὐκ ἐπ' ἄρτω μόνῳ ζήσεται [ζή+σ+εται] ὁ ἄνθρωπος,
ἀλλ' ἐπὶ παντὶ ῥήματι ἐκπορευομένῳ [ἐκ+πορευ+ομέν+ω]
διὰ στόματος θεοῦ.

In Matthew 4:4

τῇ γὰρ χάριτί ἐστε σεσωσμένοι διὰ πίστεως·
καὶ τοῦτο οὐκ ἐξ ὑμῶν, θεοῦ τὸ δῶρον·
οὐκ ἐξ ἔργων...

Ephesians 2:8-9a

BBG 28: Aorist (Undefined) Adverbial Participles



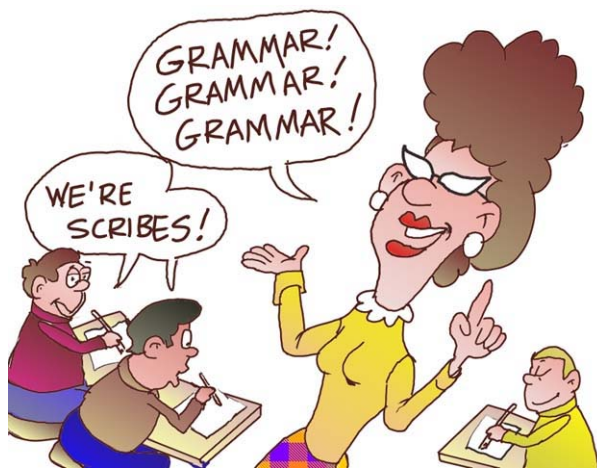
A spas oh my = salute

ἀσπᾶδ
ἀσπάζομαι

I salute, greet

Two animated health spas are saluting one another. Both are saying in unison, “A spa? Oh my!” The one on the left is also saying, “I salute!” The one on the right is saying, “I greet!”

ἀσπάζ- signals *a spas* ἀσπάζομαι signals *a spas oh my*



Grammar teacher = scribe

γραμματεὺς, -εως, ὁ

scribe

A grammar teacher is standing at the front of the classroom. Her students are very focused on writing as fast as they can. She is encouraging them onward, saying, “Grammar! Grammar! Grammar!” The students are saying in unison, “We’re scribes!”

γραμματε- signals *grammar teacher*

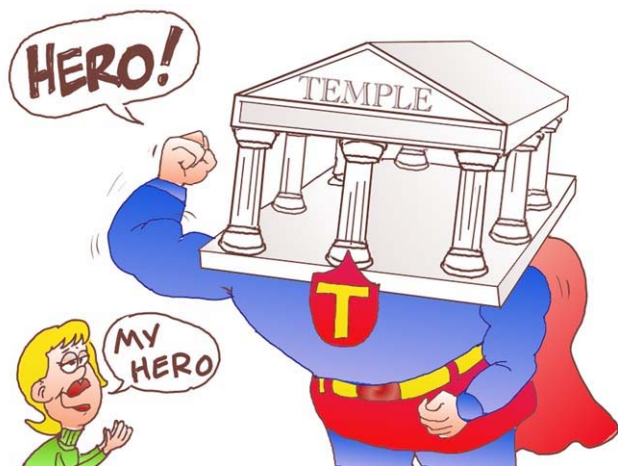


Lego = er I say
Ape = I said

έρ		21
λέγω	I say	8
ειπ		
ἔιπον	I said	22
φε		
φημί	I say	35
ἔιπεν	he/she/it said	7
ἔφη	he/she/it said	28

A Lego block, dressed up like Sherlock Holmes, is saying, “Er, I say.” An ape is jumping up and down, in front of him, saying, “I said.” An animated fake dollar bill is on the right, facing the Lego. The fake dollar bill is saying, “I say.”

έρ signals *er* λέγω signals *lego* ἔιπ- signals *ape* φη- signals *fake*

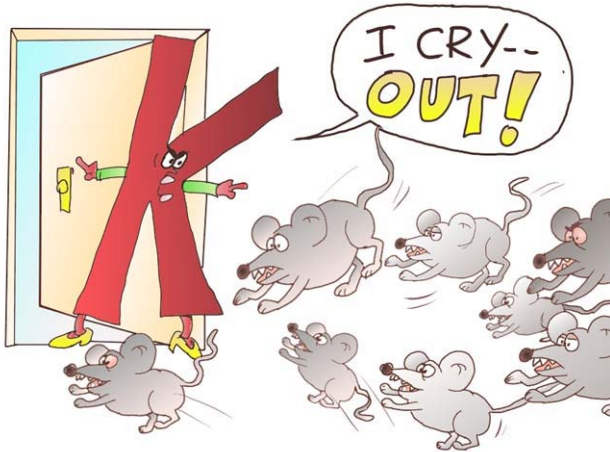


Hero = temple

ἱερόν, -οῦ, τό temple

An animated temple is standing tall, dressed in super-hero clothes. He is saying, “Hero!” Nearby, a little admirer is looking up; she is saying, “My hero!”

ἱερό- signals *hero*



K rats = cry out

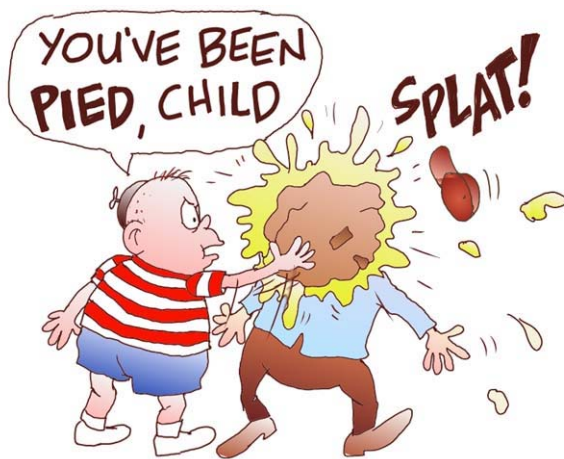
κραγ
κραζω

I cry out, call out

A large, animated, female letter K is standing at the kitchen door. She is commanding a pack of rats out of her home. She is commanding them, “I cry—OUT!”

κραζ signals *K rats*

... ἐν ᾧ κράζομεν [κράζ+ομεν], Ἄββα ὁ πατήρ
In Romans 8:15



Pied = child

παιδίον, -ου, τό child, infant

One child is pushing a fruit pie into the face of another child, gleefully saying, “You’ve been pied, child.”

παιδ- signals *pied*



I sow spares in a spare row

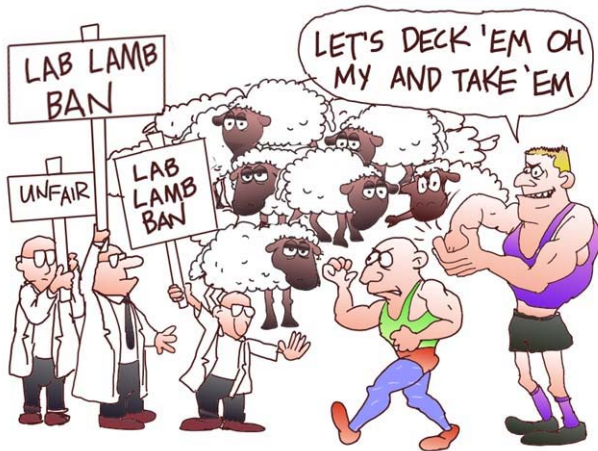
σπερ
σπείρω
σπέρμα, -άπος, τό

I sow
seed, descendent
Bonus word, occurs 43 times

A farmer is sowing old spare tires into his field. He is saying, “I sow spares in a spare row.”

σπερ and σπείρ- signal *spare*

BBG 29: Adjectival Participles



Lab lamb ban? Deck 'em oh my and take 'em.

λαβ

λαμβάνω

δέχομαι

I take, receive

22

I take, receive

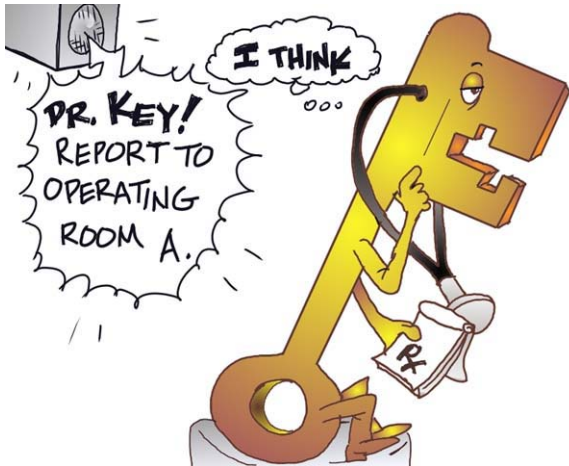
29

A group of picketers in lab coats, standing protectively with a flock of lamb, is holding up picket signs that say, “Lab lamb ban!” Two professional wrestlers are facing those picketers. One is saying to another, “Let’s deck ‘em oh my and take ‘em.”

λαβ signals *lab*

λαμβάν- signals *lamb ban*

δέχομαι signals *deck 'em oh my*



Doc key = think

δοκ

δοκέω

I think, seem

An animated key dressed in doctor’s clothes, sitting in the “the thinker” post. The doctor is thinking, “I think.”

δοκέ signals *doc key*

Compare with:

δακ

root of "I teach"

21



He's a thin flag = eat

έσθι, φαγ
έσθίω

I eat

A very tall, very thin, animated flag is eating everything in sight. A bystander is looking way up at him, quite astonished, saying to another bystander, "He's a thin flag!"

έσθί- signals *he's thin*

φαγ signals *flag*



*A postal = I send, sent one
Pay 'em and send 'em*

ἀπόστολος, -ου, ὁ apostle 4
ἀπόστολή, -ῆς, ἡ apostleship
Bonus word, occurs 4 times

ἀποστέιλ I send 20
ἀποστέλλω I send 29
πέμπω I send 29

An apostle ("a postal") is a sent one.

A postal patron is putting some of his bills into the mail bag; he's saying, "Bills? Pay 'em and send 'em."

ἀπόστολ- signals *a postal*

πέ-μπ- signals *pay 'em*

Compare with:

πείθω

I persuade

27



Fair = produce

φέρ, οι, ενεχ
φέρω

I produce, carry, bear

Animated fruits and vegetables are walking along at a county fair. The sign overhead reads, "Produce Fair." A Jewish commentator is chiming in with "Oi" as he walking into an area labeled "Annex."

φέρ- signals *fair*

οι signals *oi*

ενεχ signals *annex*

ἵνα πᾶς ὁ πιστεύων [πιστεύ+ων] ἐν αὐτῷ...

...ἵνα πᾶς ὁ πιστεύων [πιστεύ+ων] εἰς αὐτὸν...

In John 3:15 and 16

ἀμην ἀμην λέγω [λέγ+ω] ὑμῖν,
ὁ πιστεύων [πιστεύ+ων] εἰς ἐμὲ
τὰ ἐγὼ ἃ ἐγὼ ποιῶ [ποιε+ω]
κάκεινος ποιήσει [ποιή+σ+ει] και μείζονα τούτων ποιήσει,
ὅτι ἐγὼ πρὸς τὸν πατέρα πορεύομαι [πορεύ+ομαι].

John 14:12

τῇ γὰρ ἐλπίδα ἐσώθημεν [ἐ+σώδ+θη+μεν]·
ἐλπίς δὲ βλεπομένη [βλεπ+ομέν+η] οὐκ ἔστιν ἐλπίς·
ὃ γὰρ βλέπει [βλέπ+ει] τίς ἐλπίζει [ἐλπίζ+ει];

Romans 8:24

πιστὸς ὁ καλῶν [καλε+ων] ὑμᾶς,
ὅς και ποιήσει [ποιή+σ+ει].

1 Thessalonians 5:24

Ζῶν γὰρ ὁ λόγος τοῦ θεοῦ...

In Hebrews 4:12

...παντὶ τῷ αἰτοῦντι [αἰτε+οντ+ι] ὑμᾶς λόγον
περὶ τῆς ἐν ὑμῖν ἐλπίδος.

In 1 Peter 3:15

ὁ ποιῶν [ποιε+ων] τὴν δικαιοσύνην δίκαιός ἔστιν,
καθὼς ἐκεῖνος δίκαιός ἔστιν·

In 1 John 3:7

ἡμεῖς ἐκ τοῦ θεοῦ ἐσμεν,
ὁ γινώσκων [γινώσκ+ων] τὸν θεὸν
ἀκούει [ἀκού+ει] ἡμῶν,
ὃς οὐκ ἔστιν ἐκ τοῦ θεοῦ
οὐκ ἀκούει ἡμῶν...

In 1 John 4:6

...Ὁ θεὸς ἀγάπη ἔστιν,
και ὁ μένων [μέν+ων] ἐν τῇ ἀγάπῃ
ἐν τῷ θεῷ μένει [μέν+ει]
και ὁ θεὸς ἐν αὐτῷ μένει.

In 1 John 4:16

BBG 30: Perfect Participles and Genitive Absolutes



πρεσβύτερος, -α, -ον elder

Presby = elder

Some children and one man, all wearing T-shirts with “Presby” on them, are coming together. The man is pointing to himself, nodding, and acknowledging by saying, “Elder” (another word for “presbyter”).

πρεσβύτερ- signals *presbyter*

Combinations of words we know:

οὐδέ	and not, neither nor, not even	11
οὔτε	and not, neither nor	22
μηδέ	but not, nor, not even	30

BBG 31: Subjunctive



λίθος, -ου, ὁ stone

Lift us = stone

A construction worker is struggling as he lifts two large animated stones all the way up onto a bench. The stones are encouraging him along, in unison saying, "Lift us!"

λίθο- signals *lift us*



*Who tossed this haughty tube top
Toy oh such a kind
That cane*

οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο

this, these 7,13

func: near demonstr pron
each begins with ᾿ or τ
non-nom stem: τουτ

ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο

that, those 13

adjective, acts as the far
demonstrative pronoun

τοιούτος, -αὕτη, -οὔτον

of such a kind, such

31

Someone is tossing a very fancy, sequined tube top to a woman. The woman is responding with, “Who tossed this haughty tube top?” The woman is pointing with a cane, to a T-hat (that). A little toy man is in close proximity to the hand on the far right. He smirks and is saying, “Oh such a kind gesture!”

οὗτος signals *who tossed*
ἐκεῖν- signals *a cane*

αὕτη signals *haughty*
τοιούτος signals *toy who tossed*

τοῦτο signals *tube top*

ἵνα πᾶς ὁ πιστεύων ἐν αὐτῷ
ἔχη ζωὴν αἰώνιον.

John 3:15

...ἵνα πᾶς ὁ πιστεύων εἰς αὐτὸν
μὴ ἀπόληται ἀλλ' ἔχη ζωὴν αἰώνιον.

In John 3:16

οὐ γὰρ ἀπέστειλεν ὁ θεὸς τὸν υἱὸν
εἰς τὸν κόσμον ἵνα κρίνη τὸν κόσμον,
ἀλλ' ἵνα σωθῇ ὁ κόσμος δι' αὐτοῦ.

John 3:17

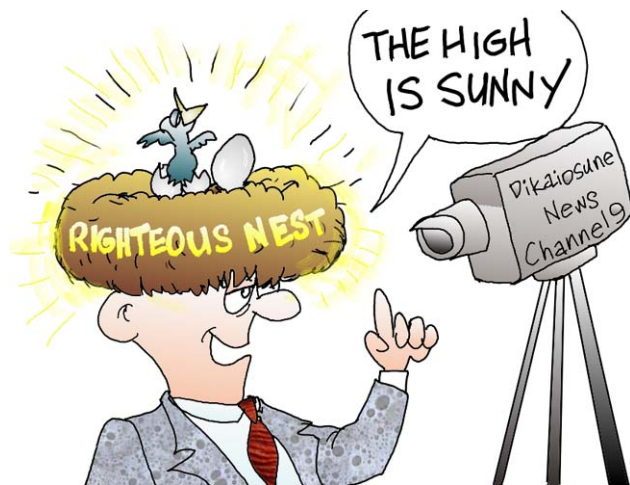
...ἐβασίλευσεν [ἐ+βασίλευ+σεν] ἡ ἁμαρτία ἐν τῷ θανάτῳ,
οὕτως καὶ ἡ χάρις βασιλεύσει διὰ δικαιοσύνης εἰς ζωὴς
διὰ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν.

In Romans 5:21

Τεκνία,
μὴ ἀγαπῶμεν λόγῳ μηδὲ τῇ γλώσσῃ
ἀλλὰ ἐν ἔργῳ καὶ ἀληθείᾳ.

1 John 3:18

BBG 32: Infinitive



The high is sunny = righteous nest

δικαιοσύνη, -ης, ή righteousness 13
 δίκαιος, -αία, -αίον right, just, righteous 32

A weather reporter is reporting, "The high is sunny." He is wearing a righteous nest on his head.

δικαιοσύνη signals *the high is sunny*

Righteous nest signals *righteousness*



Melt = I am about two

μελλε
 μέλλω

I am about to

An animated number 2 1/2 is melting. He's saying, "I am about two."

μέλλ- signals *melt*

Compare with:

μάλλον

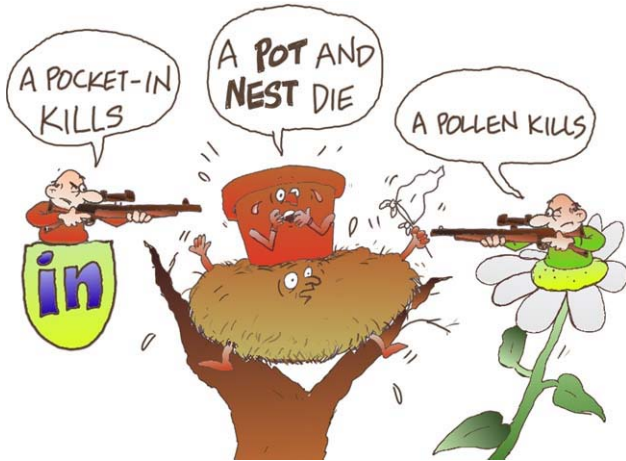
more, rather

25

πνεῦμα ὁ θεός,
καὶ τοὺς προσκυνούντας αὐτὸν ἐν πνεύματι
καὶ ἀληθείᾳ δεῖ προσκυνεῖν.

John 4:24

BBG 33: Imperative



A pocket-in kills
A pot and nest die
A pollen kills

ἀποκτεν		
ἀποκτείνω	I kill	20
ἀποθαν		
ἀποθνήσκω	I die, am about to die, am freed from	22
ἀπολ		
ἀπόλλυμι	I kill, destroy (active) I die, perish (passive)	33

A sniper in a pocket is saying, “A pocket-in kills.”

A sniper in a flower is saying, “A pollen kills.”

An animated pot and nest, caught in the crossfire, is saying, “A pot and nest die.”

ἀποκτεν and ἀποκτείνω- signal *a pocket in*
 ἀποθαν- signals *a pot and*

ἀπόλλυμι- signals *a pollen*
 ἀποθνήσκω- signals *a pot nest*



Eh? Tea? = if

εἰ
εἴτε

if
if, whether

10
33

An animated “if” has a cane and is hard of hearing. He is raising a hearing horn to his ear. A hand coming in from the right is offering him a cup of tea. He is saying, “Eh? Tea?”

εἰ signals *eh*

εἴτε signals *eh tea*

Compare with:

εἰάν
εἰ μή
τε

if, when
if not, except
so, and (so)

9
10
12

A combination words we know:

ἀπολύω

I release (I loose from)

ἴσθι πεποιθὼς ἐν ὅλῃ καρδίᾳ ἐπὶ θεῷ...

Proverbs 3:5a

...ἐν τῷ ὀνόματι Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ τοῦ Ναζωραίου
[ἔγειρε καὶ] περιπάτει·

Acts 3:6

Ὡστε παρακαλεῖτε ἀλλήλους ἐν τοῖς λόγοις τούτοις.

1 Thessalonians 4:18

ἐν παντὶ εὐχαριστεῖτε·

τούτο γὰρ θέλημα θεοῦ ἐν Χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ εἰς ὑμᾶς.

1 Thessalonians 5:18

BBG 34: μι Verbs; Indicative of δίδωμι



Did owe me = gives out

δο
 δίδωμι
 παραδίδωμι
 μεταδίδωμι

I give out, entrust
 I hand over, entrust
 I give a share of
 Bonus word, occurs 5 times

A kindly rich benefactor is giving away bundles of money to the poor. An evil loan shark is looking on with disgust, saying, “He did owe me. Now he gives out!” An animated bowl of dough is in the corner, saying, “Dough!”

δο signals *dough*

δίδωμι signals *did owe me*

...τὰ μαρτύρια, ἃ ἂν δῶ σοι

Exodus 25:16b

...δωρεὰν ἐλάβετε, δωρεὰν δότε.

Matthew 10:8



Loyal P = Where did the rest go? I am remaining!

λοιπός, -ή, -όν

adj: remaining

noun: (the) rest

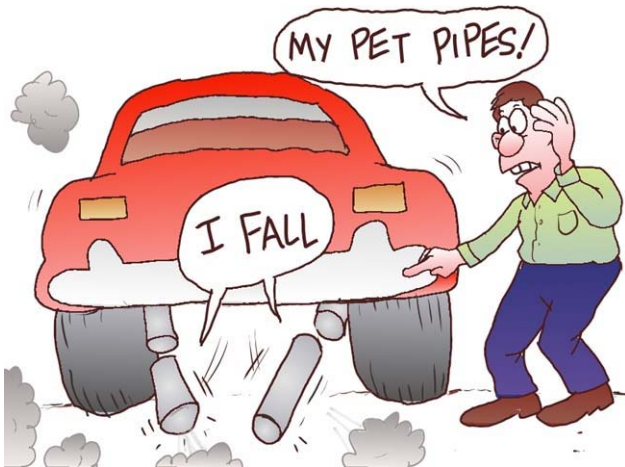
adv: for the rest, henceforth

An animated letter “P” is left behind to save a princess from a monster. All the other animated letters of the alphabet are running away with haste. The “P” is taking a quick look around, while saying, “Where did the rest go? I am remaining!”

λοιπ- signals *loyal P*

Τὸ λοιπόν, ἀδελφοί, χαίρετε [χαίρ+ετε] ἐν κυρίῳ.

Philippians 3:1



Pet pipes = fall

πετ
πίπτω

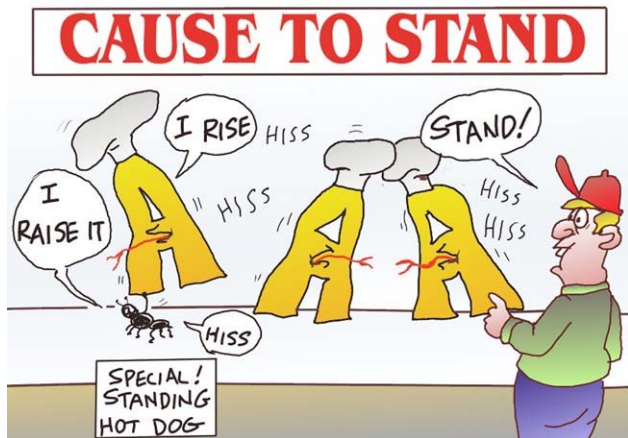
I fall

The back end of a very large car has two huge exhaust pipes. Those pipes are coming loose and falling down into the street. The pipes are saying in unison, “I fall!” A dismayed car owner is seeing this, and is saying, “My pet pipes!”

πετ signals *pet*

πίπτ signals the sound of *pip*

BBG 35: Additional μι Verbs; Non-indicative form



Hissed-A = stand

στα
ΐστημι

intrans: I stand
trans: I cause to stand

ἀνάστα
ἀνίστημι

intrans: I rise, get up
literally: "I stand up again"
trans: I raise

ἀνάστασις, -εως, ἡ a standing up, resurrection
Bonus word, occurs 42 times

Several animated A's are working at a food stand. A big sign ways, "Cause to Stand!" Even so, the A's, strangely snake-like in appearance, are hissing. A bystander is facing off with one of the hissing As, telling it, "Stand!" A hissing ant is lifting one of the A's into the air; the ant is saying, "I raise it" and the A is saying, "I rise."

ΐστη signals *hissed A*

στα signals *stand*

ἀνίστη- signals *ant hissed*



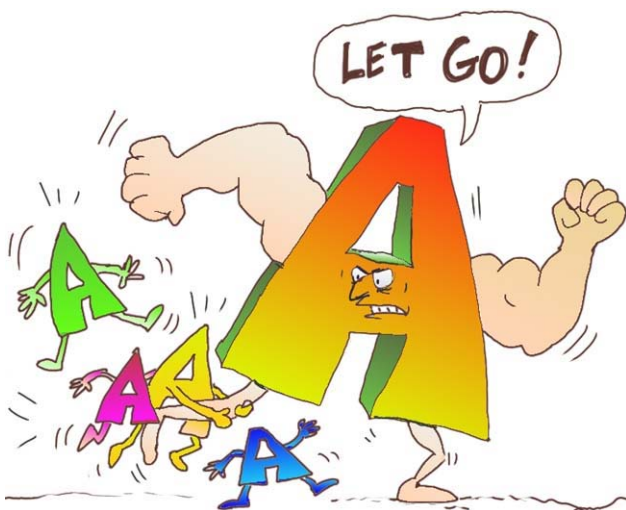
ἀνοίγω

I open

A nerd = open

A new store is opening its doors. Standing proudly at the door, opening it for us, is a nerd. A large sign says, "Open."

ἀνοίγ signals a *nerd*



ἄφσε
ἄφήμι

I let go, leave, permit

A fit A = let go

A fit (and muscular) A is moving ahead, yet some smaller letter As are clinging on to his calves, holding him back. Nevertheless, the A is determined to move ahead, and is saying to the clingers on, "Let go!"

ἄφή- signals a *fit A*



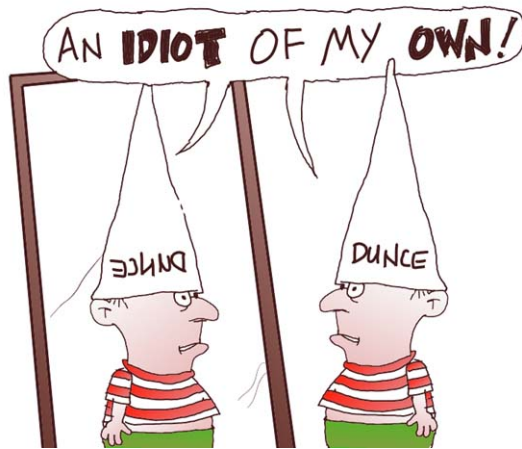
Day canoe = show

δείκνυμι

I show, explain

A chorus line of two suns and two canoes is arm- in-arm and kicking high. In unison, they are saying, “On with the show!”

δείκνυ- signals day canoe



An idiot of my own

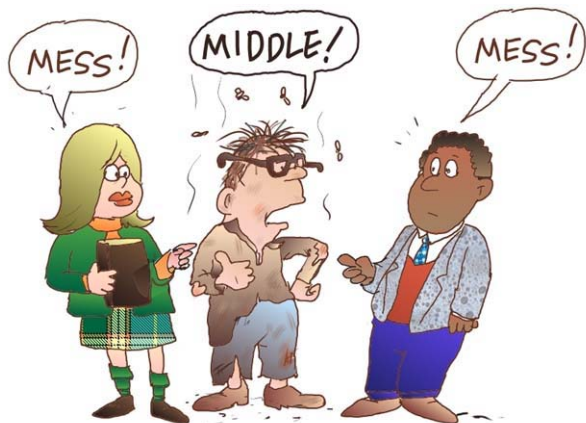
ἴδιος, -α, -ον

one's own

A young man wearing a dunce cap is looking at himself in the mirror. Both the man and the man in the mirror are saying, “An idiot of my own!”

ἴδιο- signals idiot

...έκαστος τὴν ἑαυτοῦ γυναῖκα ἐχέτω καὶ ἐκάστη τὸν ἴδιον ἄνδρα ἐχέτω.
In 1 Corinthians 7:2



μέσος, -η, -ον

middle, in the midst

Mess = middle

Three people are standing together. The ones on the left and right are pointing to the middle one, saying, “Mess!” The middle one is declaring of himself, “Middle!”

μέσ- signals *mess*

...**Ἐγείρε** [Ἐγειρ+ε] εἰς τὸ μέσον.

In Mark 1:3



tithe = put, place

θε
τίθημι
προστίθημι
προτίθημι

I put, place

I add to

Bonus word, occurs 18 times

I put before

Bonus word, occurs 4 times

Someone is putting money into an animated offering plate. The friendly, smiling offering plate is saying, “Put it, place it here!”

τίθ- signals *tithe*



Lego = er I say
Ape = I said

έρ		21
λέγω	I say	8
ειπ		
έιπον	I said	22
φε		
φημί	I say	35
έιπεν	he/she/it said	7
έφη	he/she/it said	28

A Lego block, dressed up like Sherlock Holmes, is saying, “Er, I say.” An ape is jumping up and down, in front of him, saying, “I said.” An animated fake dollar bill is on the right, facing the Lego. The fake dollar bill is saying, “I say.”

έρ signals *er* λέγω signals *lego* έιπ- signals *ape* φη- signals *fake*

α



Ga-ga hoss = good

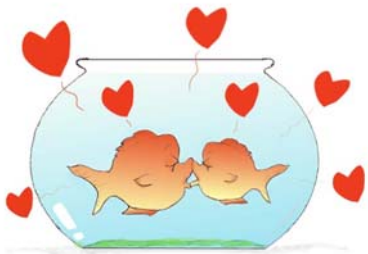
ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν good



A gup' pow = love

ἀγαπάω

I love, cherish



A guppy = love

ἀγάπη, -ης, ή

love



A guppie toss = bee loved

ἀγαπητός, -ή, -όν beloved



Hoggy = whole-y

ἅγιος, -ία, -ιον
ἁγιασμός, -οῦ, ὁ

holy
holiness
Bonus word, occurs 10 times



Hog = lead, arrest
Hoop hog = depart

ἄγω
ὑπάγω

I lead, bring, arrest
I depart



Angel = messenger

ἄγγελος, -ου, ὁ

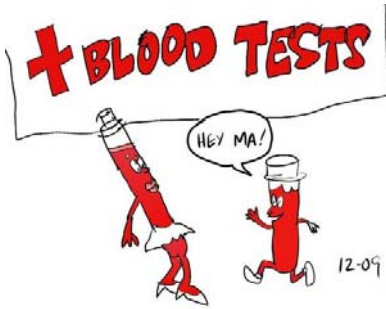
angel, messenger



Adult floss = brother

ἀδελφός, -οῦ, ὁ

brother



Hey ma = blood

αἷμα, -ατος, τό blood



Ire = raise
Egg ire = raise up

ἄρ
αἶρω I raise, take up, take away



I demand that item

αἰτέω I demand, ask



I own = aged

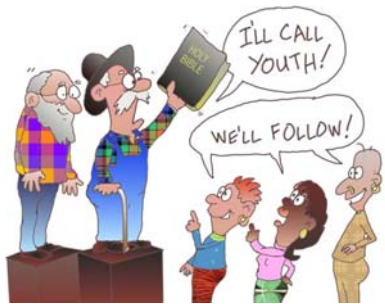
αἰών, -ώνος, ό age



I own E = eternal

αἰώνιος, -ον

eternal



I'll call youth = follow

ἀκολουθεῖω

I follow, accompany
(works with dative direct objects)



A cool O = hear

ἀκούω

ἀκοή, -ῆς, ἡ

I hear, learn, obey,
understand
hearing, report
Bonus word, occurs 24 time



Alley theater = truth

ἀλήθεια, -ας, ἡ

truth



Haul a butt

ἀλλά

but (big but), yet, except



Alley lawn = we won another

ἀλλήλων

one another



*All-Os = another
Heather-Os = another*

ἄλλος

another, other



A martini with a sin olive

ἁμαρτία, -άς, ἡ
ἁμαρτάνω

sin
I sin
Bonus word, occurs 42 times



Amen = verily, truly, indeed

ἀμήν

amen, verily, truly, indeed



Ant = contingency marker

άν

(contingency marker)



An error and floss = husband

άνήρ, άνδρός, ό

man, male, husband



Anthropology man = man

άνθρωπος, -ου, ό

man



A nerd = open

άνοίγω

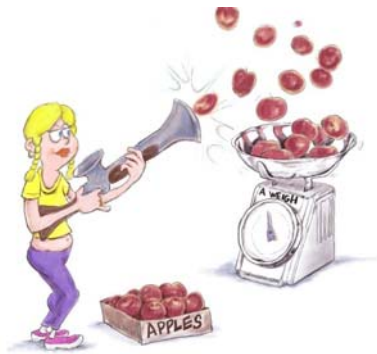
I open



Apple crispy = answered

ἀπεκρίθη

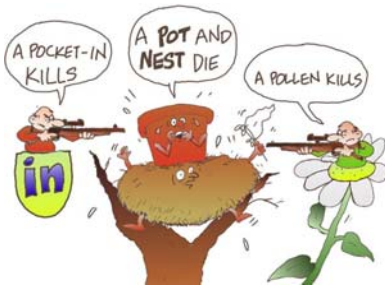
he, she, it answered



Apple = g: from, a weigh from

ἀπό (ἀπ', ἀφ')

g: from, away from
(emphasizes distance)



*A pocket-in kills
A pot and nest die
A pollen kills*

ἀποκτεν

ἀποκτείνω

ἀποθαν

ἀποθνήσκω

I kill

I die, am about to die,
am freed from

ἀπολ

ἀπόλλυμι

I kill, destroy (active)
I die, perish (passive)



*A postal = I send, sent one
Pay 'em and send 'em*

ἀπόστολος, -ου, ὁ apostle
ἀπόστολή, -ῆς, ἡ apostleship
Bonus word, occurs 4 times

ἀποστέιλ
ἀποστέλλω I send



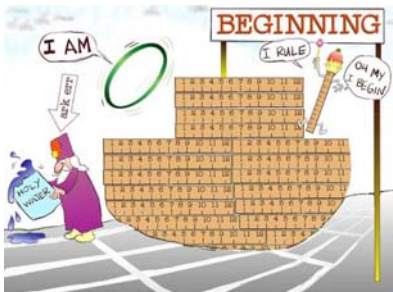
*Ire = raise
Egg ire = raise up*

ἄρ root of αἶρω



Art = bread

ἄρτος, -ου, ὁ bread, loaf, food



*Ark = ruler, beginning
Ark = I rule
Hoop ark = I am
Ark err = high priest*

ἀρχή, -ῆς, ἡ beginning, ruler
ἄρχω I rule (active)
ἄρχομαι I begin (middle)
ἀρχιερεύς, -έως, ὁ high priest



A spas oh my = salute

άσπαδ
άσπάζομαι

I salute, greet



*He = auto
Hay-auto = him-shelf*

αυτός, -ή, -ό

he, she, it
same, he/she/itself
art adj w/noun = intensive
no art adj w/noun = reflexive



A fit A = let go

άφσε
άφήμι

I let go, leave, permit

β



Ball = throw
 Ecch ball = cast out

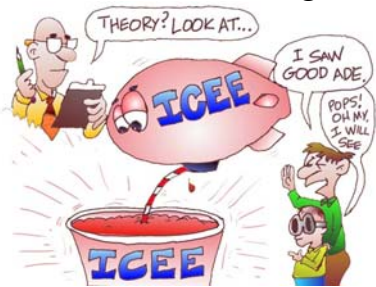
βαλ
 βάλλω
 ἐκβαλ
 ἐκβάλλω

I throw
 I cast out, send out



Basil-A = kingdom
 Basil eh? = I am the king

βασιλεία, -ας, ἡ kingdom
 βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ king



Blimp, aura = I see
 Pops oh my I will see
 I saw good ade
 Theory? Look at...

βλέπω I see, look at

Υ



Garage = four

γάρ

for, then



Jenna = give birth to
Jen? Gin! Oh my! = I am born

γεννάω
γεν
γίνομαι

I give birth to, beget, produce

I become, am, am born,
am created, exist



Cosmo = world
Top = location
Gee = earth

γή, γῆς, ἡ

earth, land, region



Glows = tongue

γλώσσα, -ης, ἡ

tongue, language



*Oi Dad & Gin-Os = I gnome
Gin-Os oh my will*

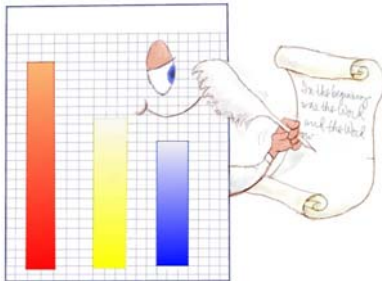
γνω
γινώσκω
γνώσομαι
ἀγνοέω

I know, realize,
I will know, understand
I do not know
Bonus word, occurs 22 times



Grammar teacher = scribe

γραμματεύς, -έως, ὁ scribe



Graph = writing, scripture

γραφή, -ῆς, ἡ
γράφω

writing, scripture
I write



Gun A = wife

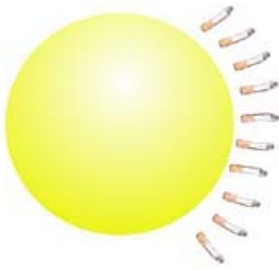
γυνή, γυναῖκός, ἡ woman, wife

δ



Diamond I own = demon

δαιμόνιον, -ου, τό demon



Day = little butt

δέ

but, and
(a little but)



Day = It is kneed-ed

δει

it is necessary



Day canoe = show

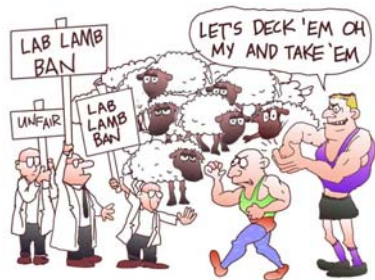
δείκνυμι

I show, explain



Decks = right

δεξιός, -ιά, -ιόν right



Lab lamb ban? Deck 'em oh my and take 'em.

δέχομαι

I take, receive



Diamond = g: through; a: on account of

διά (δι')

g: through
a: on account of



*Did ask all of us = teacher
Did ask = teach*

διδάσκαλος, -ου, ό teacher

δακ

διδάσκω

διδάχή, -ης, ή

I teach
teaching
Bonus word, occurs 30 times



Did owe me = gives out

δο
δίδωμι
παραδίδωμι
μεταδίδωμι

I give out, entrust
I hand over, entrust
I give a share of
Bonus word, occurs 5 times



The high is sunny = righteous nest

δικαιοσύνη, -ης, ἡ righteousness
δίκαιος, -αία, -αιον right, just, righteous



Dak? Moon, Dial, "Oh stay there four"

διό

therefore, for this reason



Doc key = think

δοκ
δοκέω

I think, seem



Dogs-a = glory

δόξα, -ης, ἡ
δοξαδ

glory



Do last = servant

δούλος, -ου, ό

servant, slave



*Dynamite = powerful power
Power sauerkraut*

δυνα
δύναμαι
δύναμις, -εως, ἡ

I am powerful, able
power, miracle



*Car is saying grace
Door gives a gift*

δωρεά, -άς, ἡ

gift

δῶρον, -ου, τό

Bonus word, occurs 11 times

gift

Bonus word, occurs 19 times

Ε



Yawn = if, when

έάν

if, when



*He = auto
Hay-auto = him-shelf*

έαυτου, -ης, -ου

himself, herself, itself
same, he/she/itself



*Ire = raise
Egg ire = raise up*

έγερ
έγειρω

I raise up, awake



Eggo = I. Ooh oil me!

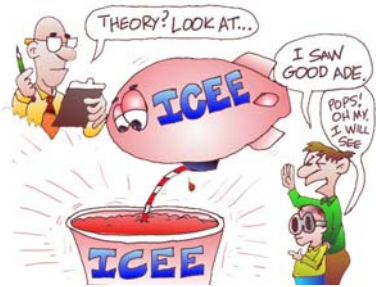
έγώ, μου, μοι, με I



Eh? Tea? = if

εἰ
εἴτε

if
if, whether



*Blimp, auro = I see
Pops oh my I will see
I saw good ade
Theory? Look at...*

ἶδ
ἶδον

I saw / they saw



Singular

Aim-me εἰμί
Hay εἶ
S-tin ἐστί(ν)



Plural

S-men ἐσμέν
S-tee ἐστέ
Ace-in εἰσί(ν)

to be



Lego = er I say
Ape = I said
Fake (currency) = I say

ΕΙΠ
ἔΙΠΟΝ
ἔΙΠΕΝ

I said
he/she/it said



A reign of peas

εἰρήνη, -ης, ἡ

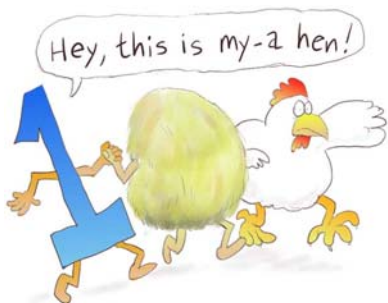
peace



Ace = a: in two

εἰς

a: into, in, among



Hey it's my-a hen = one

ἐν, μία, ἐν
εἰς, μία, ἕν

stems
one



Ecch = g: from, out of

ἐκ, ἐξ

g: from, out of
(emphasizes source)



Pass pass-a pan—pant
Heck cast! Each and every!

ἕκαστος, -η, -ον

every, each



Icky = there

ἐκεῖ

there, in that place



Who tossed this haughty tube top
Toy oh such a kind
That cane

ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο

that, those



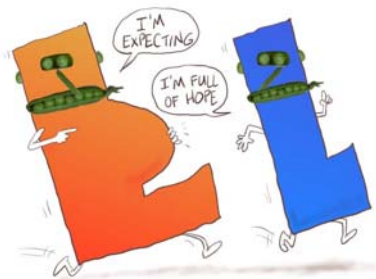
Ecch! Less see ya! = assembly

ἐκκλησία, -ας, ἡ assembly, church



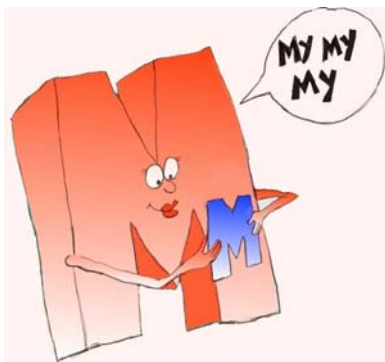
*Hair Oh My = I come, go
The youth oh my will come
I went on an ale-thon*

ἔλθ
ἐλεύθομαι I will come, will go



L peas = expectation, hope

ἐλπίς, ἐλπίδος, ἡ expectation, hope
ἐλπίζω I hope
Bonus word, occurs 31 times



M = my

ἐμός, -ή, -όν my, mine
possessive adjective



En = d: in

έν

d: in, on, among



In toll lane = commandment

έντολή, -ής, -ή

commandment



He no peon = g: before

ένώπιον

g: before



Exercise = power, authority

έξουσία, -ας, ή

power, authority



A pan of jelly = prom miss

ἐπαγγελία, -ας, ἡ promise



Yippee = g: over, when, on
d: on the basis of
a: against, on

ἐπι (ἐπ', ἐφ')

g: over, when, on
d: on the basis of, at
a: against, on



Lego = er I say
Ape = I said
Fake (currency) = I say

ἐρ

root of λέγω

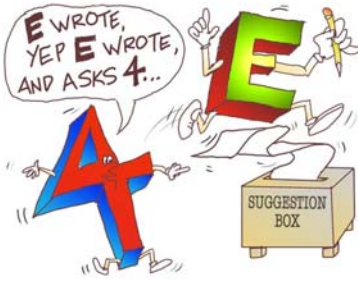


Hair gone = work

έργον, -ου, τό
ἐργάξομαι

work

I work
Bonus word, occurs 41 times



E wrote = ask
Yep E wrote = ask for

ἔρωτάω
ἔπερωτάω

I ask, request, entreat
I ask (for), question,
demand of



Hair Oh My = I come, go
The youth oh my will come
I went on an ale-thon

ἔρχομαι
ἔλθ
ἔλεύθομαι
ἦλθον

I come, go
I will come, will go
I came, went



He's a thin flag = eat

ἔσθι, φαγ
ἔσθίω

I eat



Is cat toss = last

ἔσχατος

last



All-Os = another
Heather-Os = another

ἕτερος, -α, -ον another, one, different



K+eye = and even all sew
Eti eats even

ἔτι even, yet, still



Evangelist = good news

εὐαγγέλιον, -ου, τό good news, Gospel
εὐαγγελιδ
εὐαγγελίζω I bring good news, preach



You thus = immediately

εὐθύς immediately



Hue-er risk = I find

εὕρ
εὕρισκω

I find



*Lego = er I say
Ape = I said
Fake (currency) = I say*

ἔφη

he/she/it said



Echo = I have, I hold

σεχ
ἔχω

(σε and εσ lead in different forms)
I have, hold



He hose = g: as far as(s); conj: ant hill

ἕως

g: as far as
conj: until

ζ



Say it = Sire I desire

ζητέω

I desire, seek, try to obtain



Sew-A = life
Saw-O = I live

ζωή, -ής, ή
ζάω

life
I live

η



ἢ

or, than



Nun for a day: NOW the winner is...

ἤδη

now, already



*Hair Oh My = I come, go
The youth oh my will come
I went on an ale-thon*

ἦλθον

I came, went



Hay mace = wee wee wee (moan mint mask)

ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν, ἡμῖν, ἡμᾶς we



Hey mirror = day

ἡμέρα, -ας, ἡ day



Was = pain

ἦν he/she/it was

Θ



The lasso = sea

θάλασσα, -ης, ή sea, lake



Then ant toss = death

θάνατος, -ου, ό death



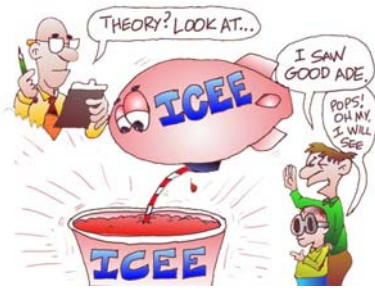
tithe = put, place

θε root of τίθημι



Tell ya ma = will

θέλημα, θελήματος, τό will, desire
θέλω I will, desire, wish,
enjoy

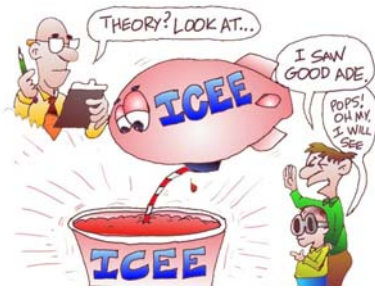


Blimp, aura = I see
Pops oh my I will see
I saw good ade
Theory? Look at...

θεωρέω

I look at, behold

Ι



Blimp, aura = I see
 Pops oh my I will see
 I saw good ade
 Theory? Look at...

ιδ

root of ἴδον



ID? I do! = C

ιδέ
 ιδού

see! behold!
 see! behold!



An idiot of my own

ἴδιος, -α, -ον

one's own



Hero = temple

ἱερόν, -ού, τό

temple



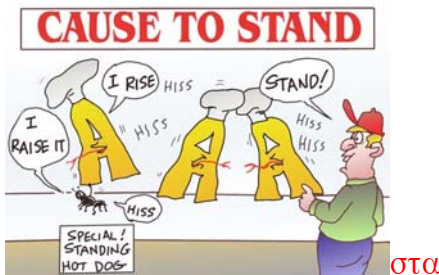
Him at tea = garment

ἱμάτιον, -ου, τό garment, cloak



*In a = in order that
Hop-Os = in order that*

ἵνα in order that, that



Hissed-A = stand

ἵστημι

intrans: I stand
trans: I cause to stand

ἀνάστα
ἀνίστημι

intrans: I rise, get up
literally: "I stand up again"
trans: I raise

ἀνάστασις, -εως, ἡ a standing up, resurrection
Bonus word, occurs 42 times

Κ



Car go = and I

κάγω

and I, but I
(καί + ἐγώ)



Cat aim = sit

κάθημαι

I sit (down), live



*Cat hose = as
Hose = as*

καθώς

as, even as



*K+eye = and even all sew
Eti eats even*

καί

and, even, also



Hi Ross = appointed time

καιρός, -ου, ὁ

appointed time, season



Ka ka = bad

κακός, -ή, -όν

bad



Call, pear call = call

καλέω
παρακαλέω

I call, name, invite

I call, urge, exhort, comfort



Call us = beautiful

καλός, -η, -ον

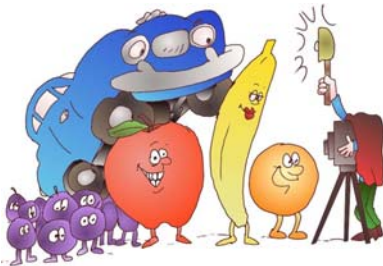
beautiful, good



Car deals hearts

καρδία, -άς, ή

heart



Car pose = fruit

καρπός, -ού, ό

fruit, crop, result



*Cat-a = g: down from, against
a: according to, throughout*

κατά (καθ')

g: down from, against
a: according to,
throughout, during



Cat and rhino = come down, go down

κατάβα
καταβαίνω

I come down, go down



Café au lait = head

κεφαλή, -ής, ἡ head



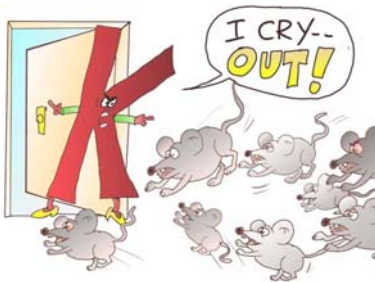
Car roost = proclaim, preach

κηρυγ
κηρύσσω I proclaim, preach



*Cosmo = world
Top = location
Gee = earth*

κόσμος, -ου, ό world



K rats = cry out

κραγ
κράζω I cry out, call out



*Dynamite = powerful power
Power sauerkraut*

κράτος, -ους, τό

power, might

Bonus word, occurs 12 times



*Cringe = judge
Apple cringe = I answer*

κρίνω
ἀποκρίνομαι

I judge, decide, prefer

I answer



Curious about the Lord

κύριος, οὔ, ὁ

Lord



Lift us = stone

λίθος, -ου, ό

stone



Log-goes = word
Ream-a = word

λόγος, -ου, ό
όμολογέω

word

I speak the same,
agree, confess
Bonus word, occurs 26 times



Loyal P = Where did the rest go? I am remaining!

λοιπός, -ή, -όν

adj: remaining

noun: (the) rest

adv: for the rest, henceforth

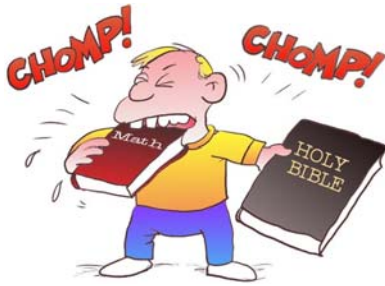


Luau = loose, destroy

λύω

I loose, destroy, untie

μ



Math a taste = disciple

μαθητής, -οῦ, ὁ disciple



Mercury = happy

μακάριος, -ια, -ιον happy, blessed



More mall

μᾶλλον more, rather



Mart tour = bear witness

μαρτυρέω
μαρτυρία, -ας, ἡ
μαρτύριον, -ίου, ὁ
μάρτυς, -υρος, ὁ

I bear witness, testify
 testimony
 Bonus word, occurs 37 times
 testimony, proof
 Bonus word, occurs 19 times
 witness
 Bonus word, occurs 35 times



Mega lay play = large, great, more

μεγαλο/η
μέγας, μεγάλη, μήγα

large, great



My son = grater

μείζων, -ον

greater



Melt = I am about two

μελλε
μέλλω

I am about to



*Men = on the one hand, in-deed
Men = I remain*

μέν
μένω on the one hand, indeed
I remain, live



Mess = middle

μέσος, -η, -ον middle, in the midst



Met ya' = g: with; a: rafter

μετά (μετ', μεθ) g: with
a: after



“Who may (tie the) knot?”

μή not (lest)



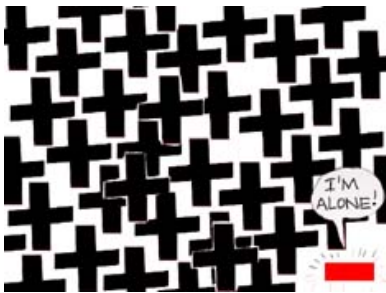
Boo days = no one
May days = no one

μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν no one, nothing [3-1-3]



Pat and Mate = Father and Mother

μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ mother



Minus = alone

μόνος, -η, -ον alone, only

v



Necking = dead

νεκρός, -ά, -όν

adj: dead
n: dead body



Numb us = law

νόμος, -ου, -ό

law, principle



News = mind

νοῦς, νοός, νοῖ, νοῦν, ὁ

mind, understanding
Bonus word, occurs 24 times



New K = night

νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ

night



Nun for a day: NOW the winner is...

νῦν

now

ς

No words in this visual dictionary begin with this letter.

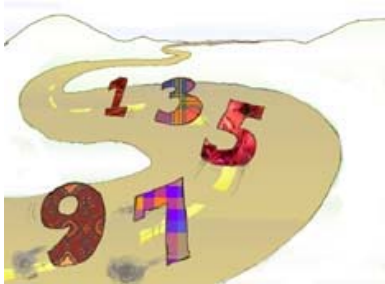
Ο



Hot hay top = the

ό, ή, τό

the



Odd roads

όδός, -οῦ, ή

road, way, journey, conduct



*Oi Dad & Gin-Os = I gnome
Gin-Os oh my will*

οἶδα

I know, understand



Oik = home

οἰκία, -άς, ἡ
οἶκος, -ου, ὁ

home, house
home, house



Haul us = whole, in-tire-ly

ὅλος, -η, -ον

adj: whole, complete
adv: entirely



Anna Ma = name

ὄνομα, ὀνόματος, τό

name, reputation



Up a, up a, up a = mountain

ὄρος, ὄρους, τό

mountain, hill



Hop U, ooh = where

όπου

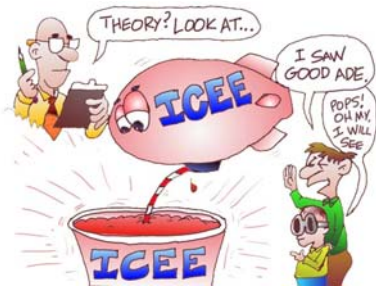
where



*In a = in order that
Hop-Os = in order that*

όπως

in order that, that, how



*Blimp, aura = I see
Pops oh my I will see
I saw good ade
Theory? Look at...*

όρα, όπ
όράω
όψομαι

I see, notice, experience
I will see (όπ+σ+ομαι)



Hot hay top

ός, ή, ό

who/whom, which/that



Horses = as many as

ὅσος, -η, -ον

as many as, as great as



Hot tan = whenever

ὅταν

whenever



Hot I = t-hat, bee cuz

Hot E = when

ὅτι
ὅτε

that, because, since
when



“Who may (tie the) knot?”

οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ

not



Hop U, ooh = where

ού

where



*Boo days = no one
May days = no one*

οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν no one, nothing [3-1-3]



Moon, Dial, "Oh stay there four"

οὖν

therefore, accordingly, then



Ooo rhinos = heaven, sky

οὐρανός, -οῦ, ὁ

heaven, sky



Who tossed this haughty tube top
Toy oh such a kind
That cane

οὗτος, αὐτή, τοῦτο

this, these

func: near demonstr pron
 each begins with ´ or τ
 non-nom stem: τουτ



Tea = sew
Hoot toes = sew

οὕτως

so [quantity], thus,
 in this manner [quality]



Off the moss = eye, sight

ὄφθαλμός, -οῦ, ὁ eye, sight



Ox lost in la-la land = crowd

ὄχλος, -οῦ, ὁ

crowd, multitude

π



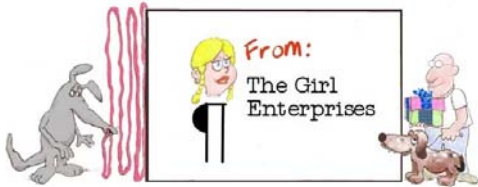
Pied = child

παιδίον, -ου, τό child, infant



Pal in = a gain

πάλιν again



Paragraph = g: from; d: beside; a: alongside of

παρά (παρ')

g: from
d: beside,
in the presence of
a: alongside of



*Pass pass-a pan—pant
Heck cast! Each and every!*

παντι, πασα, παντι stems
πάς, πᾶσα, πᾶν every, all [3-1-3]



Pat and Mate = Father and Mother

πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ father



Pay = persuade

πειθ (πεις, ποιθ)
πειθω

I persuade



*A postal = I send, sent one
Pay 'em and send 'em*

πέμπω

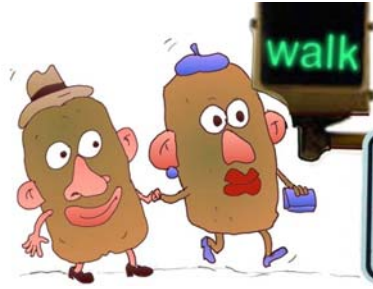
I send



Paris = g: about; a: around

περί

g: about, concerning
a: around



Pair of potatoes = walk

ΠΕΡΙΠΑΤΕΪ

I walk (around), live



Pin = drink

ΠΙ
ΠΙΝΩ

I drink



Pig stew = bee leave

ΠΙΣΤΕΥΩ

I believe, have faith in, trust



Pet pipes = fall

ΠΕΤ
ΠΙΠΤΩ

I fall



Pigs this = bee leaf

πίστις, πίστεως, ἡ belief, faith



Pig toss = bee-leaving, faithful

πιστός, -ή, -όν believing, faithful



Mega lay play = large, great, more

πλειο-
πλειών, πλείον more, larger



Play rough = fill

πληρώ I fill, complete, fulfill



Good ploy = boat

πλοῖον, -ου, τό ship, boat



P new ma = spirit

πνεύμα, πνεύματος, τό spirit
πνευματικός, -ή, όν spiritual
Bonus word,
occurs 26 times



Poi = I do, I make

ποιέω I do, make



Police = city

πόλις, πόλεως, ή city
note the 1st syl accent



Poll us = many, much; of-ten

πολύς, πολλή, πολύ much, many
adv: often
note the 2nd syl accent
πολλάκις often, frequently
Bonus word, occurs 18 times



Pony rustler = evil

πονηρός, -ή, -όν evil, bad



I go to Peru oh my!

πορεύομαι I go, proceed, live



Pool pod = foot

πούς, ποδός, ό foot



Presby = elder

πρεσβύτερος, -α, -ον elder



Pros = a: to, toward

πρός a: to, toward, with



Pro uke oh my = pray

προσεύχομαι I pray
προσευχή, -ής, ἡ prayer
Bonus word, occurs 36 times



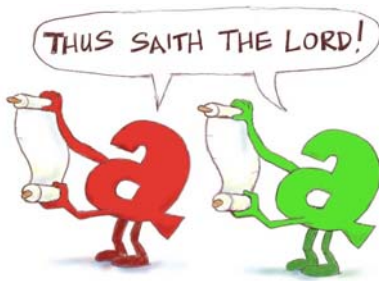
Pros cue = worship

προσκυνῶ I worship, bow down



Pour soap on = face, appearance

πρόσωπον, -ου, -τό face, appearance



Prophet As = prophet

προφήτης -ου, ὁ

prophet



Pro toss = 1st

πρώτος, -η, -ον

first, earlier



Pour = fire

πῦρ, πυρός, τό

fire



Pose = how

πῶς

how

ρ



Log-goes = word

Ream-a = word

ῥῆμα, ῥήματος, τό word, saying

σ



Sharks = flesh, body

σάρξ, σαρκός, ή

flesh, body
(σαρκ + ς = σάρξ)



Echo = I have, I hold

σεχ

root of ἔχω
(σε and εσ lead in different forms)



Say million = sign

σημεῖον, -ου, τό

sign, miracle



Scot = darkness

σκοτία, -ας, ή

darkness

σκότος, -ους, τό

Bonus word, occurs 16 times

darkness

Bonus word, occurs 31 times



Sofa = wisdom

σοφία, -ας, ἡ
σοφός, -ή, -όν

wisdom
wise
Bonus word, occurs 20 times



I sow spares in a spare row

σπερ
σπείρω
σπέρμα, -άτος, τό

I sow
seed, descendent
Bonus word, occurs 43 times



Stomach = mouth

στόμα, -ατος, τό

mouth



σύ, σου, σοι, σε

you



Sun = d: with, together

σύν

d: with, together



Sonny go = gather together

συνάγω

I gather together, invite



Sew sew = deliver

σωδ

σώζω

σωτηρία, -ας, ή

I deliver, save
deliverance, salvation
Bonus word, occurs 46 times



Sew Ma = body

σώμα, σώματος, τό body

τ



Tea = sew
Hoot toes = sew

τε

so, and (so)



Tickle none = child

τέκνον, -ου, τό

child



Terror = guard

τηρέω

I guard, keep, observe



tithe = put, place

θε

τίθημι

προτίθημι

προτίθημι

I put, place

I add to

Bonus word, occurs 18 times

I put before

Bonus word, occurs 4 times



Tisk tisk anyone
TÍSK? TÍSK? WHO? WHAT? WHY?

τιν
τις, τι
τίς, τί

stem
anyone, anything
Who? What? Why?



Who tossed this haughty tube top
Toy oh such a kind
That cane

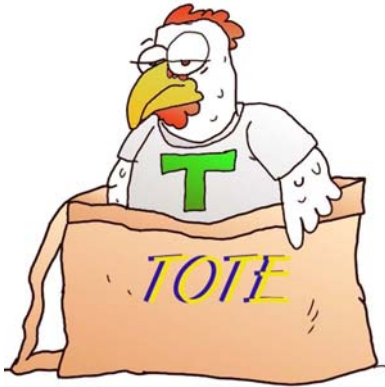
τοιούτος, -αύτη, -ούτον of such a kind, such



Cosmo = world
Top = location
Gee = earth

τόπος, -ου, ό

location, place



Tote = T-hen

τότε

then, thereafter



*Tree tops = 3rd
Trees = 3*

τρίτος, -η, -ον
 τρεις, τρία

third
three



Tuff loss = blind

τυφλός, -ή, -όν

blind

υ



Two door = water

ὕδωρ, ὕδατος, τό water



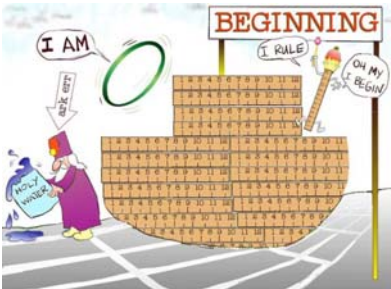
Weee ahhs = son

υῖός, -οῦ, ὁ son



Hue mace = hue hue hue (moan mint mask)

ὕμεις, ὕμῶν, ὑμῖν, ὑμᾶς you (pl.)



Ark = ruler, beginning
 Ark = I rule
 Hoop ark = I am
 Ark err = high priest

ὑπάρχω I am, exist



Hoop error = g: in behalf of; a: above

ὑπέρ

g: in behalf of
a: above



Hoop-o = g: by; a: under

ὑπό (ὑπ', ὑφ')

g: by
a: under

φ



Fair = produce

φέρ, οι, ενεχ
φέρω

I produce, carry, bear



Lego = er I say
Ape = I said
Fake (currency) = I say

φε

φημί

I say



Phobia oh my = fear

φοβέομαι

I fear



Phone = voice, sound

φωνή, -ής, ή
φωνέω

voice, sound
I call out, summon
Bonus word, occurs 43 times



Foe photos = light

φῶς, φωτός, τό light

Χ



Car A = joy
Cairo = rejoice

χαρά, -άς, ή joy, delight
χαρ I rejoice
χαίρω



Car is saying grace
Door gives a gift

χάρις, χάριτος, ή grace, favor, kindness
χάρισμα, -ατος, τό gift of grace
Bonus word, occurs 17 times



Care = hand

χείρ, χειρός, ή hand, arm, finger



Crunch = time

χρόνος, -ου, ό time

ψ



Suitcase = life, sole

ψυχή, -ής, -ή

life, soul, self

Ω



It's "Hoe Day" here

ὠδε

here



Let's dance the hora for an hour

ώρα, -ας, ή

hour



*Cat hose = as
Hose = as*

ὡς

as, like, when
how, about, that



Moon, Dial, "Oh stay there four"

ὥστε

therefore, so that